
APPENDIX F

COSTCO AIR QUALITY AND GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS ASSESSMENT

***NEWPARK MALL MIXED USE
PROJECT: COSTCO AIR
QUALITY EMISSIONS
ASSESSMENT***

Newark, California

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Introduction

The purpose of this report is to address air quality emissions and community risk impacts associated with the proposed construction of a new approximately 161,800 square foot (sf) Costco Wholesale warehouse store with a 32-pump fuel facility at the NewPark Mall in Newark, California. The project is part of a larger NewPark Mall Mixed Use Project that includes re-positioning and revitalization of the mall and new construction of retail, residential, and potential office and hotel uses to support a thriving neighborhood and retail center. Air quality impacts of this phase are associated with the demolition of the existing uses (i.e., JCPenney store and a Burlington Coat Factory store), construction of new building and infrastructure, and operation of the project. Air pollutant emissions associated with the construction and operation of the project were predicted using appropriate computer models. In addition, the potential construction community risk impact to nearby sensitive receptors and the impact of existing toxic air contaminant (TAC) sources affecting the proposed new sensitive receptors were evaluated. This analysis addresses those issues following the guidance provided by the Bay Area Air Quality Management District (BAAQMD).¹

Project Description

The new Costco (i.e., the project) involves approximately 7.5 acres of a 10.1-acre portion of the NewPark Mall currently serving as the JCPenney store, Burlington Coat Factory store, and associated parking lot. Both stores would be demolished, the existing parking lot redesigned, and a new approximately 161,800 sf Costco Wholesale warehouse and a 32-pump fuel facility constructed.

Along with the construction of Costco, a new mixed-use apartment building would be constructed on approximately a 3.99-acre portion of the NewPark Mall currently serving as the parking lot and autobody shop for the permanently closed Sears store. Both the existing parking lot and shop would be demolished, and a new six-to-seven story mixed use apartment building would be constructed. There would be 319 apartments, 3,660 sf of retail space, and 12,935 sf of amenities and office space. This building, referred to as Phase A, is located approximately 1,156 feet to the east of the Costco construction site. Construction would begin in 2021 and end in January 2024. An air quality assessment for the Phase A project was completed in a separate report (i.e., *NewPark Mall Mixed Use Project: Phase A Residential Air Quality Emissions Assessment*), however, the combined impacts from the construction and operation of both projects are discussed here, in addition to the impacts attributable to the Costco project.

Setting

The project is in Alameda County, which is in the San Francisco Bay Area Air Basin. Ambient air quality standards have been established at both the State and federal level. The Bay Area meets all ambient air quality standards except for ground-level ozone, respirable particulate matter (PM₁₀), and fine particulate matter (PM_{2.5}).

¹ Bay Area Air Quality Management District, *CEQA Air Quality Guidelines*, May 2017.

Air Pollutants of Concern

High ozone levels are caused by the cumulative emissions of reactive organic gases (ROG) and nitrogen oxides (NO_x). These precursor pollutants react under certain meteorological conditions to form high ozone levels. Controlling the emissions of these precursor pollutants is the focus of the Bay Area's attempts to reduce ozone levels. The highest ozone levels in the Bay Area occur in the eastern and southern inland valleys that are downwind of air pollutant sources. High ozone levels aggravate respiratory and cardiovascular diseases, reduce lung function, and increase coughing and chest discomfort.

Particulate matter is another problematic air pollutant of the Bay Area. Particulate matter is assessed and measured in terms of respirable particulate matter or particles that have a diameter of 10 micrometers or less (PM₁₀) and fine particulate matter where particles have a diameter of 2.5 micrometers or less (PM_{2.5}). Elevated concentrations of PM₁₀ and PM_{2.5} are the result of both region-wide (or cumulative) emissions and localized emissions. High particulate matter levels aggravate respiratory and cardiovascular diseases, reduce lung function, increase mortality (e.g., lung cancer), and result in reduced lung function growth in children.

Toxic Air Contaminants

TACs are a broad class of compounds known to cause morbidity or mortality (usually because they cause cancer) and include, but are not limited to, the criteria air pollutants. TACs are found in ambient air, especially in urban areas, and are caused by industry, agriculture, fuel combustion, and commercial operations (e.g., dry cleaners). TACs are typically found in low concentrations, even near their source (e.g., diesel particulate matter [DPM] near a freeway). Because chronic exposure can result in adverse health effects, TACs are regulated at the regional, State, and federal level.

DPM

Diesel exhaust is the predominant TAC in urban air and is estimated to represent about three-quarters of the cancer risk from TACs (based on the Bay Area average). According to the California Air Resources Board (CARB), diesel exhaust is a complex mixture of gases, vapors, and fine particles. This complexity makes the evaluation of health effects of diesel exhaust a complicated scientific issue. Some of the chemicals in diesel exhaust, such as benzene and formaldehyde, have been previously identified as TACs by the CARB, and are listed as carcinogens either under the State's Proposition 65 or under the Federal Hazardous Air Pollutants programs. The most recent Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (OEHHA) risk assessment guidelines were published in February of 2015.² See *Attachment 1* for a detailed description of the community risk modeling methodology used in this assessment.

² OEHHA, 2015. *Air Toxics Hot Spots Program Risk Assessment Guidelines, The Air Toxics Hot Spots Program Guidance Manual for Preparation of Health Risk Assessments*. Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment. February.

Non-Diesel Total Organic Gases

Gasoline-powered vehicles, particularly light-duty autos and trucks, emit TACs mostly in the form of total organic gases (TOG). TOG emissions associated with these types of vehicles occur primarily in two forms: running exhaust and evaporative running losses. Additional TOG emissions occur when starting a vehicle, especially cold vehicles. Mobile source TOG includes TACs such as benzene, 1,3-Butadiene, and formaldehyde. Emissions of these TACs are controlled through requirements of motor vehicle exhaust systems and the formulation of gasoline by the U.S. EPA and CARB

Benzene

Benzene is a fundamental component of gasoline and diesel fuel as well as vehicle exhaust. Benzene is emitted through the evaporation of gasoline vapors. Since it is known to cause cancer in humans, benzene was classified as a TAC in 1984 by CARB. Benzene emissions from fuel use are regulated in numerous ways that include standards for the formulation of gasoline, vehicle emission standards, and vapor control systems for storage, fuel dispensing facilities and vehicle on-board fuel systems.

Health Risk Assessment

Emissions of toxic pollutants potentially associated with the Project are estimated using various emissions models. Concentrations of these pollutants in the ambient air are estimated using the U.S. EPA AERMOD dispersion model. The AERMOD dispersion model is a BAAQMD-recommended model for use in modeling analysis of these types of emission sources and activities for CEQA projects.³ Modeling allows the estimation of both short-term and long-term average concentrations in air for use in a health risk assessment, accounting for site-specific meteorological conditions. Health risks potentially associated with the estimated concentrations of pollutants in the air are characterized in terms of excess lifetime cancer risks (for carcinogenic substances), or comparison with reference exposure levels (RELs) for non-cancer health effects (for non-carcinogenic substances).

Health risks were evaluated for a hypothetical maximum exposed individual (MEI) located at the maximum impact sensitive receptor (sensitive receptors are described below). The hypothetical MEI is an individual assumed to be located where the highest concentrations of air pollutants associated with Project emissions are predicted to occur, based on the air dispersion modeling. Health risks were evaluated at existing locations of nearby sensitive receptors (residences, schools, etc.). Health risks potentially associated with concentrations of carcinogenic air pollutants were calculated as estimated excess lifetime excess cancer risks. The excess lifetime cancer risk for a pollutant is estimated as the product of a 30-year exposure dose over a 70-year lifetime and a cancer potency factor; in other words, it represents the increased cancer risk associated with continuous exposure to concentration of toxic air contaminants in the air over a 30-year period. BAAQMD-recommended exposure parameters were used for the cancer risk and non-cancer health effects calculations, as described in *Attachment 1*.

³ Bay Area Air Quality Management District (BAAQMD), 2012, *Recommended Methods for Screening and Modeling Local Risks and Hazards, Version 3.0*. May.

Sensitive Receptors

There are groups of people more affected by air pollution than others. CARB has identified the following persons who are most likely to be affected by air pollution: children under 16, the elderly over 65, athletes, and people with cardiovascular and chronic respiratory diseases. These groups are classified as sensitive receptors. Locations that may contain a high concentration of these sensitive population groups include residential areas, hospitals, daycare facilities, elder care facilities, elementary schools, and parks. For cancer risk assessments, children are the most sensitive receptors, since they are more susceptible to cancer causing TACs. Residential locations are assumed to include infants and small children. The closest sensitive receptors to the site are children that may be living in the single-family houses across Interstate 880 (I-880) to the north of the project site. The Safari Kid Learning Center is located approximately 755 feet to the northwest of the site, across I-880. No other daycares, schools, senior living, or hospitals are within 1,000 feet of the site. The next closest sensitive receptor is the Newark Memorial High School, located approximately 1,381 feet south of the site.

Regulatory Setting

Federal Regulations

The United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) sets nationwide emission standards for mobile sources, which include on-road (highway) motor vehicles such trucks, buses, and automobiles, and non-road (off-road) vehicles and equipment used in construction, agricultural, industrial, and mining activities (such as bulldozers and loaders). The EPA also sets nationwide fuel standards. California also has the ability to set motor vehicle emission standards and standards for fuel used in California, as long as they are the same or more stringent than the Federal standards.

In the past decade, the EPA has established several emission standards for on- and non-road heavy-duty diesel engines used in trucks and other equipment. This was done in part because diesel engines are a significant source of nitrogen oxides, or NO_x, and particulate matter (PM₁₀ and PM_{2.5}) and because the EPA has identified diesel particulate matter as a probable carcinogen. Implementation of the heavy-duty diesel on-road vehicle standards and the non-road diesel engine standards are estimated to reduce PM and NO_x emissions from diesel engines up to 95 percent in 2030 when the heavy-duty vehicle fleet is completely replaced with newer heavy-duty vehicles that comply with these emission standards.⁴

In concert with the diesel engine emission standards, the EPA has also substantially reduced the amount of sulfur allowed in diesel fuels. The sulfur contained in diesel fuel is a significant contributor to the formation of particulate matter in diesel-fueled engine exhaust. The new standards reduced the amount of sulfur allowed by 97 percent for highway diesel fuel (from 500 parts per million by weight [ppmw] to 15 ppmw), and by 99 percent for off-highway diesel fuel (from about 3,000 ppmw to 15 ppmw). The low sulfur highway fuel (15 ppmw sulfur), also called ultra-low sulfur diesel (ULSD) is currently required for use by all vehicles in the U.S.

⁴ USEPA, 2000. *Regulatory Announcement, Heavy-Duty Engine and Vehicle Standards and Highway Diesel Fuel Sulfur Control Requirements*. EPA420-F-00-057. December.

All the above Federal diesel engine and diesel fuel requirements have been adopted by California, in some cases with modifications making the requirements more stringent or the implementation dates sooner.

State Regulations

To address the issue of diesel emissions in the state, CARB developed the Risk Reduction Plan to Reduce Particulate Matter Emissions from Diesel-Fueled Engines and Vehicles⁵. In addition to requiring more stringent emission standards for new on-road and off-road mobile sources and stationary diesel-fueled engines to reduce particulate matter emissions by 90 percent, a significant component of the plan involves application of emission control strategies to existing diesel vehicles and equipment. Many of the measures of the Diesel Risk Reduction Plan have been approved and adopted, including the Federal on-road and non-road diesel engine emission standards for new engines, as well as adoption of regulations for low sulfur fuel in California.

CARB has adopted and implemented a number of regulations for stationary and mobile sources to reduce emissions of DPM. Several of these regulatory programs affect medium and heavy-duty diesel trucks that represent the bulk of DPM emissions from California highways. CARB regulations require on-road diesel trucks to be retrofitted with particulate matter controls or replaced to meet 2010 or later engine standards that have much lower DPM and PM_{2.5} emissions. This regulation will substantially reduce these emissions between 2013 and 2023. While new trucks and buses will meet strict federal standards, this measure is intended to accelerate the rate at which the fleet either turns over so there are more cleaner vehicles on the road or is retrofitted to meet similar standards. With this regulation, older, more polluting trucks would be removed from the roads sooner.

CARB has also adopted and implemented regulations to reduce DPM and NO_x emissions from in-use (existing) and new off-road heavy-duty diesel vehicles (e.g., loaders, tractors, bulldozers, backhoes, off-highway trucks, etc.). The regulations apply to diesel-powered off-road vehicles with engines 25 horsepower (hp) or greater. The regulations are intended to reduce particulate matter and NO_x exhaust emissions by requiring owners to turn over their fleet (replace older equipment with newer equipment) or retrofit existing equipment to achieve specified fleet-averaged emission rates. Implementation of this regulation, in conjunction with stringent Federal off-road equipment engine emission limits for new vehicles, will significantly reduce emissions of DPM and NO_x.

Bay Area Air Quality Management District (BAAQMD)

BAAQMD has jurisdiction over an approximately 5,600-square mile area, commonly referred to as the San Francisco Bay Area (Bay Area). The District's boundary encompasses the nine San Francisco Bay Area counties, including Alameda County, Contra Costa County, Marin County,

⁵ California Air Resources Board, 2000. *Risk Reduction Plan to Reduce Particulate Matter Emissions from Diesel-Fueled Engines and Vehicles*. October.

San Francisco County, San Mateo County, Santa Clara County, Napa County, southwestern Solano County, and southern Sonoma County.

BAAQMD is the lead agency in developing plans to address attainment and maintenance of the National Ambient Air Quality Standards and California Ambient Air Quality Standards. The District also has permit authority over most types of stationary equipment utilized for the proposed project. The BAAQMD is responsible for permitting and inspection of stationary sources; enforcement of regulations, including setting fees, levying fines, and enforcement actions; and ensuring that public nuisances are minimized.

BAAQMD regulates the emissions of organic compounds (i.e., ROG) from gasoline dispensing stations through Regulation 8, Rule 7. This rule requires the facility to install enhanced vapor recovery (EVR systems. Since the facility would emit more than 10 pounds of ROG (i.e., volatile organic compounds or VOCs) in a single day, the Best Available Control Technology (BACT) requirement of Regulation 2-2-301 would be triggered. BACT for Gasoline Dispensing Facilities is considered the use of CARB-certified Phase-I and Phase-II vapor recovery equipment. A Health Risk Assessment (HRA) would be required by BAAQMD since the annual benzene emissions, a TAC, exceed the toxic air contaminant risk triggering level specified in Regulation 2-5.

The BAAQMD *California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA) Air Quality Guidelines*⁶ were prepared to assist in the evaluation of air quality impacts of projects and plans proposed within the Bay Area. The guidelines provide recommended procedures for evaluating potential air impacts during the environmental review process consistent with CEQA requirements including thresholds of significance, mitigation measures, and background air quality information. They also include assessment methodologies for air toxics, odors, and greenhouse gas emissions. *Attachment 1* includes the detailed community risk modeling methodology associated with BAAQMD guidance.

Newark General Plan

Adopted December 12, 2013, the Newark General Plan⁷ is a comprehensive statement of the goals, policies, and actions that will guide future growth and conservation in the City. The air quality section in the Health and Wellness Element includes goals and policies to reduce exposure of the City's sensitive population to air pollution, toxic air contaminants, and GHGs. The following goals and policies are applicable to the proposed project:

Air Quality

Goal HW-1: Air quality that meets state and federal standards and provides improved respiratory health for Newark residents.

Policy HW-1.1: *Air Quality Plans.* Work with appropriate state, federal, and regional agencies to develop and implement programs that help the San Francisco Air Basin meet state and federal air quality standards.

⁶ Bay Area Air Quality Management District, 2011. *CEQA Air Quality Guidelines*. May. (Updated May 2017)

⁷ City of Newark, *Newark California General Plan*, December 12, 2013. Web: <https://www.newark.org/home/showdocument?id=76>

Policy HW-1.3: *Reducing Exposure to Air Pollution in New Development.* Use site planning and architectural design to reduce potential exposure of sensitive uses to major air pollution sources, including freeways and industrial activities.

Policy HW-1.4: *Evaluation of Air Quality Impacts.* Evaluate air quality impacts during the local development review process. Development should be located and regulated to minimize significant air quality related health risks.

Action HW-1.A: *Air Quality Plan Implementation.* Work with the BAAQMD to develop and implement plans and programs to reduce diesel pollution, particulate matter, ozone, and toxic air contaminants.

Action HW-1.B: *Air Quality Studies for New Development.* Use the environmental review process to require mitigation of potential air quality impacts generated by new development. Site-specific air quality studies should be required for future development that includes sensitive receptors (such as schools, hospitals, daycare centers, or retirement homes) located within designated air quality buffer areas along Interstate 880 and State Route 84.

Action HW-1.C: *Furnace Replacement and Clean Appliances.* Support programs that help property owners replace residential, commercial, and industrial furnaces and gasoline powered appliances with cleaner fuel, low-emission furnaces, and clean energy appliances.

Action HW-1.D: *Wood Burning Fireplaces.* Ensure compliance with state and federal standards for wood-burning fireplaces and stoves in new or remodeled homes.

Action HW-1.F: *Health Risk Assessments.* Require submittal of a Health Risk Assessment (HRA) for applicants proposing major development or redevelopment within 1,000 feet of the I-880 or SR 84 freeways. For projects where the incremental cancer risk exceeds ten in one million, PM_{2.5} concentrations exceed 0.3 µg/m³, or the appropriate non-cancer hazard index exceeds 1.0, the HRA shall identify mitigation measures capable of reducing potential risks to acceptable levels.

HRA's shall be done in accordance with the latest State OEHHA and BAAQMD guidelines and shall mitigate impacts to levels deemed acceptable by these agencies. The City shall modify its standard conditions of approval to implement this action.

Action HW-1.G: *Construction-Related Pollutants.* Require that construction contractors implement basic control measures consistent with BAAQMD recommendations to limit emissions of construction-related criteria pollutants, including fugitive dust.

Action HW-1.H: *Nuisance Odors.* Evaluate the potential for proposed projects to emit nuisance odors beyond the property line and require that property owners submit odor management plans consistent with BAAQMD regulations.

Action HW-1.I: *Standard Conditions of Approval.* Update the City's Standard Conditions of Approval to require measures which reduce particulate emissions (PM₁₀) from construction and reduce construction-related emissions if project-level environmental review determines that BAAQMD thresholds for criteria pollutants may be exceeded. Mitigation measures for construction impacts could include using construction equipment rated by the EPA as complying with current emission limits, ensuring construction equipment is serviced and maintained to the manufacturer's standards, and limiting nonessential construction equipment idling to no more than five minutes.

NewPark Place Specific Plan

The City of Newark has approved a Specific Plan that will guide the transformation of the NewPark Mall area into a vibrant mixed-use area. The *NewPark Place Specific Plan*⁸ is a development implementation tool that translates the City's vision for the redevelopment/revitalization of the Greater NewPark Mall. The planning area is defined by Mowry Avenue on the north, I-880 on the east, the east-west segment of Balentine Drive on the south, and Cedar Boulevard on the west. The new development capacity assumed for the specific plan's boundary is a subset of the total new development capacity assumed in the City's General Plan. Therefore, air quality impacts of the *NewPark Place Specific Plan* were adequately evaluated in the City's General Plan EIR.⁹ No additional air quality policies are established by the Specific Plan.

Significance Thresholds

In June 2010, BAAQMD adopted thresholds of significance to assist in the review of projects under CEQA and these significance thresholds were contained in the District's 2011 *CEQA Air Quality Guidelines*. These thresholds were designed to establish the level at which BAAQMD believed air pollution emissions would cause significant environmental impacts under CEQA. The thresholds were challenged through a series of court challenges and were mostly upheld. BAAQMD updated the *CEQA Air Quality Guidelines* in 2017 to include the latest significance thresholds that were used in this analysis are summarized in Table 1. Levels above these thresholds are considered significant.

⁸ City of Newark, *NewPark Place Specific Plan*, April 26, 2018. Web: <https://www.newark.org/departments/community-development/specific-plans-master-plans>

⁹ EMC, *NewPark Place Specific Plan Initial Study*, February 16, 2018. Web: <https://www.newark.org/home/showpublisheddocument?id=1863>

Table 1. BAAQMD Air Quality Significance Thresholds

| Criteria Air Pollutant | Construction Thresholds | Operational Thresholds | |
|--|---|--|--------------------------------------|
| | Average Daily Emissions (lbs./day) | Average Daily Emissions (lbs./day) | Annual Average Emissions (tons/year) |
| ROG | 54 | 54 | 10 |
| NO _x | 54 | 54 | 10 |
| PM ₁₀ | 82 (Exhaust) | 82 | 15 |
| PM _{2.5} | 54 (Exhaust) | 54 | 10 |
| CO | Not Applicable | 9.0 ppm (8-hour average) or 20.0 ppm (1-hour average) | |
| Fugitive Dust | Construction Dust Ordinance or other Best Management Practices | Not Applicable | |
| Health Risks and Hazards | Single Sources Within 1,000-foot Zone of Influence | Combined Sources (Cumulative from all sources within 1000-foot zone of influence) | |
| Excess Cancer Risk | 10 per one million | 100 per one million | |
| Hazard Index | 1.0 | 10.0 | |
| Incremental annual PM _{2.5} | 0.3 µg/m ³ | 0.8 µg/m ³ | |
| Greenhouse Gas Emissions | | | |
| Land Use Projects – direct and indirect emissions | Compliance with a Qualified GHG Reduction Strategy OR 1,100 metric tons annually or 4.6 metric tons per capita (for 2020) | | |
| *BAAQMD does not have a recommended post-2020 GHG threshold. | | | |

AIR QUALITY IMPACTS

Impact AIR-1: Result in a cumulatively considerable net increase of any criteria pollutant for which the project region is non-attainment under an applicable State or federal ambient air quality standard?

The Bay Area is considered a non-attainment area for ground-level O₃ and PM_{2.5} under both the Federal Clean Air Act and the California Clean Air Act. The area is also considered non-attainment for PM₁₀ under the California Clean Air Act, but not the federal act. The area has attained both State and Federal ambient air quality standards for carbon monoxide. As part of an effort to attain and maintain ambient air quality standards for O₃, PM_{2.5} and PM₁₀, the BAAQMD has established thresholds of significance for these air pollutants and their precursors. These thresholds are for O₃ precursor pollutants (ROG and NO_x), PM₁₀, and PM_{2.5} and apply to both construction period and operational period impacts.

Construction period emissions

The California Emissions Estimator Model (CalEEMod) Version 2016.3.2 was used to estimate emissions from on-site construction activity and evaporative emissions. The project land use types

and size, and anticipated construction schedule were input to CalEEMod. The CARB Emission FACTors 2017 (EMFAC2017) model was used to predict emissions from construction traffic, which includes worker travel, vendor trucks and haul trucks.¹⁰ The model output from CalEEMod along with construction inputs are included as *Attachment 2* and EMFAC2017 vehicle emissions modeling outputs are included in *Attachment 3*.

Land Use Inputs

The proposed project land uses were input into CalEEMod as follows:

- 161,800 square feet (sf) entered as “Retail – Discount Club” on 7.5-acres,
- 405 spaces and 266,020 sf entered as “Parking - Parking Lot,” and
- 32-pump fuel dispensing facility entered as “Retail – Gasoline/Service Station.”

Construction Inputs

CalEEMod computes annual emissions for construction that are based on the project type, size, and acreage. The model provides emission estimates for both on-site and off-site construction activities. On-site activities are primarily made up of construction equipment emissions, while off-site activity includes worker, hauling, and vendor traffic.

The construction build-out scenario, including equipment list and schedule, were based on information provided by the project applicant. The work schedule provided assumed a start date on May 31, 2021 with a completion date in May 2022 (approximately 12 months, or 255 workdays). Within each phase, the quantity of equipment to be used along with the average hours per day and total number of workdays was provided. The first full year of operation was estimated to be 2023. Construction and operations of the Costco Project would overlap with the construction of Phase A.¹¹

Construction Truck Traffic Emissions

Construction would produce traffic in the form of worker trips and truck traffic. Traffic-related emissions are based on worker and vendor trip estimates produced by CalEEMod and haul trips that were estimated for demolition, soil material imported and/or exported to the site, and cement and asphalt truck trips. CalEEMod provides daily estimates of worker and vendor trips for each applicable phase. Total trips were computed by multiplying the daily trip rate by the number of days in that phase. Haul trips for soil import/export and demolition were estimated by CalEEMod using the estimates provided by the applicant. The number of concrete and asphalt total round haul trips were provided and converted to total one-way trips, assuming two trips per delivery.

The latest version of the CalEEMod model is based on the older version of the CARB EMFAC2014 motor vehicle emission factor model. This model has been superseded by the EMFAC2017 model. However, CalEEMod has not been updated to include EMFAC2017. Therefore, construction traffic information was combined with EMFAC2017 motor vehicle emissions factors to estimate construction site trip emissions. EMFAC2017 provides aggregate

¹⁰ See CARB’s EMFAC2017 Web Database at <https://www.arb.ca.gov/emfac/2017/>

¹¹ See *NewPark Mall Mixed Use Project: Phase A Residential Air Quality Emissions Assessment* for more information on emissions from Phase A construction and operation.

emission rates in grams per mile for each vehicle type. The construction traffic vehicle mix for this study was based on CalEEMod default assumptions, where worker trips are assumed to be comprised of light-duty autos (EMFAC category LDA) and light duty trucks (EMFAC category LDT1 and LDT2). Vendor trips are comprised of delivery and large trucks (EMFAC category MHDT and HHDT) and haul trips, including cement trucks, are comprised of large trucks (EMFAC category HHDT). Travel distances are based on CalEEMod default lengths, which are 10.8 miles for worker travel, 7.3 miles for vendor trips and 20 miles for hauling (demolition material export and soil import/export). Since CalEEMod does not address cement or asphalt haul trips, these were treated as vendor travel distances (i.e., 7.3 miles). EMFAC2017 emission rates from calendar year 2021 for Alameda County were used. Table 2 provides the traffic inputs that were combined with the EMFAC2017 emission factors to compute vehicle emissions.

Table 2. Construction Traffic Data Used for EMFAC2017 Model Runs

| CalEEMod Run/Land Uses and Construction Phase | Trips by Trip Type | | | Notes |
|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|
| | Total Worker ¹ | Total Vendor ¹ | Total Haul ² | |
| Vehicle mix ¹ | 70.5% LDA 6.9% LDT1 22.6% LDT2 | 34.4% MHDT 65.6% HHDT | 100% HHDT | |
| Trip Length (miles) | 10.8 | 7.3 | 20.0 (Demo/Soil) 7.3 (Cement/Asphalt) | CalEEMod default includes 5 Min Idle. |
| Demolition | 3,795 | - | 2,996 | 30,300 tons Debris |
| Site Preparation/Grading | 800 | - | 1,112 | 8,900-cy Export |
| Trenching/ Foundation | 600 | - | 200 | 100 Concrete Truck Total Round Trips |
| Building Construction | 13,200 | 5,680 | - | |
| Architectural Coating | 2,640 | - | - | |
| Paving | 225 | - | 660 | 3,300-cy Asphalt, 330 Total Round Trips |
| Notes: | | | | |
| ¹ Based on 2021 EMFAC2017 vehicle fleet mix for Alameda County and CalEEMod default trips. | | | | |
| ² Demolition and soil hauling trips estimated by CalEEMod based on amount of material to be removed. | | | | |

Summary of Computed Construction Period Emissions

Annual emissions were predicted using CalEEMod and EMFAC2017. Average daily emissions were computed by dividing the total construction emissions each year by the number of construction days in that year; 154 in 2021 and 100 in 2022 (255 construction workdays total). Table 3 shows daily construction emissions of ROG, NO_x, PM₁₀ exhaust, and PM_{2.5} exhaust estimated during construction of Costco. Table 4 shows the combined daily construction emissions of ROG, NO_x, PM₁₀ exhaust, and PM_{2.5} exhaust estimated during construction of both Phase A and Costco. As indicated in the tables, predicted construction period emissions would not exceed the BAAQMD significance thresholds.

Table 3. Costco Construction Period Emissions - Unmitigated

| Scenario | | ROG | NOx | PM ₁₀ Exhaust | PM _{2.5} Exhaust |
|---|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| Construction Emissions (tons) | 2021 ¹ | 0.22 tons | 2.43 tons | 0.11 tons | 0.09 tons |
| | 2022 ¹ | 1.88 tons | 0.89 tons | 0.04 tons | 0.03 tons |
| | TOTAL | 2.10 tons | 3.32 tons | 0.15 tons | 0.12 tons |
| Daily Emissions (pounds) | 2021 ¹ | 2.79 lbs./day | 31.55 lbs./day | 1.42 lbs./day | 1.20 lbs./day |
| | 2022 ¹ | 37.53 lbs./day | 17.71 lbs./day | 0.82 lbs./day | 0.66 lbs./day |
| | AVERAGE | 16.40 lbs./day | 26.00 lbs./day | 1.18 lbs./day | 0.99 lbs./day |
| BAAQMD Thresholds (pounds per day) | | 54 lbs./day | 54 lbs./day | 82 lbs./day | 54 lbs./day |
| Exceed Threshold? | | No | No | No | No |

Notes: ¹ Assumes 154 workdays in 2021 and 100 workdays in 2022.

Table 4. Combined Construction Period Emissions - Unmitigated

| Scenario | | ROG | NOx | PM ₁₀ Exhaust | PM _{2.5} Exhaust |
|--|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| Construction Emissions ¹ (tons) | 2021 - 2022 | 0.34 tons | 3.65 tons | 0.17 tons | 0.14 tons |
| | 2022 - 2023 | 2.03 tons | 2.32 tons | 0.12 tons | 0.10 tons |
| | 2023 - 2024 | 2.89 tons | 1.20 tons | 0.10 tons | 0.09 tons |
| | TOTAL | 5.26 tons | 7.17 tons | 0.39 tons | 0.33 tons |
| Daily Emissions ¹ (pounds) | 2021 - 2022 | 4.47 lbs./day | 48.60 lbs./day | 2.28 lbs./day | 1.95 lbs./day |
| | 2022 - 2023 | 38.67 lbs./day | 28.71 lbs./day | 1.43 lbs./day | 1.18 lbs./day |
| | 2023 - 2024 | 20.40 lbs./day | 8.48 lbs./day | 0.49 lbs./day | 0.43 lbs./day |
| | AVERAGE | 21.18 lbs./day | 28.60 lbs./day | 1.40 lbs./day | 1.19 lbs./day |
| BAAQMD Thresholds (pounds per day) | | 54 lbs./day | 54 lbs./day | 82 lbs./day | 54 lbs./day |
| Exceed Threshold? | | No | No | No | No |

Notes: ¹ Phase A Construction emission assessed in a separate report. Phase A construction will begin in 2021 and be completed in late 2023/early 2024.

Construction activities, particularly during site preparation and grading, would temporarily generate fugitive dust in the form of PM₁₀ and PM_{2.5}. Sources of fugitive dust would include disturbed soils at the construction site and trucks carrying uncovered loads of soils. Unless properly controlled, vehicles leaving the site would deposit mud on local streets, which could be an additional source of airborne dust after it dries. The BAAQMD CEQA Air Quality Guidelines consider these impacts to be less-than-significant if best management practices are implemented to reduce these emissions.

Measures to reduce fugitive dust (i.e., PM_{2.5}) emissions from construction are required by the City's General Plan EIR to ensure that health impacts to nearby sensitive receptors are minimized. During any construction period ground disturbance, the applicant shall ensure that the project contractor implements basic measures to control dust and exhaust. Implementation of the dust control measures recommended by BAAQMD and listed below would reduce the air quality impacts associated with grading and new construction to a less-than-significant level. The contractor shall implement the following best management practices:

1. All exposed, unstabilized surfaces that generate fugitive dust emissions (e.g., unpaved parking areas, material staging areas, soil piles, unstabilized graded areas, and unpaved access roads) shall be watered two times per day.
2. All haul trucks transporting soil, sand, or other loose material off-site shall be covered.
3. All visible mud or dirt track-out onto adjacent public roads shall be removed using wet power vacuum street sweepers at least once per day. The use of dry power sweeping is prohibited.
4. All vehicle speeds on unpaved roads shall be limited to 15 miles per hour (mph).
5. All roadways, driveways, and sidewalks to be paved shall be completed as soon as possible. Building pads shall be laid as soon as possible after grading unless seeding or soil binders are used.
6. Idling times shall be minimized either by shutting equipment off when not in use or reducing the maximum idling time to 5 minutes (as required by the California airborne toxics control measure Title 13, Section 2485 of California Code of Regulations [CCR]). Clear signage shall be provided for construction workers at all access points.
7. All construction equipment shall be maintained and properly tuned in accordance with manufacturer's specifications. All equipment shall be checked by a certified mechanic and determined to be running in proper condition prior to operation.
8. Post a publicly visible sign with the telephone number and person to contact at the Lead Agency regarding dust complaints. This person shall respond and take corrective action within 48 hours. The Air District's phone number shall also be visible to ensure compliance with applicable regulations.

These basic control measures are consistent with recommendations in the BAAMQD CEQA Guidance for providing "best management practices" to reduce construction emissions and are required for all construction projects per City's General Plan EIR.

Operational Period Emissions

Operational air emissions from the project would be generated primarily from autos driven by future employees and customers. Evaporative pollutants from architectural coatings and maintenance products (classified as consumer products) are typical emissions from these types of uses. CalEEMod was used to estimate emissions from operation of the proposed project assuming full build-out.

Land Uses

The project land uses were input to CalEEMod as described above for the construction period modeling.

Model Year

Emissions associated with vehicle travel depend on the year of analysis because emission control technology requirements are phased-in over time. Therefore, the earlier the year analyzed in the model, the higher the emission rates utilized by CalEEMod. The earliest full year of operation would be 2023 if construction begins in 2021. Emissions associated with build-out later than 2023 would be lower.

Trip Generation Rates

CalEEMod allows the user to enter specific vehicle trip generation rates. Therefore, the project-specific weekday, Saturday, and Sunday trip generation rates for Costco Wholesale warehouse stores with gasoline dispensing facilities (GDFs) were provided by the traffic consultant¹² and input into the model. The default trip lengths and trip types specified by CalEEMod were used with the rates provided.

EMFAC2017 Adjustment

As previously described, the vehicle emission factors and fleet mix used in CalEEMod are based on EMFAC2014, which is an older CARB emission model for on-road and off-road mobile sources. Since the release of CalEEMod Version 2016.3.2, EMFAC2017 became available for use in March 2018 and approved by the EPA in August 2019. It includes the latest data on California's car and truck fleets and travel activity. Additionally, CARB has released EMFAC off-model adjustment factors to account for the Safer Affordable Efficient (SAFE) Vehicle Rule Part One.^{13,14} The SAFE vehicle Rule Part One revoked California's authority to set its own GHG emission standards and set zero emission vehicle mandates in California. As a result of this ruling, mobile criteria pollutant emissions would increase for light-duty vehicles. Therefore, the CalEEMod vehicle emission factors and fleet mix were updated with the emission rates and fleet mix from EMFAC2017, which were adjusted with the CARB EMFAC off-model adjustment factors. On-road emission rates for Alameda County, calendar year 2023 were used. More details about the updates in emissions calculation methodologies and data are available in the EMFAC2017 Technical Support documents.¹⁵

Energy

CalEEMod defaults for energy use were used, which include the 2016 Title 24 Building Standards. GHG emissions modeling includes those indirect emissions from electricity consumption. The

¹² Spreadsheet including daily trip generation rates provided via email by Amy Lopez with Kittelson & Associates, Inc. on February 5, 2021.

¹³ California Air Resource Board, 2019. *EMFAC Off-Model Adjustment Factors to Account for the SAFE Vehicle Rule Part One*. November. Web: https://ww3.arb.ca.gov/msei/emfac_off_model_adjustment_factors_final_draft.pdf

¹⁴ California Air Resource Board, 2020. *EMFAC Off-Model Adjustment Factors for Carbon Dioxide (CO₂ Emissions to Accounts for the SAFE Vehicles Rule Part One and the Final SAFE Rule*. June. Web: https://ww3.arb.ca.gov/msei/emfac_off_model_co2_adjustment_factors_06262020-final.pdf?utm_medium=email&utm_source=govdelivery

¹⁵ See CARB 2018: <https://ww2.arb.ca.gov/our-work/programs/mobile-source-emissions-inventory/road-documentation/msei-modeling-tools-emfac>

electricity produced emission rate was modified in CalEEMod. CalEEMod has a default emission factor of 641.3 pounds of CO₂ per megawatt of electricity produced, which is based on Pacific Gas and Electric's (PG&E) 2008 emissions rate. However, PG&E published in 2019 emissions rates for 2010 through 2017, which showed the emission rate for delivered electricity had been reduced to 210 pounds CO₂ per megawatt of electricity delivered in the year 2017.¹⁶ This intensity factor was used in the model and it was assumed that all powered was supplied by PG&E.

Other Inputs

Default model assumptions for emissions associated with solid waste generation and water/wastewater use were applied to the project. Water/wastewater use was changed to 100% aerobic conditions to represent wastewater treatment plant conditions since there are no septic tanks or facultative lagoons at the project site.

Gasoline Dispensing Facility

CalEEMod does not compute evaporative ROG emissions from gasoline dispensing facilities (GDF). Therefore, these emissions were computed outside the model. The transfer and storage of gasoline results in emissions of organic compounds, considered in this assessment as ROG. Emissions of ROG and benzene, which is a TAC, were computed based on projected annual throughput of gasoline (i.e., maximum of 30 million gallons) using emission factors developed by CARB.¹⁷ The emission factors are based on annual gasoline throughput and account for emissions from fuel storage tank loading and pressure driven (breathing) losses, motor vehicle refueling, spillage while refueling, and minor emissions from vapor permeation through gasoline dispensing hoses. The fueling emission factors include the effects of vehicles equipped with onboard refueling vapor recovery (ORVR) systems. ORVR systems were phased in beginning with 1998 model year passenger vehicles, and are now installed on all passenger, light-duty, and medium-duty vehicles manufactured since the 2006 model year. Emissions of benzene were computed assuming that benzene makes up 0.3% of gasoline vapor and 1% of liquid gasoline.¹⁸ These computations are provided in Attachment 2.

Existing Uses

The site is currently part of the NewPark Mall and developed with a JCPenney store and a Burlington Coat Factory store. Therefore, a CalEEMod model run was developed to compute emissions from these stores as if they were operating in 2021 as part of the mall. Existing land uses were input as 167,500 sf of "Retail – Regional Shopping Center." Land use inputs along with the other operational inputs described above for the construction of the Costco were applied to the existing use modeling in the same manner as described. Default CalEEMod daily trip generation rates for "Regional Shopping Center" were used (i.e., 42.7 trips per 1,000 sf).

¹⁶ PG&E, 2019. *Corporate Responsibility and Sustainability Report*. Web:

http://www.pgecorp.com/corp_responsibility/reports/2019/assets/PGE_CRSR_2019.pdf

¹⁷ CARB. 2013. *Revised Emissions Factors for Gasoline Marketing Operations at California Gasoline Dispensing Facilities*. December 23, 2013.

¹⁸ CAPCOA. 1997. *Air Toxics "Hot Spots" Program, Gasoline Service Station Industrywide Risk Assessment Guidelines*, November 1997

Summary of Computed Operational Period Emissions

Annual emissions were predicted using CalEEMod and daily emissions were estimated assuming 360 days of operation. Table 5 shows average daily emissions of ROG, NO_x, total PM₁₀, and total PM_{2.5} during operation of the Costco project. Table 6 shows average daily emissions of ROG, NO_x, total PM₁₀, and total PM_{2.5} during operation of both the Phase A and Costco projects. The operational period emissions would not exceed the BAAQMD significance thresholds for the Costco individually or when considered alongside the Phase A project.¹⁹

Table 5. Costco Operational Emissions

| Scenario | ROG | NO _x | PM ₁₀ | PM _{2.5} |
|--|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 2023 Project Operational Emissions (tons/year) | | | | |
| Emissions from CalEEMod (tons/year) | 4.36 tons | 5.06 tons | 3.82 tons | 1.05 tons |
| GDF Evaporative Emissions (tons/year) | 6.58 tons | -- | -- | -- |
| Total (tons/year) | 10.94 tons | 5.06 tons | 3.82 tons | 1.05 tons |
| 2023 Existing Site Operational Emissions (tons/year) | 3.29 tons | 4.75 tons | 4.56 tons | 1.25 tons |
| Net Annual Emissions (tons/year) | 7.65 tons | 0.31 tons | -0.74 tons | -0.20 tons |
| BAAQMD Thresholds (tons /year) | 10 tons | 10 tons | 15 tons | 10 tons |
| Exceed Threshold? | No | No | No | No |
| 2023 Project Operational Emissions (lbs./day) ¹ | 42.50 lbs. ² | 1.73 lbs. | -4.10 lbs. | -1.11 lbs. |
| BAAQMD Thresholds (lbs./day) | 54 lbs. | 54 lbs. | 82 lbs. | 54 lbs. |
| Exceed Threshold? | No | No | No | No |

Notes: ¹ Assumes 360-day operation.

² This is an extreme computation based on a hypothetical annual throughput of 25,500,000 gallons per year. BAAQMD would identify the throughput limit when issuing an authority to construct permit.

Table 6. Combined Operational Emissions

| Scenario | ROG | NO _x | PM ₁₀ | PM _{2.5} |
|---|-----------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Phase A Operational Emissions (tons/year) | 2.00 tons | 1.55 tons | 1.54 tons | 0.44 tons |
| Costco Operational Emissions (tons/year) ¹ | 7.65 tons | 0.31 tons | -0.74 tons | -0.20 tons |
| Combined Annual Operational Emissions (tons/year) | 9.65 tons | 1.86 tons | 0.80 tons | 0.24 tons |
| BAAQMD Thresholds (tons /year) | 10 tons | 10 tons | 15 tons | 10 tons |
| Exceed Threshold? | No | No | No | No |
| Phase A Operational Emissions (lbs./day) | 10.9 lbs. | 8.5 lbs. | 8.4 lbs. | 2.4 lbs. |
| Costco Operational Emissions (lbs./day) ¹ | 42.5 lbs. | 1.7 lbs. | -4.1 lbs. | -1.1 lbs. |
| Combined Annual Operational Emissions (lbs./day) | 53.4 lbs. | 10.2 lbs. | 4.3 lbs. | 1.3 lbs. |
| BAAQMD Thresholds (lbs./day) | 54 lbs. | 54 lbs. | 82 lbs. | 54 lbs. |
| Exceed Threshold? | No | No | No | No |

Notes: ¹ Phase A emissions assessed in a separate report.

Impact AIR-2: Expose sensitive receptors to substantial pollutant concentrations?

Project impacts related to increased community risk can occur either by introducing a new source of TACs during construction and operation with the potential to adversely affect existing sensitive

¹⁹ See *NewPark Mall Mixed Use Project: Phase A Residential Air Quality Emissions Assessment* for more information on emissions from Phase A construction and operation.

receptors in the project vicinity or by introducing a new sensitive receptor, such as residents, in proximity to an existing source of TACs.

Community Risk from Project Construction

Project construction activity would generate dust and equipment exhaust on a temporary basis that could affect nearby sensitive receptors. A construction community health risk assessment was prepared to address project construction impacts on the surrounding off-site sensitive receptors.

A community health risk assessment was also prepared to address the impacts of the project's 32-pump GDF on the surrounding off-site sensitive receptors. Operation of the GDF is expected to be a source of TAC emissions. However, operation of the warehouse store is not expected to be a source of TAC or localized air pollutant emissions as it would not generate substantial truck traffic or include additional stationary sources of emissions, such as generators powered by diesel engines. Emissions from automobile traffic generated by the project would be spread out over a broad geographical area and not localized. The project-generated traffic would mostly replace traffic generated by existing uses.

Community risk impacts are addressed by predicting increased lifetime cancer risk, the increase in annual PM_{2.5} concentrations, and computing the Hazard Index (HI) for non-cancer health risks. This involved modeling of TAC and PM_{2.5} emissions, dispersion modeling, and computing cancer risk and HI. The methodology for computing risks impacts is provided in *Attachment 1*.

Project Construction Activity

Construction equipment and associated heavy-duty truck traffic generates diesel exhaust, which is a known TAC. Although it was concluded in the previous sections (see Tables 3 and 4) that construction exhaust air pollutant emissions would not be considered to contribute substantially to existing or projected air quality violations, construction exhaust emissions may still pose health risks for sensitive receptors such as surrounding residents. The primary community risks associated with construction emissions are cancer risk and exposure to PM_{2.5}. A health risk assessment of the project construction activities was conducted that evaluated potential health effects to nearby sensitive receptors from construction emissions of DPM and PM_{2.5}.²⁰

Construction Period Emissions

The CalEEMod model provided total annual PM₁₀ exhaust emissions (assumed to be DPM) for the off-road construction equipment and EMFAC2017 was used to estimate exhaust emissions from on-road vehicles. Total DPM emissions from the construction site was estimated to be 0.12 tons (238 pounds). The on-road emissions are a result of haul truck travel during grading activities, worker travel, and vendor deliveries during construction. A trip length of one (1) mile was used to represent vehicle travel while at or near the construction site. It was assumed emissions from on-road vehicles traveling at or near the site would occur at the construction site. Fugitive PM_{2.5} dust emissions were estimated to be 0.05 tons (103 pounds) using the same methods and assumptions used to estimate site DPM emissions.

²⁰ DPM is identified by California as a toxic air contaminant due to the potential to cause cancer.

Dispersion Modeling

The U.S. EPA AERMOD dispersion model was used to predict DPM and PM_{2.5} concentrations at sensitive receptors (i.e., residents) in the vicinity of the project construction area. The AERMOD dispersion model is a BAAQMD-recommended model for use in modeling ambient impacts of these types of emission activities for CEQA projects.²¹ The modeling utilized two area sources to represent the on-site construction emissions, one for exhaust emissions and one for fugitive dust emissions. To represent the construction equipment exhaust emissions, an emission release height of 19.7 feet (6 meters) was used. The elevated source height reflects the height of the equipment exhaust pipes plus an additional distance for the height of the exhaust plume above the exhaust pipes to account for plume rise of the exhaust gases. For modeling fugitive PM_{2.5} emissions, a near-ground level release height of 6.6 feet (2 meters) was used. Emissions from the construction equipment and on-site vehicle travel were distributed throughout the modeled area sources. Construction emissions were modeled as occurring daily between 7:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m.

The modeling used a five-year data set (2013-2017) of hourly meteorological data from Hayward Executive Airport that was prepared for use with the AERMOD model by BAAQMD. Annual DPM and PM_{2.5} concentrations from construction activities during the construction period (May 31, 2021 to June 2022) were calculated using the model. DPM and PM_{2.5} concentrations were calculated at nearby sensitive receptors. A receptor height of 5 feet (1.5 meters) was used to represent the breathing height at nearby single-family homes.

Project Construction Community Risk Impacts

Maximum annual DPM and PM_{2.5} concentrations at nearby sensitive receptors (as shown in Figure 1) were identified using AERMOD and a maximally exposed individual (MEI) identified based on DPM concentrations. Increased cancer risks were calculated using modeled concentrations and BAAQMD recommended methods and exposure parameters described in *Attachment 1*. Non-cancer health hazards and maximum PM_{2.5} concentrations were also calculated and identified. *Attachment 4* includes the emission calculations used for the construction area source modeling and the cancer risk calculations.

Results indicate the unmitigated maximum cancer risk, annual PM_{2.5} concentrations, and non-cancer health hazard index (HI) from construction of the project would not exceed the single-source significance thresholds of 10 in one million cancer risk, 0.3 µg/m³ annual PM_{2.5} concentration, and an HI of less than 1.0. The construction MEI was located at a single-family home to the northeast of the project site, opposite I-880 (as shown in Figure 1). Table 7 summarizes the maximum cancer risks, PM_{2.5} concentrations, and HIs for project related construction activities affecting the off-site residential MEI.

²¹ Bay Area Air Quality Management District (BAAQMD), 2012, *Recommended Methods for Screening and Modeling Local Risks and Hazards, Version 3.0*. May.

Table 7. Construction Risk Impacts at the Off-site Residential MEI

| Source | | Cancer Risk (per million) | Maximum Annual PM _{2.5} (µg/m ³) | Hazard Index |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|---|-----------------|
| Costco Construction | Unmitigated | 4.52 (infant) | 0.07 | <0.01 |
| Phase A Construction* | Unmitigated | 1.79 (infant) | 0.01 | <0.01 |
| Combined Construction* | Unmitigated | 6.31 (infant) | 0.08 | <0.01 |
| BAAQMD Single-Source Threshold | | >10.0 | >0.3 | >1.0 |
| <i>Exceed Threshold?</i> | Unmitigated | <i>No</i> | <i>No</i> | <i>No</i> |

* Health risks associated with Construction of Phase A assessed in a separate report.

Operational Community Risk Impacts

The proposed Costco would include a 32-pump fuel dispensing facility. It will sale primarily gasoline and will serve primarily light-duty vehicles. The facility will be available to members starting at 5:00 a.m. and will close at 10:00 p.m. daily 360 days per year.

GDFs are a source of TAC emissions because of the traffic traveling to and from the facility, vehicles idling at pump queues, evaporative emissions from vehicle fueling and spillage, tanker trucks delivering fuel to the facility, evaporative emissions from unloading fuel from trucks to storage tanks, and evaporative emissions from the natural off gassing that occurs during fuel storage (i.e., fuel tank breathing). The primary TACs of concern from GDFs are the different toxic components of vehicle exhaust emissions and the toxic components related to the evaporation of gasoline.²² Health impacts from operation of the GDF are addressed by estimating emissions from each source assuming the facility is operational for 30 years. The year 2022 was selected as the first year of analysis for generating emission rates. Vehicle emission rates are anticipated to decrease in the future due to improvements in exhaust systems and vehicle fleet turnover from older, more polluting vehicles to newer cleaner vehicles.

Traffic-Related Emissions from the GDF

Traffic related emissions are categorized into two types, on-site emissions, and off-site emissions. On-site emissions include travel to and from the fuel pumps, travel to and from the fuel tanks, and vehicle idling while in the fuel pump queue or unloading fuel into the storage tanks. Off-site emissions include the vehicle emissions from travel to and from the site.

For this analysis, off-site vehicle emissions were evaluated as part of the *Combined Impact of All TAC Sources* and presented in Table 8. Roadway emissions estimates in Table 8 include traffic generated by the project and the GDF. On-site vehicle emissions were estimated using daily trip generation estimates provided by the applicant’s traffic consultant²³ and emissions factors from CT-EMFAC2017. This method is consistent with the one used to estimate emissions from local roadways as part of the *Combined Impact of All TAC Sources*.

²² BAAQMD. 2012. Recommended Methods for Screening and Modeling Local Risks and Hazard. May.

²³ Spreadsheet including daily trip generation rates provided via email by Amy Lopez with Kittelson & Associates, Inc. on February 5, 2021.

It is estimated that the Costco GDF will attract 4,203 customers (i.e., vehicles) per day. Each vehicle will produce two trips once on-site: one to the pumps and one leaving the pumps. Based on the trip generation estimates provided by *Kittelson & Associates*, 67 percent (approximately two-thirds) of the customers would access the GDF only, while 33 percent (approximately one-third) will access the GDF either prior to, or after shopping at the warehouse store. Travel paths were estimated for both “gas only” and “shared” onsite trips and emissions estimated for each. Figure 2 shows the travel paths for vehicles accessing the GDF. On-site travel speeds were assumed to be 5 mph.

Figure 1. Project Construction Site, Locations of Off-Site Sensitive Receptors, and Locations of TAC Impacts



Likewise, an on-site travel path for fuel delivery trucks was estimated given the site design and location of the underground fuel-storage tanks. *Kittelson & Associates* estimated the number of fuel delivery trucks visiting the site to be three per day. Additionally, *Kittelson & Associates* provided an estimate for the number of warehouse deliveries per day to be ten. As a result, both fuel and warehouse delivery truck emissions were included in the analysis and health risk assessment. On-site travel speeds for delivery trucks were assumed to be 5 mph. All trucks delivering to the site were assumed to be CT-EMFAC, truck type 2 (i.e., Truck 2).

CT-EMFAC2017 was used to develop emission factors for on-site travel. GDF operations used EMFAC2017’s mix of vehicles for Alameda County, which includes both light-duty gasoline and light-duty diesel vehicle fractions. Inputs to the emissions model include region (i.e., Alameda County), type of road (i.e., major/collector), traffic mix assigned by CT-EMFAC2017 for the county and adjusted for the assumed truck mix (3 percent), year of analysis, and season (i.e., annual). For emissions from on-site truck traffic, CT-EMFAC2017 was used to develop emissions factors for just heavy-duty trucks (i.e., Truck 2) by inputting a 100 percent vehicle fraction. Other

inputs included region (i.e., Alameda County), type of road (i.e., major/collector), year of analysis, and season (i.e., annual).

Figure 2. Modeled On-Site Emission Sources and Receptor Locations



Emissions were estimated for seven specific TACs common to vehicle exhaust: DPM, Benzene, Ethylbenzene, Formaldehyde, Naphthalene, 1,3-Butadiene, and Acetaldehyde using the factors produced by CT-EMFAC2017. On-site emissions include both evaporative emissions and running exhaust emissions. The emissions estimates and methodology for assessing on-site travel for each pollutant analyzed are provided in *Attachment 6*.

PM_{2.5} emissions from on-site travel were also estimated using the methodology described above. Both fugitive and exhaust sources were included in the analysis, based on the travel paths estimated for customers and delivery trucks (both fuel and warehouse deliveries). The methodology for estimating PM_{2.5} emissions from on-site travel is also provided in *Attachment 6*.

Idling Emissions - Customer Vehicles and Delivery Trucks

Emissions from vehicle idling – both GDF customers queuing at the pumps and delivery trucks (both fuel and warehouse deliveries) – were estimated using CT-EMFAC2017. Idle emissions factors were derived by converting 5 mile-per hour emissions rates into hourly emissions. Customer vehicles were conservatively assumed to idle at the pump queue for 10 minutes, given the estimated daily vehicles served by the client. Delivery trucks (both fuel and warehouse deliveries) were assumed to idle for a total of 15 minutes while on-site.

Gasoline Emissions

The transfer and storage of gasoline results in evaporative emissions, which is made up of several pollutants considered TACs, specifically Benzene, Ethylbenzene, Toluene, and Xylenes. Emissions of these pollutants were computed using emission factors developed by CARB²⁴ and a hypothetical maximum annual throughput of gasoline of 25.5 million gallons. Pollutant emission were estimated for four on-site GDF sources: storage tank loading, pressure driven tank losses (i.e., tank breathing), vehicle refueling, and fuel spillage while refueling. The refueling emission factors account for the effects of vehicles equipped with onboard refueling vapor recovery (ORVR) systems. ORVR systems were phased in beginning with 1998 model year passenger vehicles, and are now installed on all passenger, light-duty, and medium-duty vehicles manufactured since the 2006 model year. Emissions of the TAC pollutants were computed based on the assumptions provided in the Gasoline Service Station Industrywide Risk Assessment Guidelines.²⁵ *Attachment 6* includes emissions calculation from GDF fuel transfer activities.

Dispersion Modeling

Concentrations were calculated at residential receptors in the vicinity of the project for each TAC (eight pollutants), DPM, and PM_{2.5}. AERMOD was used to calculate the concentrations using the same hourly meteorological data from the Hayward Executive Airport (2013-2017) as previously discussed for the other health risk modeling. Receptor heights of 1.5 meters (4.9 feet) were used to represent the breathing height of people at nearby single-family homes.

On-site delivery truck and customer vehicle travel emissions were modeled as area-line sources (a series of area sources along a line). Truck emission release heights were assumed to be 3.8 meters (12.6 feet), while emissions from customer vehicles were assumed to have a release height of 1.3 meters (4.25 feet). Emissions from idling customer vehicles were modeled using an area source with dimensions corresponding to the pump queueing area. Fuel delivery truck idle emissions were modeled as a point source (truck exhaust stack) in the vicinity of the underground fuel storage tanks. The locations of these emission sources are shown in Figure 3.

TAC emissions from vehicle refueling and fuel spillage were modeled using volume sources as recommended by CAPCOA.²⁶ Fifteen volume sources were input to represent emissions from the refueling area with side lengths of 6.5 meters (21.3 feet). A release height of 1 meter (3.3 feet) was used for vehicle refueling emissions, while a release height of 0 m (i.e., ground level) was used to represent emissions from spillage. Storage tank loading emissions were modeled as point sources located at each tank fill location (i.e., three point sources). Emissions from breathing losses are discharged from vent pipes located in near the underground storage tank area and were modeled as a single point source. Details on the emission calculations and dispersion modeling information for these sources are provided in *Attachment 6*.

²⁴ CARB. 2013. *Revised Emissions Factors for Gasoline Marketing Operations at California Gasoline Dispensing Facilities*. December 23, 2013.

²⁵ CAPCOA. 1997. *Air Toxics "Hot Spots" Program, Gasoline Service Station Industrywide Risk Assessment Guidelines*, November 1997

²⁶ CAPCOA. 1997. *Air Toxics "Hot Spots" Program, Gasoline Service Station Industrywide Risk Assessment Guidelines*, November 1997

Cancer Risk, Annual PM_{2.5} Concentrations, and Non-Cancer HIs

Using the maximum modeled concentrations, health risks associated with operation of the Costco GDF were computed using the methods used for the previous health risk analyses and as recommended by BAAQMD and OEHHA (see *Attachment 1*). Based on modeled TAC concentrations, cancer risks were calculated for 30-year residential exposures, assuming constant emissions at 2022 levels. Table 8 provides the excess cancer risk, annual PM_{2.5} concentration and acute or chronic non-cancer HIs associated with operation of the GDF. Figure 3 shows the location where the maximum cancer risk is estimated to occur. Note that the maximum impacts from construction and operation occurred at the same receptor.

Total project health risk impacts from construction and operation are also provided in Table 8. The combination of construction of the Costco facility and operation of its GDF would not exceed the single-source thresholds of significance for community risk impacts in terms of excess lifetime cancer risk, annual PM_{2.5} concentrations, or HI.

Table 8. Health Risk Impacts from Costco GDF Operations and Construction to Off-Site MEI

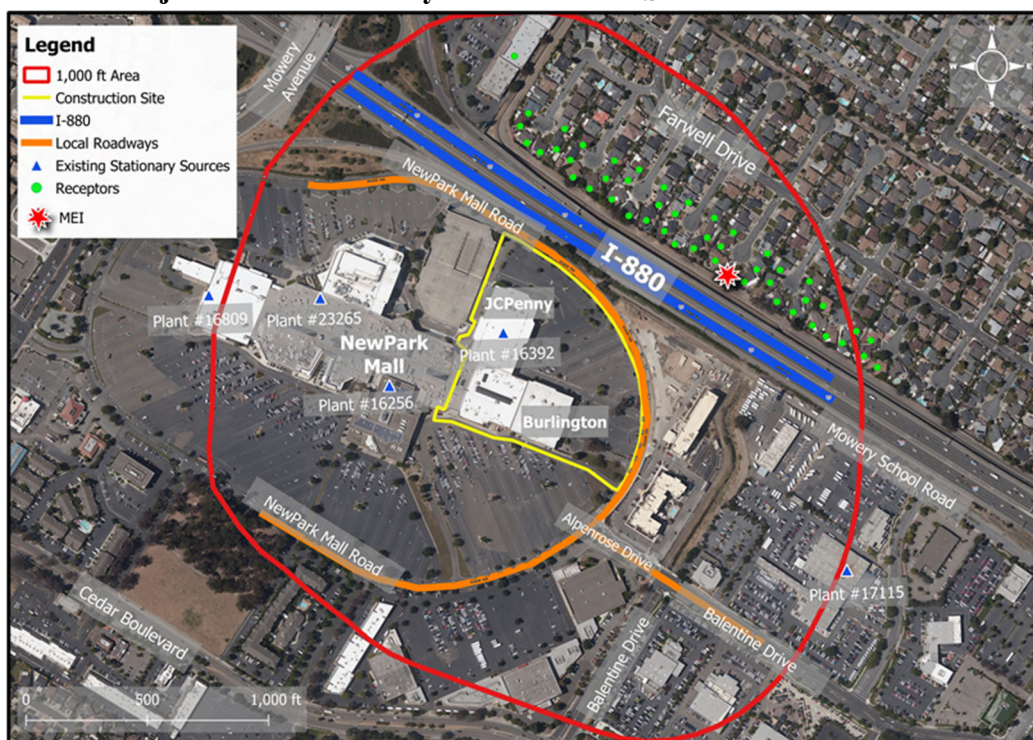
| Source | Maximum Cancer Risk (per million) | Maximum Annual PM _{2.5} (µg/m ³) | Maximum HI (Acute) | Maximum HI (Chronic) |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|
| GDF Operations (30 Year -Exposure) | 1.0 | <0.01 | <0.04 | <0.01 |
| <i>BAAQMD Single-Source Threshold</i> | >10.0 | >0.3 | >1.0 | >1.0 |
| <i>Exceed Threshold?</i> | <i>No</i> | <i>No</i> | <i>No</i> | <i>No</i> |
| Combined Project Impacts | | | | |
| Costco Construction (Years 0 – 2) | 4.52 | 0.07 | NA | 0.01 |
| Phase A Construction (Years 0 – 3)* | 0.53 | 0.01 | NA | <0.01 |
| GDF Operations (Years 3 – 30) | 0.98 | <0.01 | <0.04 | <0.01 |
| Project Total | 6.03 | 0.08 | <0.04 | <0.03 |
| <i>BAAQMD Single-Source Threshold</i> | >10.0 | >0.3 | >1.0 | >1.0 |
| <i>Exceed Threshold?</i> | <i>No</i> | <i>No</i> | <i>No</i> | <i>No</i> |

* Health risks associated with Construction of Phase A assessed in a separate report.

Combined Impact of All TAC Sources on the Off-Site Construction MEI

Community health risk assessments typically look at all substantial sources of TACs that can affect sensitive receptors that are located within 1,000 feet of the project site (i.e., influence area). These sources include railroads, freeways or highways, busy surface streets, and stationary sources identified by BAAQMD. A review of the project area indicates that traffic on I-880 and Balentine Drive currently has an average daily traffic (ADT) of over 10,000 vehicles. All other roadways within the area are assumed to currently have an ADT that is less than 10,000 vehicles. Three stationary sources were identified within the 1,000-foot influence area using the BAAQMD's stationary source website map. Figure 3 shows the existing TAC sources in the vicinity of the construction site. Community risk impacts from these sources upon the construction MEI are reported in Table 9. Details of the modeling and community risk calculations are included in *Attachment 5*.

Figure 3. Project Site and Nearby TAC and PM_{2.5} Sources



Freeways – I-880

Both the project site and construction MEI are near I-880 and its interchange with Mowery Avenue. A refined analysis of the impacts of TACs and PM_{2.5} from I-880 on the construction MEI is necessary to evaluate potential cancer risks and PM_{2.5} concentrations associated with the freeway. A review of the AADT information provided by California Department of Transportation (Caltrans)²⁷ indicates this portion of I-880 had an average annual daily traffic (AADT) volume of between 218,700 and 210,800 vehicles per day based on 2019 measurements. These traffic volume estimates were increased one percent per year to obtain estimates for future years. The truck percentage provided by Caltrans' traffic census program for I-880 were used (average of 6.25 percent trucks), of which 1.8 percent are considered medium duty trucks and 4.5 percent are diesel heavy duty trucks.²⁸

Modeling I-880 Emissions

Analysis of I-880 involved developing emissions estimates of DPM, organic TACs (as TOG), and PM_{2.5} emissions for 2022 AADT estimates using the Caltrans version of the CARB's EMFAC2017 emissions model, known as CT-EMFAC2017. CT-EMFAC2017 provides emission factors for mobile source criteria pollutants and TACs, including DPM. Emission processes modeled include running exhaust for DPM, PM_{2.5} and total organic compounds (e.g., TOG), running evaporative losses for TOG, and fugitive road dust for PM_{2.5} that includes tire and brake

²⁷ Caltrans Traffic Census Program, Traffic Volumes: Annual Average Daily Traffic (AADT), 2019-AADT (XLSX), accessed March 2021. <https://dot.ca.gov/programs/traffic-operations/census>

²⁸ Caltrans. 2020. *2019 Annual Average Daily Truck Traffic on the California State Highway System*

wear emissions. In general, vehicle fleet emissions are projected to decrease in the future as reflected in the CT-EMFAC2017 emissions estimates. Inputs to the emissions model include region (i.e., Alameda County), type of road (i.e., freeway), traffic mix assigned by CT-EMFAC2017 for the county, truck traffic percentage (6.25), year of analysis (i.e., 2022), and season (i.e., annual).

Full operation of the project is assumed to occur in 2023 with construction beginning in 2021. To estimate TAC and PM_{2.5} emissions over a 30-year exposure period used for calculating increased cancer risks to the construction MEI from traffic on I-880, the CT-EMFAC2017 model was used to develop vehicle emission factors for 2022 using the mix of vehicles on I-880 in Alameda County. Emissions associated with vehicle travel depend on the year of analysis because emission control technology requirements are phased-in over time. Therefore, the earlier the year analyzed in the model, the higher the emission rates produced by CT-EMFAC2017. Year 2022 emissions were conservatively assumed as being representative of current and future conditions on I-880 over the period that cancer risks are evaluated (30 years). Overall vehicle emissions, in particular diesel truck emissions will decrease in the future. AADT volumes were grown from 2019 levels to 2022 assuming an increase of one percent per year. Hourly traffic distributions specific to this segment of I-880 were obtained from Caltrans Performance Measurement System (PeMS). PeMS data is collected in real-time from nearly 40,000 individual detectors spanning the freeway system across all major metropolitan areas of California.²⁹ The fraction of traffic volume each hour was calculated and applied to the 2022 AADT estimates to obtain hourly traffic emission rates for I-880.

For all hours of the day, other than during peak a.m. and p.m. periods, an average speed of 65 mph was estimated for northbound and southbound travel based on weekday 2019 speed data from PeMS. Speeds on northbound and southbound I-880 in the vicinity of the project site during each hour of the day were also identified using 2019 PeMS data. The average speed for northbound traffic reduced to 60 mph during the a.m. and midday hours, dropped again to 55 mph during the p.m. peak period. For the southbound direction, the average traffic speed reduced to between 45 and 30 mph during the a.m. peak period, raising to 60 mph for the midday and p.m. peak hours.

Hourly emissions rates were developed for DPM, organic TACs, and PM_{2.5} emissions for 2022 traffic along this segment of I-880. TAC and PM_{2.5} concentrations at the construction MEI location were developed using these emissions rates with an air quality dispersion model (AERMOD). Maximum increased lifetime cancer risks and annual PM_{2.5} concentrations for the receptors were then computed using modeled TAC and PM_{2.5} concentrations and BAAQMD methods and exposure parameters described in *Attachment 1*.

Dispersion Modeling

Dispersion modeling of TAC and PM_{2.5} emissions was conducted using the U.S. EPA AERMOD dispersion model, which is recommended by the BAAQMD for this type of analysis. Northbound and southbound traffic on I-880 within about 1,000 feet of the project site was evaluated with the model. Emissions from vehicle traffic were modeled in AERMOD using a series of volume sources along a line (line volume sources), with line segments used to represent northbound and

²⁹ <https://dot.ca.gov/programs/traffic-operations/mpr/pems-source>

southbound travel lanes on I-880. The modeling used a five-year data set (2013-2017) of hourly meteorological data from the Hayward Executive Airport in Hayward, CA prepared by the BAAQMD for use with the AERMOD model. Other inputs to the model included road geometry and elevations, hourly traffic emissions, and receptor locations and heights. Figure 2 shows the roadway links used for the modeling, receptor locations where concentrations were calculated, and the location of the construction MEI.

Computed Cancer and Non-Cancer Health Impacts

The calculation of risk impacts from I-880 was developed for an individual that resides at a nearby single-family home starting as a third trimester fetus, growing to be an infant, child, and adult over a 30-year period. Therefore, age-appropriate sensitivity factors were applied. I-880 traffic contributions to cancer risk, annual PM_{2.5} concentrations, and HI are shown in Table 9. Details of the emission calculations, dispersion modeling, and cancer risk calculations are contained in *Attachment 5*.

Local Roadways

Balentine Drive, Alpenrose Drive, and NewPark Mall Road are located near or adjacent to the project. Segments of roadways are estimated to have daily traffic volumes above 10,000 vehicles either currently or shortly after the Costco opens. Traffic on these roadways is a source of TACs that could adversely affect the sensitive receptors living near the project. An assessment of the potential community health risk impacts from these local roadways was conducted following guidance provided by the BAAQMD and OEHHA.

Emission rate estimates for DPM, total organic gases (TOG), and PM_{2.5} were developed for projected traffic volumes on these roadways using emissions factors for 2022. Roadway emissions rates were input into the AERMOD dispersion model to calculate TAC and PM_{2.5} concentrations at receptor locations representing nearby single-family homes. Increased cancer risks, non-cancer health effects represented by the HI, and the increase in annual PM_{2.5} were estimated using the modeled TAC and PM_{2.5} concentrations and the BAAQMD methods and exposure parameters described in *Attachment 1*.

Traffic volumes for the local roadway analysis are based on the existing plus project intersection a.m. and p.m. peak hour volumes provided in the project's transportation assessment developed by the traffic consultant.³⁰ Daily volumes on Balentine Drive in the vicinity of the project are estimated to be approximately 11,860 vehicles per day, while the segment of Alpenrose Drive accessing the site is estimated to have approximately 10,020 vehicles per day. NewPark Mall Road was estimated to have a daily traffic volume of 13,300 near the new Costco. Truck percentages on these roadways were assumed to be three percent, with 0.8 percent considered medium duty trucks and 2.2 percent being heavy duty trucks.

Modeling Local Roadway Emissions

Analysis of local roadway TAC impacts involved developing estimates of DPM, organic TACs

³⁰ Sandis, pdf version of "Volume Exhibits.dwg" January 28, 2021.

(as TOG), and PM_{2.5} emissions for 2022. For this analysis, emissions from 2022 were assumed to represent conditions during construction and operation. Emissions associated with vehicle travel depend on the year of analysis because emission control technology requirements are phased-in over time. Overall vehicle emissions, in particular diesel truck emissions, will decrease in the future. Therefore, the earlier the year analyzed, the higher the emission rates produced. Therefore, year 2022 are conservatively assumed as being representative of future conditions over the period that cancer risks are evaluated (30 years).

The fraction of traffic volume each hour on the southbound off ramp and northbound on ramp of I-880 near the project site in 2019 was used to estimate hourly traffic volumes and emissions for the local roadways. Hourly on and off ramp traffic distributions were obtained from Caltrans PeMS. For all hours of the day an average speed of 35 mph was assumed for all vehicles on Balentine Drive. Both Alpenrose Drive and NewPark Mall Road were assumed to have a consistent speed of 25 mph all day long.

As with the analysis of I-880, CT-EMFAC2017 was used to develop vehicle emission factors for local roadways using the mix of vehicles in Alameda County. Emission processes modeled include running exhaust for DPM, PM_{2.5} and TOG, running evaporative losses for TOG, and fugitive road dust for PM_{2.5} that includes tire and brake wear emissions. Inputs to the emissions model include region (i.e., Alameda County), type of road (i.e., major/collector), traffic mix assigned by CT-EMFAC2017 for the county and adjusted for the assumed truck mix (3 percent), year of analysis, and season (i.e., annual).

Hourly emissions rates were developed for DPM, organic TACs, and PM_{2.5} emissions along the applicable segments of each local roadway. TAC and PM_{2.5} concentrations at the receptors representing the single-family homes across I-880 from the project area were developed using the hourly emissions rates and AERMOD. Maximum increased lifetime cancer risks and annual PM_{2.5} concentrations for the maximum concentration receptor for each roadway and for the construction MEI were computed using modeled TAC and PM_{2.5} concentrations and the BAAQMD methods and exposure parameters described in *Attachment 1*.

Dispersion Modeling

Dispersion modeling of TAC and PM_{2.5} emissions was conducted using the EPA AERMOD air quality dispersion model, which is recommended by the BAAQMD for this type of analysis.³¹ TAC and PM_{2.5} emissions from traffic on the local roadways with daily volumes over 10,000 vehicles per day and within 1,000 ft of the project site were evaluated. Vehicle traffic on the roadways was modeled using a series of adjacent area sources along a line (line area sources). A 5-year data set (2013-2017) of hourly meteorological data from the Hayward Executive Airport was used for the modeling. Other inputs to the model included road geometries and elevations, hourly traffic emissions, and receptor locations. Annual TAC and PM_{2.5} concentrations for 2022 from traffic on Balentine Drive, Alpenrose Drive, and NewPark Mall Road were calculated using AERMOD. Concentrations were calculated at each receptor location with receptor heights of 5 feet (1.5 meters) to represent the breathing heights of people on the first floors of the nearby single-

³¹ BAAQMD. *Recommended Methods for Screening and Modeling Local Risks and Hazards*. May 2012

family homes. Figure 2 shows the roadway links used for the modeling, the receptor locations where concentrations were calculated, and the location of the construction MEI.

Local roadway traffic contributions to cancer risk, annual PM_{2.5} concentrations, and HI are shown in Table 9. Details of the emission calculations, dispersion modeling, and cancer risk calculations are contained in *Attachment 5*.

Stationary Sources

Permitted stationary sources of air pollution near the project site were identified using BAAQMD's *Permitted Stationary Sources 2018 GIS website*,³² which identifies the location of nearby stationary sources and their estimated risk and hazard impacts, including emissions and adjustments to account for new OEHHA guidance. Three nearby stationary sources were identified:

- Plant #16256 is a diesel-powered emergency generator at the NewPark Mall's Macy's store.
- Plant #17115 is a coating operation at a nearby autobody repair shop.
- Plant #23265 is a diesel-powered emergency generator at the NewPark Mall.

A Stationary Source Inquiry Form (SSIF) was completed and sent to BAAQMD for the sources identified near the project. BAAQMD then provided the applicable concentrations and/or risk values needed for the analysis.³³ Risk values were adjusted for distance using the appropriate BAAQMD *Distance Multiplier Tool for Diesel Internal Combustion Engines, Gasoline Dispensing Facilities (GDFs), or Generic Sources*. Distance-adjusted risk values for each stationary source at the construction MEI are listed in Table 9. None of the existing stationary sources exceed BAAQMD single-source thresholds at the construction MEI.

Combined Community Health Risk at Off-Site MEI

Table 9 reports both the project and cumulative community risk impacts at the sensitive receptors most affected by construction (i.e., the construction MEI) and the GDF. The project's community risk from combined activities (i.e., construction and operation) would not exceed the BAAQMD single-source health risk thresholds for cancer risk, annual PM_{2.5} concentration, or non-cancer HI given the unmitigated condition. Likewise, the cumulative source thresholds for cancer risk and non-cancer HI would not be exceeded at the MEI. However, the cumulative annual PM_{2.5} concentration at the MEI would exceed the BAAQMD cumulative source threshold due to the emissions from I-880 and the proximity of the construction MEI to I-880 (approximately 103 feet).

Cumulative annual PM_{2.5} concentrations without the project effects exceed the cumulative threshold at the MEI. This is mostly the result of emissions from I-880 traffic, where the MEI is adjacent to the I-880 right-of-way. Since the health impacts associated with construction of the project are below the BAAQMD single source thresholds, it would not be considered to have a

³² BAAQMD,

<https://baaqmd.maps.arcgis.com/apps/webappviewer/index.html?id=2387ae674013413f987b1071715daa65>

³³ Correspondence with Areana Flores, MSc, Environmental Planner, BAAQMD, March 4, 2021.

significant contribution to the MEI.³⁴ As such, no mitigation would be required on the part of the construction project to mitigate the exceedance of the cumulative source threshold for annual PM_{2.5} concentration.

Table 9. Impacts from Combined Sources at Off-Site Construction MEI

| Source | Cancer Risk (per million) | Annual PM _{2.5} (µg/m ³) | Hazard Index |
|---|---------------------------|---|--------------|
| Project Impacts | | | |
| Costco Construction (Years 0 – 2) | 4.52 | 0.07 | <0.01 |
| Phase A Construction (Years 0 – 3)* | 0.53 | 0.01 | <0.01 |
| GDF Operations (Years 3 – 30) | 0.98 | <0.01 | <0.03 |
| Total (30 Years) | 6.03 | <0.08 | <0.04 |
| BAAQMD Single-Source Threshold | 10 | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| <i>Exceed Threshold?</i> | Unmitigated | No | No |
| Cumulative Impacts | | | |
| I-880 | 85.1 | 1.92 | 0.02 |
| Balentine Drive | 0.02 | <0.01 | <0.01 |
| Alpenrose Drive | 0.01 | <0.01 | <0.01 |
| NewPark Mall Road | 1.55 | 0.05 | <0.01 |
| Plant #16256 (Generator) | 0.03 | 0.00 | <0.01 |
| Plant #17115 (Coating Operation) | <0.01 | <0.01 | <0.01 |
| Plant #23265 (Generator) | 0.02 | 0.00 | <0.01 |
| Cumulative Total | 92.77 | 2.17 | <0.13 |
| BAAQMD Cumulative Source Threshold | 100 | 0.8 | 10.0 |
| <i>Exceed Threshold?</i> | No | Yes | No |

* Health risks associated with Construction of Phase A assessed in a separate report.

³⁴ Correspondence with Areana Flores, MSc, Environmental Planner, BAAQMD, February 23, 2021.

Supporting Documentation

Attachment 1 is the methodology used to compute community risk impacts, including the methods to compute lifetime cancer risk from exposure to project emissions.

Attachment 2 includes the CalEEMod modeling assumptions and output for project construction and operational criteria air pollutant emissions. The operational outputs for existing uses are also included in this attachment. GDF calculations for evaporative emissions are also provided in this attachment.

Attachment 3 includes the EMFAC2017 emissions modeling. The input files for these calculations are voluminous and are available upon request in digital format.

Attachment 4 is the construction health risk assessment. AERMOD dispersion modeling files for this assessment, which are quite voluminous, are available upon request and would be provided in digital format.

Attachment 5 includes the cumulative community risk calculations, modeling results, and health risk calculations from sources affecting the project and construction MEIs.

Attachment 6 includes the GDF emissions calculations, dispersion modeling parameters, and health risk calculations. The total project health risk evaluation is also included in this attachment.

Attachment 1: Health Risk Calculation Methodology

A health risk assessment (HRA) for exposure to Toxic Air Contaminates (TACs) requires the application of a risk characterization model to the results from the air dispersion model to estimate potential health risk at each sensitive receptor location. The State of California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (OEHHA) and California Air Resources Board (CARB) develop recommended methods for conducting health risk assessments. The most recent OEHHA risk assessment guidelines were published in February of 2015.³⁵ These guidelines incorporate substantial changes designed to provide for enhanced protection of children, as required by State law, compared to previous published risk assessment guidelines. CARB has provided additional guidance on implementing OEHHA's recommended methods.³⁶ This HRA used the 2015 OEHHA risk assessment guidelines and CARB guidance. The BAAQMD has adopted recommended procedures for applying the newest OEHHA guidelines as part of Regulation 2, Rule 5: New Source Review of Toxic Air Contaminants.³⁷ Exposure parameters from the OEHHA guidelines and the recent BAAQMD HRA Guidelines were used in this evaluation.

Cancer Risk

Potential increased cancer risk from inhalation of TACs is calculated based on the TAC concentration over the period of exposure, inhalation dose, the TAC cancer potency factor, and an age sensitivity factor to reflect the greater sensitivity of infants and children to cancer causing TACs. The inhalation dose depends on a person's breathing rate, exposure time and frequency and duration of exposure. These parameters vary depending on the age, or age range, of the persons being exposed and whether the exposure is considered to occur at a residential location or other sensitive receptor location.

The current OEHHA guidance recommends that cancer risk be calculated by age groups to account for different breathing rates and sensitivity to TACs. Specifically, they recommend evaluating risks for the third trimester of pregnancy to age zero, ages zero to less than two (infant exposure), ages two to less than 16 (child exposure), and ages 16 to 70 (adult exposure). Age sensitivity factors (ASFs) associated with the different types of exposure are an ASF of 10 for the third trimester and infant exposures, an ASF of 3 for a child exposure, and an ASF of 1 for an adult exposure. Also associated with each exposure type are different breathing rates, expressed as liters per kilogram of body weight per day (L/kg-day) or liters per kilogram of body weight per 8-hour period for the case of worker or school child exposures. As recommended by the BAAQMD for residential exposures, 95th percentile breathing rates are used for the third trimester and infant exposures, and 80th percentile breathing rates for child and adult exposures. For children at schools and daycare facilities, BAAQMD recommends using the 95th percentile 8-hour breathing rates. Additionally, CARB and the BAAQMD recommend the use of a residential exposure duration of 30 years for sources with long-term emissions (e.g., roadways). For workers, assumed to be adults,

³⁵ OEHHA, 2015. *Air Toxics Hot Spots Program Risk Assessment Guidelines, The Air Toxics Hot Spots Program Guidance Manual for Preparation of Health Risk Assessments*. Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment. February.

³⁶ CARB, 2015. *Risk Management Guidance for Stationary Sources of Air Toxics*. July 23.

³⁷ BAAQMD, 2016. *BAAQMD Air Toxics NSR Program Health Risk Assessment (HRA) Guidelines*. December 2016.

a 25-year exposure period is recommended by the BAAQMD. For school children a 9-year exposure period is recommended by the BAAQMD.

Under previous OEHHA and BAAQMD HRA guidance, residential receptors are assumed to be at their home 24 hours a day, or 100 percent of the time. In the 2015 Risk Assessment Guidance, OEHHA includes adjustments to exposure duration to account for the fraction of time at home (FAH), which can be less than 100 percent of the time, based on updated population and activity statistics. The FAH factors are age-specific and are: 0.85 for third trimester of pregnancy to less than 2 years old, 0.72 for ages 2 to less than 16 years, and 0.73 for ages 16 to 70 years. Use of the FAH factors is allowed by the BAAQMD if there are no schools in the project vicinity have a cancer risk of one in a million or greater assuming 100 percent exposure (FAH = 1.0).

Functionally, cancer risk is calculated using the following parameters and formulas:

$$\text{Cancer Risk (per million)} = \text{CPF} \times \text{Inhalation Dose} \times \text{ASF} \times \text{ED/AT} \times \text{FAH} \times 10^6$$

Where:

- CPF = Cancer potency factor (mg/kg-day)⁻¹
- ASF = Age sensitivity factor for specified age group
- ED = Exposure duration (years)
- AT = Averaging time for lifetime cancer risk (years)
- FAH = Fraction of time spent at home (unitless)

$$\text{Inhalation Dose} = C_{\text{air}} \times \text{DBR}^* \times A \times (\text{EF}/365) \times 10^{-6}$$

Where:

- C_{air} = concentration in air (µg/m³)
- DBR = daily breathing rate (L/kg body weight-day)
- 8HrBR = 8-hour breathing rate (L/kg body weight-8 hours)
- A = Inhalation absorption factor
- EF = Exposure frequency (days/year)
- 10⁻⁶ = Conversion factor

* An 8-hour breathing rate (8HrBR) is used for worker and school child exposures.

The health risk parameters used in this evaluation are summarized as follows:

| Parameter | Exposure Type → | Infant | | Child | Adult |
|---|-----------------|---------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | Age Range → | 3 rd Trimester | 0<2 | 2 < 16 | 16 - 30 |
| DPM Cancer Potency Factor (mg/kg-day) ⁻¹ | | 1.10E+00 | 1.10E+00 | 1.10E+00 | 1.10E+00 |
| Daily Breathing Rate (L/kg-day) 80 th Percentile Rate | | 273 | 758 | 572 | 261 |
| Daily Breathing Rate (L/kg-day) 95 th Percentile Rate | | 361 | 1,090 | 745 | 335 |
| 8-hour Breathing Rate (L/kg-8 hours) 95 th Percentile Rate | | - | 1,200 | 520 | 240 |
| Inhalation Absorption Factor | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Averaging Time (years) | | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 |
| Exposure Duration (years) | | 0.25 | 2 | 14 | 14* |
| Exposure Frequency (days/year) | | 350 | 350 | 350 | 350* |
| Age Sensitivity Factor | | 10 | 10 | 3 | 1 |
| Fraction of Time at Home (FAH) | | 0.85-1.0 | 0.85-1.0 | 0.72-1.0 | 0.73* |

Non-Cancer Hazards

Non-cancer health risk is usually determined by comparing the predicted level of exposure to a chemical to the level of exposure that is not expected to cause any adverse effects (reference exposure level), even to the most susceptible people. Potential non-cancer health hazards from TAC exposure are expressed in terms of a hazard index (HI), which is the ratio of the TAC concentration to a reference exposure level (REL). OEHHA has defined acceptable concentration levels for contaminants that pose non-cancer health hazards. TAC concentrations below the REL are not expected to cause adverse health impacts, even for sensitive individuals. The total HI is calculated as the sum of the HIs for each TAC evaluated and the total HI is compared to the BAAQMD significance thresholds to determine whether a significant non-cancer health impact from a project would occur.

Typically, for residential projects located near roadways with substantial TAC emissions, the primary TAC of concern with non-cancer health effects is diesel particulate matter (DPM). For DPM, the chronic inhalation REL is 5 micrograms per cubic meter ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$).

Annual PM_{2.5} Concentrations

While not a TAC, fine particulate matter (PM_{2.5}) has been identified by the BAAQMD as a pollutant with potential non-cancer health effects that should be included when evaluating potential community health impacts under the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA). The thresholds of significance for PM_{2.5} (project level and cumulative) are in terms of an increase in the annual average concentration. When considering PM_{2.5} impacts, the contribution from all sources of PM_{2.5} emissions should be included. For projects with potential impacts from nearby local roadways, the PM_{2.5} impacts should include those from vehicle exhaust emissions, PM_{2.5} generated from vehicle tire and brake wear, and fugitive emissions from re-suspended dust on the roads.

Attachment 2: CalEEMod Modeling Output

NewPark - Costco - Alameda County, Annual

NewPark - Costco
Alameda County, Annual

1.0 Project Characteristics

1.1 Land Usage

| Land Uses | Size | Metric | Lot Acreage | Floor Surface Area | Population |
|--------------------------|--------|----------|-------------|--------------------|------------|
| Parking Lot | 405.00 | Space | 0.00 | 266,020.00 | 0 |
| Discount Club | 161.80 | 1000sqft | 7.50 | 161,800.00 | 0 |
| Gasoline/Service Station | 32.00 | Pump | 0.00 | 4,517.60 | 0 |

1.2 Other Project Characteristics

| | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|
| Urbanization | Urban | Wind Speed (m/s) | 2.2 | Precipitation Freq (Days) | 63 |
| Climate Zone | 5 | | | Operational Year | 2023 |
| Utility Company | Pacific Gas & Electric Company | | | | |
| CO2 Intensity (lb/MW hr) | 210 | CH4 Intensity (lb/MW hr) | 0.029 | N2O Intensity (lb/MW hr) | 0.006 |

1.3 User Entered Comments & Non-Default Data

- Project Characteristics - PG&E Rate
- Land Use - Based on 11.12.2020 plans
- Construction Phase - Per construction data request 27-01-20
- Demolition - Based on 11.12.2020 plans and Per Construction Data Request 27-01-20
- Off-road Equipment - Per Construction Data Request 27-01-20
- Off-road Equipment - Site Prep part of Grading Phase
- Off-road Equipment - Per Construction Data Request 27-01-20
- Off-road Equipment - Per Construction Data Request
- Off-road Equipment - Per Construction Data Request 27-01-20
- Off-road Equipment - Per Construction Data Request 27-01-20
- Off-road Equipment - Per Construction Data Request 27-01-20, scissor lifts will be used
- Grading - Per Construction Data Request 27-01-20
- Trips and VMT - Per Construction Data Request 27-01-20; 100 Concrete deliveries (200 haul trips), 330 asphalt deliveries - based on 10 CY per delivery and 3.300 CY
- Architectural Coating - Per Construction Data Request 27-01-20
- Vehicle Trips - Based on daily trip estimates from "NewPark Costco Traffic Data for AQ + Noise"
- Vehicle Emission Factors - Based on EMFAC2017
- Vehicle Emission Factors -
- Vehicle Emission Factors -
- Area Coating - Per Construction Data Request 27-01-20
- Energy Use -
- Water And Wastewater - Assume 100% WWTP
- Construction Off-road Equipment Mitigation - Basic Dust BMPs and T4i

| Table Name | Column Name | Default Value | New Value |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|------------|
| tblArchitecturalCoating | ConstArea_Parking | 15,961.00 | 266,020.00 |
| tblAreaCoating | Area_Parking | 15961 | 266020 |
| tblConstDustMitigation | WaterUnpavedRoadVehicleSpeed | 0 | 15 |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| tblFleetMix | LDT2 | 0.19 | 0.18 |
| tblFleetMix | LDT2 | 0.19 | 0.18 |
| tblFleetMix | LDT2 | 0.19 | 0.18 |
| tblFleetMix | LHD1 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| tblFleetMix | LHD1 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| tblFleetMix | LHD1 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| tblFleetMix | LHD2 | 5.1800e-003 | 5.1892e-003 |
| tblFleetMix | LHD2 | 5.1800e-003 | 5.1892e-003 |
| tblFleetMix | LHD2 | 5.1800e-003 | 5.1892e-003 |
| tblFleetMix | MCY | 5.4910e-003 | 5.1133e-003 |
| tblFleetMix | MCY | 5.4910e-003 | 5.1133e-003 |
| tblFleetMix | MCY | 5.4910e-003 | 5.1133e-003 |
| tblFleetMix | MDV | 0.11 | 0.11 |
| tblFleetMix | MDV | 0.11 | 0.11 |
| tblFleetMix | MDV | 0.11 | 0.11 |
| tblFleetMix | MH | 7.0400e-004 | 6.7318e-004 |
| tblFleetMix | MH | 7.0400e-004 | 6.7318e-004 |
| tblFleetMix | MH | 7.0400e-004 | 6.7318e-004 |
| tblFleetMix | MHD | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| tblFleetMix | MHD | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| tblFleetMix | MHD | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| tblFleetMix | OBUS | 2.2090e-003 | 1.3295e-003 |
| tblFleetMix | OBUS | 2.2090e-003 | 1.3295e-003 |
| tblFleetMix | OBUS | 2.2090e-003 | 1.3295e-003 |
| tblFleetMix | SBUS | 3.3400e-004 | 3.3176e-004 |
| tblFleetMix | SBUS | 3.3400e-004 | 3.3176e-004 |
| tblFleetMix | SBUS | 3.3400e-004 | 3.3176e-004 |
| tblFleetMix | UBUS | 2.4560e-003 | 1.8273e-003 |
| tblFleetMix | UBUS | 2.4560e-003 | 1.8273e-003 |
| tblFleetMix | UBUS | 2.4560e-003 | 1.8273e-003 |
| tblGrading | AcresOfGrading | 120.00 | 10.00 |
| tblGrading | MaterialExported | 0.00 | 8,900.00 |
| tblLandUse | LandUseSquareFeet | 162,000.00 | 266,020.00 |
| tblLandUse | LotAcreage | 3.64 | 0.00 |
| tblLandUse | LotAcreage | 3.71 | 7.50 |
| tblLandUse | LotAcreage | 0.10 | 0.00 |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | LoadFactor | 0.37 | 0.37 |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | LoadFactor | 0.43 | 0.43 |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | LoadFactor | 0.48 | 0.48 |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | LoadFactor | 0.38 | 0.38 |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | LoadFactor | 0.37 | 0.37 |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | LoadFactor | 0.37 | 0.37 |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | LoadFactor | 0.38 | 0.38 |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | LoadFactor | 0.37 | 0.37 |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | LoadFactor | 0.37 | 0.37 |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | LoadFactor | 0.31 | 0.31 |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | OffRoadEquipmentType | | Skid Steer Loaders |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | OffRoadEquipmentType | | Crawler Tractors |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | OffRoadEquipmentType | | Scrapers |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | OffRoadEquipmentType | | Rollers |

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|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------|---------------------------|
| tblOffRoadEquipment | OffRoadEquipmentType | | Skid Steer Loaders |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | OffRoadEquipmentType | | Plate Compactors |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | OffRoadEquipmentType | | Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | OffRoadEquipmentType | | Excavators |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | OffRoadEquipmentType | | Skid Steer Loaders |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | OffRoadEquipmentType | | Pumps |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | OffRoadEquipmentType | | Skid Steer Loaders |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | OffRoadEquipmentType | | Aerial Lifts |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | OffRoadEquipmentType | | Pressure Washers |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | OffRoadEquipmentUnitAmount | 1.00 | 0.00 |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | OffRoadEquipmentUnitAmount | 1.00 | 0.00 |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | OffRoadEquipmentUnitAmount | 3.00 | 5.00 |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | OffRoadEquipmentUnitAmount | 3.00 | 1.00 |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | OffRoadEquipmentUnitAmount | 1.00 | 0.00 |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | OffRoadEquipmentUnitAmount | 2.00 | 1.00 |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | OffRoadEquipmentUnitAmount | 2.00 | 0.00 |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | OffRoadEquipmentUnitAmount | 1.00 | 0.00 |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | OffRoadEquipmentUnitAmount | 3.00 | 0.00 |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | OffRoadEquipmentUnitAmount | 3.00 | 0.00 |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | OffRoadEquipmentUnitAmount | 3.00 | 0.00 |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | OffRoadEquipmentUnitAmount | 4.00 | 0.00 |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | UsageHours | 6.00 | 0.00 |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | UsageHours | 8.00 | 0.00 |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | UsageHours | 8.00 | 2.00 |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | UsageHours | 8.00 | 0.00 |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | UsageHours | 8.00 | 0.00 |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | UsageHours | 8.00 | 0.00 |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | UsageHours | 8.00 | 0.00 |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | UsageHours | 7.00 | 0.00 |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | UsageHours | 8.00 | 0.00 |
| tblOffRoadEquipment | UsageHours | 8.00 | 0.00 |
| tblProjectCharacteristics | CO2IntensityFactor | 641.35 | 210 |
| tblTripsAndVMT | HaulingTripLength | 20.00 | 7.30 |
| tblTripsAndVMT | HaulingTripLength | 20.00 | 7.30 |
| tblTripsAndVMT | HaulingTripNumber | 2,996.00 | 0.00 |
| tblTripsAndVMT | HaulingTripNumber | 1,113.00 | 0.00 |
| tblTripsAndVMT | VendorTripNumber | 71.00 | 0.00 |
| tblTripsAndVMT | WorkerTripNumber | 33.00 | 0.00 |
| tblTripsAndVMT | WorkerTripNumber | 20.00 | 0.00 |
| tblTripsAndVMT | WorkerTripNumber | 15.00 | 0.00 |
| tblTripsAndVMT | WorkerTripNumber | 165.00 | 0.00 |
| tblTripsAndVMT | WorkerTripNumber | 33.00 | 0.00 |
| tblTripsAndVMT | WorkerTripNumber | 10.00 | 0.00 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 0.62 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 0.04 | 0.03 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 0.08 | 0.00 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 1.68 | 6.67 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 0.78 | 0.34 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 2.05 | 4.2510e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 4,767.28 | 1,103.40 |

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|--------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 1,547.06 | 1,394.59 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 6.46 | 0.05 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 14.52 | 5.51 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 2.04 | 2.58 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 20.07 | 2.28 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 6.5450e-003 | 2.4080e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 0.06 | 0.06 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 0.04 | 0.04 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 6.1300e-003 | 0.03 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 5.2000e-005 | 0.00 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 6.2620e-003 | 2.3040e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 8.8970e-003 | 8.9230e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 5.8640e-003 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 4.8000e-005 | 0.00 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 4.8000e-005 | 2.0000e-006 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 2.8330e-003 | 7.7000e-005 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 0.44 | 0.45 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 3.3000e-005 | 1.0000e-006 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 0.09 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 2.1500e-004 | 3.9700e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 0.05 | 1.0000e-006 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 0.04 | 0.01 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 9.8000e-005 | 0.00 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 4.8000e-005 | 2.0000e-006 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 2.8330e-003 | 7.7000e-005 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 0.51 | 0.52 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 3.3000e-005 | 1.0000e-006 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 0.14 | 0.06 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 2.1500e-004 | 3.9700e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 0.06 | 1.0000e-006 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 3.8970e-003 | 2.1170e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 5.6840e-003 | 0.05 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 0.53 | 0.57 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 1.25 | 2.24 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 244.94 | 250.63 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 56.21 | 53.04 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 0.05 | 0.04 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 0.07 | 0.19 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 1.7490e-003 | 1.4470e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 2.2460e-003 | 1.7590e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 1.6120e-003 | 1.3340e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 2.0650e-003 | 1.6170e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 0.03 | 0.04 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 0.11 | 0.10 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 0.03 | 0.04 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 9.8450e-003 | 8.2240e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 0.04 | 0.22 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 0.08 | 0.23 |

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| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 2.4520e-003 | 2.4480e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 5.8300e-004 | 5.1800e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 0.03 | 0.04 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 0.11 | 0.10 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 0.03 | 0.04 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 0.04 | 0.22 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 0.08 | 0.25 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 8.0930e-003 | 4.2580e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 0.01 | 0.07 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 0.99 | 0.93 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 2.67 | 2.45 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 300.74 | 299.25 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 69.06 | 64.04 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 0.10 | 0.08 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 0.15 | 0.25 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 2.2930e-003 | 1.8240e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 3.0800e-003 | 2.3280e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 2.1120e-003 | 1.6790e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 2.8320e-003 | 2.1410e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 0.08 | 0.08 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 0.24 | 0.18 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 0.07 | 0.07 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 0.15 | 0.65 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 0.18 | 0.34 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 3.0180e-003 | 2.9240e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 7.3700e-004 | 6.2600e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 0.08 | 0.08 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 0.24 | 0.18 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 0.07 | 0.07 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 0.15 | 0.65 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 0.19 | 0.37 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 5.0510e-003 | 3.2180e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 6.9140e-003 | 0.07 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 0.66 | 0.75 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 1.52 | 2.87 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 339.26 | 321.40 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 77.68 | 69.31 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 0.07 | 0.07 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 0.11 | 0.28 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 1.7210e-003 | 1.4410e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 2.3050e-003 | 1.7620e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 1.5830e-003 | 1.3260e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 2.1190e-003 | 1.6200e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 0.04 | 0.06 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 0.11 | 0.13 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 0.04 | 0.06 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 0.01 | 0.01 |

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| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 0.06 | 0.44 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 0.09 | 0.32 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 3.3970e-003 | 3.1400e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 8.0200e-004 | 6.7700e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 0.04 | 0.06 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 0.11 | 0.13 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 0.04 | 0.06 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 0.06 | 0.44 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 0.10 | 0.35 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 5.4470e-003 | 5.3750e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 0.02 | 8.9070e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 0.15 | 0.19 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 1.08 | 0.81 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 2.63 | 1.12 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 9.01 | 8.94 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 694.94 | 806.45 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 32.75 | 12.21 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 0.07 | 0.06 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 1.26 | 0.76 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 1.04 | 0.34 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 8.7000e-004 | 7.9200e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 0.01 | 9.6770e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 9.3800e-004 | 2.6000e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 8.3200e-004 | 7.5800e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 2.5100e-003 | 2.4190e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 0.02 | 9.8820e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 8.6300e-004 | 2.3900e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 2.3470e-003 | 1.8480e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 0.10 | 0.08 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 1.3470e-003 | 1.0560e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 0.12 | 0.09 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 0.30 | 0.55 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 0.27 | 0.08 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 9.0000e-005 | 8.7000e-005 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 6.8250e-003 | 7.8810e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 3.7700e-004 | 1.2100e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 2.3470e-003 | 1.8480e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 0.10 | 0.08 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 0.02 | 0.03 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 1.3470e-003 | 1.0560e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 0.15 | 0.12 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 0.30 | 0.55 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 0.29 | 0.09 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 3.6270e-003 | 3.6920e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 8.0300e-003 | 7.1740e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 7.5680e-003 | 9.9610e-003 |

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| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.13 | 0.15 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.58 | 0.63 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 1.26 | 0.72 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 13.84 | 13.61 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 714.57 | 797.43 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 25.84 | 9.13 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.10 | 0.09 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.78 | 0.86 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.51 | 0.22 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 1.2000e-003 | 1.2930e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 4.1700e-004 | 1.4400e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 1.1480e-003 | 1.2380e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 2.6730e-003 | 2.6420e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 3.8400e-004 | 1.3200e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 8.1400e-004 | 1.0880e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.03 | 0.05 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.01 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 4.9300e-004 | 6.3200e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.11 | 0.11 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.07 | 0.32 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.10 | 0.05 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 1.3500e-004 | 1.3000e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 6.9560e-003 | 7.7200e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 2.8100e-004 | 9.0000e-005 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 8.1400e-004 | 1.0880e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.03 | 0.05 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 4.9300e-004 | 6.3200e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.12 | 0.13 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.07 | 0.32 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.11 | 0.05 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 0.46 | 0.34 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 0.17 | 0.26 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 20.03 | 20.15 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 10.24 | 9.10 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 174.71 | 215.41 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 45.85 | 61.83 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 1.17 | 1.17 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 0.32 | 0.27 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 2.1220e-003 | 2.0690e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 3.9700e-003 | 3.1980e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 1.9850e-003 | 1.9350e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 3.7430e-003 | 3.0120e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 0.81 | 0.80 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 0.74 | 0.73 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 0.50 | 0.50 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 2.33 | 2.34 |

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|--------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 0.60 | 2.18 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 2.26 | 1.99 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 2.1430e-003 | 2.1320e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 6.9300e-004 | 6.1200e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 0.81 | 0.80 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 0.74 | 0.73 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 0.50 | 0.50 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 2.88 | 2.89 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 0.60 | 2.18 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 2.46 | 2.17 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 9.7550e-003 | 3.8520e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 0.02 | 0.08 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 1.05 | 0.83 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 2.91 | 3.26 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 457.07 | 386.78 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 102.80 | 83.08 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 0.13 | 0.08 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 0.25 | 0.34 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 1.8870e-003 | 1.5680e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 2.5190e-003 | 1.9540e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 1.7400e-003 | 1.4460e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 2.3160e-003 | 1.7970e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 0.06 | 0.07 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 0.17 | 0.14 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 0.06 | 0.07 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 0.10 | 0.47 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 0.22 | 0.41 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 4.5760e-003 | 3.7760e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 1.0790e-003 | 8.1200e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 0.06 | 0.07 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 0.17 | 0.14 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 0.06 | 0.07 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 0.04 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 0.10 | 0.47 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 0.24 | 0.45 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.03 | 0.01 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.03 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 2.15 | 1.09 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 5.90 | 2.17 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 1,214.25 | 1,537.97 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 59.49 | 19.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 1.30 | 1.27 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.86 | 0.25 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 1.1590e-003 | 2.7900e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 3.2120e-003 | 3.2610e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 1.0660e-003 | 2.5600e-004 |

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| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.75 | 0.61 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.07 | 0.06 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.29 | 0.24 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.10 | 0.07 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.02 | 1.41 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.34 | 0.10 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.01 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 6.9800e-004 | 1.8800e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.75 | 0.61 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.07 | 0.06 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.29 | 0.24 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.13 | 0.09 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.02 | 1.41 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.37 | 0.11 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 0.02 | 2.7380e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 3.7500e-003 | 1.5030e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 0.05 | 7.1960e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 0.29 | 0.36 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 0.32 | 0.22 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 4.66 | 0.85 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 166.31 | 73.92 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 1,184.93 | 1,059.43 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 46.12 | 7.10 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 0.46 | 0.43 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 1.12 | 1.43 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 12.97 | 1.81 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 1.2900e-004 | 3.5500e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 3.0820e-003 | 6.8020e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 6.6500e-004 | 8.1000e-005 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 1.2300e-004 | 3.4000e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 2.9450e-003 | 6.5030e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 6.1100e-004 | 7.5000e-005 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 6.8000e-004 | 2.7800e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 0.04 | 0.01 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 3.9700e-004 | 1.6300e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 0.04 | 0.01 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 0.01 | 0.09 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 0.28 | 0.04 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 1.5960e-003 | 7.0100e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 5.4300e-004 | 7.0000e-005 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 6.8000e-004 | 2.7800e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 0.04 | 0.01 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 0.03 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 3.9700e-004 | 1.6300e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 0.05 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 0.01 | 0.09 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 0.31 | 0.04 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 0.01 | 8.4730e-003 |

| | | | |
|--------------|------|-------------|-------------|
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 8.2390e-003 | 7.2810e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 0.03 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 0.24 | 0.58 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 0.56 | 0.81 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 5.79 | 2.54 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 108.13 | 82.95 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 1,293.96 | 1,469.46 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 66.33 | 19.88 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 0.23 | 0.32 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 0.91 | 1.23 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 3.06 | 0.80 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 2.1000e-005 | 1.0600e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 2.6580e-003 | 6.8520e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 8.5400e-004 | 1.9300e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 2.0000e-005 | 1.0200e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 2.5240e-003 | 6.5370e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 7.8500e-004 | 1.7800e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 1.2020e-003 | 1.4590e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 0.03 | 0.05 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 5.6300e-004 | 6.8900e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 0.05 | 0.04 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 0.04 | 0.27 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 0.35 | 0.12 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 1.0430e-003 | 7.9000e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 7.6500e-004 | 1.9700e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 1.2020e-003 | 1.4590e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 0.05 | 0.07 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 5.6300e-004 | 6.8900e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 0.06 | 0.06 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 0.04 | 0.27 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 0.39 | 0.13 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 0.84 | 0.07 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 0.02 | 4.4000e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 0.07 | 5.8300e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 10.65 | 2.77 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 1.01 | 0.35 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 11.22 | 0.85 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 974.60 | 342.95 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 934.35 | 997.56 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 72.90 | 4.89 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 6.31 | 2.88 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 2.72 | 3.57 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 9.19 | 1.11 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 5.9520e-003 | 2.9750e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 9.7910e-003 | 0.01 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 0.01 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 1.2910e-003 | 6.9000e-005 |

| | | | |
|--------------|------|-------------|-------------|
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 5.6940e-003 | 2.8460e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 2.4480e-003 | 2.6500e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 0.01 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 1.1870e-003 | 6.3000e-005 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 2.9140e-003 | 3.2800e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 0.03 | 3.2320e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 1.28 | 0.31 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 1.3900e-003 | 1.5600e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 0.09 | 0.06 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 0.55 | 0.03 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 9.6730e-003 | 3.2700e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 9.0870e-003 | 9.5530e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 9.2200e-004 | 4.8000e-005 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 2.9140e-003 | 3.2800e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 0.03 | 3.2320e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 1.85 | 0.44 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 1.3900e-003 | 1.5600e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 0.12 | 0.07 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 0.60 | 0.04 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 0.27 | 1.03 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 0.04 | 1.0300e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 6.51 | 7.45 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 7.42 | 0.07 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 2,210.19 | 1,639.89 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 75.27 | 0.84 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 15.33 | 1.12 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 16.64 | 8.7750e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 0.66 | 0.08 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 0.01 | 0.03 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 0.32 | 5.6470e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 8.7700e-004 | 6.0000e-006 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 0.28 | 0.03 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 3.0000e-003 | 8.5390e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 0.30 | 5.4020e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 8.0700e-004 | 6.0000e-006 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 2.2740e-003 | 4.8000e-005 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 0.05 | 6.9100e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 1.1250e-003 | 3.1000e-005 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 0.79 | 0.01 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 0.01 | 4.1210e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 0.56 | 4.4800e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 8.8600e-004 | 8.0000e-006 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 2.2740e-003 | 4.8000e-005 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 0.05 | 6.9100e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 1.1250e-003 | 3.1000e-005 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 1.12 | 1.05 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 0.01 | 4.1210e-003 |

| | | | |
|-----------------|---|--------|-------------|
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 0.61 | 4.9060e-003 |
| tblVehicleTrips | ST_TR | 53.75 | 35.13 |
| tblVehicleTrips | ST_TR | 168.56 | 176.00 |
| tblVehicleTrips | SU_TR | 33.67 | 22.00 |
| tblVehicleTrips | SU_TR | 168.56 | 176.00 |
| tblVehicleTrips | WD_TR | 41.80 | 27.32 |
| tblVehicleTrips | WD_TR | 168.56 | 176.00 |
| tblWater | AerobicPercent | 87.46 | 100.00 |
| tblWater | AerobicPercent | 87.46 | 100.00 |
| tblWater | AerobicPercent | 87.46 | 100.00 |
| tblWater | AnaerobicandFacultativeLagoonsPerce nt | 2.21 | 0.00 |
| tblWater | AnaerobicandFacultativeLagoonsPerce nt | 2.21 | 0.00 |
| tblWater | AnaerobicandFacultativeLagoonsPerce nt | 2.21 | 0.00 |
| tblWater | SepticTankPercent | 10.33 | 0.00 |
| tblWater | SepticTankPercent | 10.33 | 0.00 |
| tblWater | SepticTankPercent | 10.33 | 0.00 |

2.0 Emissions Summary

2.1 Overall Construction

Unmitigated Construction

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Year | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| 2021 | 0.1861 | 2.0403 | 2.3197 | 3.9100e-003 | 0.3300 | 0.0884 | 0.4184 | 0.0497 | 0.0813 | 0.1311 | 0.0000 | 343.2656 | 343.2656 | 0.1109 | 0.0000 | 346.0376 |
| 2022 | 1.8579 | 0.6321 | 0.7641 | 1.3100e-003 | 0.0000 | 0.0273 | 0.0273 | 0.0000 | 0.0259 | 0.0259 | 0.0000 | 112.4059 | 112.4059 | 0.0283 | 0.0000 | 113.1145 |
| Maximum | 1.8579 | 2.0403 | 2.3197 | 3.9100e-003 | 0.3300 | 0.0884 | 0.4184 | 0.0497 | 0.0813 | 0.1311 | 0.0000 | 343.2656 | 343.2656 | 0.1109 | 0.0000 | 346.0376 |

Mitigated Construction

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Year | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| 2021 | 0.0650 | 1.6800 | 2.7556 | 3.9100e-003 | 0.1485 | 0.0275 | 0.1760 | 0.0224 | 0.0275 | 0.0499 | 0.0000 | 343.2652 | 343.2652 | 0.1109 | 0.0000 | 346.0372 |
| 2022 | 1.8163 | 0.5761 | 0.8745 | 1.3100e-003 | 0.0000 | 0.0119 | 0.0119 | 0.0000 | 0.0119 | 0.0119 | 0.0000 | 112.4058 | 112.4058 | 0.0283 | 0.0000 | 113.1144 |
| Maximum | 1.8163 | 1.6800 | 2.7556 | 3.9100e-003 | 0.1485 | 0.0275 | 0.1760 | 0.0224 | 0.0275 | 0.0499 | 0.0000 | 343.2652 | 343.2652 | 0.1109 | 0.0000 | 346.0372 |

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Percent Reduction | 7.96 | 15.58 | -17.71 | 0.00 | 55.00 | 66.02 | 57.86 | 55.00 | 63.33 | 60.69 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

| Quarter | Start Date | End Date | Maximum Unmitigated ROG + NOX (tons/quarter) | Maximum Mitigated ROG + NOX (tons/quarter) |
|---------|------------|------------|--|--|
| 1 | 5-31-2021 | 8-30-2021 | 0.6739 | 0.7021 |
| 2 | 8-31-2021 | 11-29-2021 | 0.9021 | 0.7141 |
| 3 | 11-30-2021 | 2-27-2022 | 1.3329 | 1.0031 |

| | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|--------|--------|
| 4 | 2-28-2022 | 5-30-2022 | 1.7059 | 1.6376 |
| | | Highest | 1.7059 | 1.6376 |

2.2 Overall Operational Unmitigated Operational

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Area | 0.8465 | 5.0000e-005 | 5.5000e-003 | 0.0000 | | 2.0000e-005 | 2.0000e-005 | | 2.0000e-005 | 2.0000e-005 | 0.0000 | 0.0107 | 0.0107 | 3.0000e-005 | 0.0000 | 0.0114 |
| Energy | 4.6200e-003 | 0.0420 | 0.0353 | 2.5000e-004 | | 3.1900e-003 | 3.1900e-003 | | 3.1900e-003 | 3.1900e-003 | 0.0000 | 219.3258 | 219.3258 | 0.0249 | 5.8000e-003 | 221.6752 |
| Mobile | 3.5110 | 5.0219 | 19.0844 | 0.0440 | 3.7775 | 0.0403 | 3.8178 | 1.0127 | 0.0378 | 1.0505 | 0.0000 | 4,139.0450 | 4,139.0450 | 0.2837 | 0.0000 | 4,146.1374 |
| Waste | | | | | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 144.7529 | 0.0000 | 144.7529 | 8.5547 | 0.0000 | 358.6191 |
| Water | | | | | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 4.3907 | 8.9322 | 13.3228 | 0.0164 | 9.8000e-003 | 16.6529 |
| Total | 4.3621 | 5.0639 | 19.1251 | 0.0442 | 3.7775 | 0.0435 | 3.8210 | 1.0127 | 0.0410 | 1.0537 | 149.1435 | 4,367.3137 | 4,516.4572 | 8.8796 | 0.0156 | 4,743.0959 |

Mitigated Operational

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Area | 0.8465 | 5.0000e-005 | 5.5000e-003 | 0.0000 | | 2.0000e-005 | 2.0000e-005 | | 2.0000e-005 | 2.0000e-005 | 0.0000 | 0.0107 | 0.0107 | 3.0000e-005 | 0.0000 | 0.0114 |
| Energy | 4.6200e-003 | 0.0420 | 0.0353 | 2.5000e-004 | | 3.1900e-003 | 3.1900e-003 | | 3.1900e-003 | 3.1900e-003 | 0.0000 | 219.3258 | 219.3258 | 0.0249 | 5.8000e-003 | 221.6752 |
| Mobile | 3.5110 | 5.0219 | 19.0844 | 0.0440 | 3.7775 | 0.0403 | 3.8178 | 1.0127 | 0.0378 | 1.0505 | 0.0000 | 4,139.0450 | 4,139.0450 | 0.2837 | 0.0000 | 4,146.1374 |
| Waste | | | | | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 144.7529 | 0.0000 | 144.7529 | 8.5547 | 0.0000 | 358.6191 |
| Water | | | | | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 4.3907 | 8.9322 | 13.3228 | 0.0164 | 9.8000e-003 | 16.6529 |
| Total | 4.3621 | 5.0639 | 19.1251 | 0.0442 | 3.7775 | 0.0435 | 3.8210 | 1.0127 | 0.0410 | 1.0537 | 149.1435 | 4,367.3137 | 4,516.4572 | 8.8796 | 0.0156 | 4,743.0959 |

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Percent Reduction | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

3.0 Construction Detail

Construction Phase

| Phase Number | Phase Name | Phase Type | Start Date | End Date | Num Days Week | Num Days | Phase Description |
|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|---------------|----------|-------------------|
| 1 | Demolition | Demolition | 5/31/2021 | 11/5/2021 | 5 | 115 | |
| 2 | Site Preparation | Site Preparation | 10/11/2021 | 11/5/2021 | 5 | 20 | |
| 3 | Grading | Grading | 11/8/2021 | 12/31/2021 | 5 | 40 | |
| 4 | Trenching/Foundation | Trenching | 11/8/2021 | 1/28/2022 | 5 | 60 | |
| 5 | Paving | Paving | 1/17/2022 | 2/4/2022 | 5 | 15 | |
| 6 | Building Construction | Building Construction | 1/31/2022 | 5/20/2022 | 5 | 80 | |
| 7 | Architectural Coating | Architectural Coating | 1/31/2022 | 5/20/2022 | 5 | 80 | |

Acres of Grading (Site Preparation Phase): 0

Acres of Grading (Grading Phase): 10

Acres of Paving: 0

Residential Indoor: 0; Residential Outdoor: 0; Non-Residential Indoor: 249,476; Non-Residential Outdoor: 83,159; Striped Parking Area:

OffRoad Equipment

| Phase Name | Offroad Equipment Type | Amount | Usage Hours | Horse Power | Load Factor |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Demolition | Concrete/Industrial Saws | 0 | 0.00 | 81 | 0.73 |
| Demolition | Excavators | 5 | 8.00 | 158 | 0.38 |
| Demolition | Rubber Tired Dozers | 0 | 0.00 | 247 | 0.40 |
| Site Preparation | Rubber Tired Dozers | 0 | 0.00 | 247 | 0.40 |
| Site Preparation | Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes | 0 | 0.00 | 97 | 0.37 |
| Grading | Excavators | 1 | 8.00 | 158 | 0.38 |
| Grading | Graders | 1 | 8.00 | 187 | 0.41 |
| Grading | Rubber Tired Dozers | 0 | 0.00 | 247 | 0.40 |
| Grading | Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes | 0 | 0.00 | 97 | 0.37 |
| Building Construction | Cranes | 1 | 7.00 | 231 | 0.29 |
| Building Construction | Forklifts | 1 | 2.00 | 89 | 0.20 |
| Building Construction | Generator Sets | 0 | 0.00 | 84 | 0.74 |
| Building Construction | Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes | 0 | 0.00 | 97 | 0.37 |
| Building Construction | Welders | 1 | 8.00 | 46 | 0.45 |
| Paving | Pavers | 1 | 8.00 | 130 | 0.42 |
| Paving | Paving Equipment | 2 | 8.00 | 132 | 0.36 |
| Paving | Rollers | 2 | 8.00 | 80 | 0.38 |
| Architectural Coating | Air Compressors | 0 | 0.00 | 78 | 0.48 |
| Demolition | Skid Steer Loaders | 8 | 8.00 | 65 | 0.37 |
| Grading | Crawler Tractors | 1 | 8.00 | 212 | 0.43 |
| Grading | Scrapers | 2 | 8.00 | 367 | 0.48 |
| Grading | Rollers | 1 | 8.00 | 80 | 0.38 |
| Grading | Skid Steer Loaders | 1 | 8.00 | 65 | 0.37 |
| Grading | Plate Compactors | 1 | 8.00 | 8 | 0.43 |
| Trenching/Foundation | Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes | 1 | 8.00 | 97 | 0.37 |
| Trenching/Foundation | Excavators | 3 | 8.00 | 158 | 0.38 |
| Paving | Skid Steer Loaders | 1 | 8.00 | 65 | 0.37 |
| Building Construction | Pumps | 1 | 8.00 | 84 | 0.74 |
| Building Construction | Skid Steer Loaders | 2 | 8.00 | 65 | 0.37 |
| Building Construction | Aerial Lifts | 3 | 8.00 | 63 | 0.31 |
| Building Construction | Pressure Washers | 1 | 8.00 | 13 | 0.30 |

Trips and VMT

| Phase Name | Offroad Equipment Count | Worker Trip Number | Vendor Trip Number | Hauling Trip Number | Worker Trip Length | Vendor Trip Length | Hauling Trip Length | Worker Vehicle Class | Vendor Vehicle Class | Hauling Vehicle Class |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Demolition | 13 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 10.80 | 7.30 | 20.00 | LD_Mix | HDT_Mix | HHDT |
| Site Preparation | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 10.80 | 7.30 | 20.00 | LD_Mix | HDT_Mix | HHDT |
| Grading | 8 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 10.80 | 7.30 | 20.00 | LD_Mix | HDT_Mix | HHDT |
| Building Construction | 10 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 10.80 | 7.30 | 20.00 | LD_Mix | HDT_Mix | HHDT |
| Paving | 6 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 10.80 | 7.30 | 7.30 | LD_Mix | HDT_Mix | HHDT |
| Architectural Coating | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 10.80 | 7.30 | 20.00 | LD_Mix | HDT_Mix | HHDT |
| Trenching/Foundation | 4 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 10.80 | 7.30 | 7.30 | LD_Mix | HDT_Mix | HHDT |

3.1 Mitigation Measures Construction

Use Cleaner Engines for Construction Equipment

Water Exposed Area

Reduce Vehicle Speed on Unpaved Roads

3.2 Demolition - 2021

Unmitigated Construction On-Site

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio-CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Fugitive Dust | | | | | 0.3242 | 0.0000 | 0.3242 | 0.0491 | 0.0000 | 0.0491 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Off-Road | 0.1005 | 1.0789 | 1.5774 | 2.4300e-003 | | 0.0487 | 0.0487 | | 0.0448 | 0.0448 | 0.0000 | 213.6630 | 213.6630 | 0.0691 | 0.0000 | 215.3905 |
| Total | 0.1005 | 1.0789 | 1.5774 | 2.4300e-003 | 0.3242 | 0.0487 | 0.3729 | 0.0491 | 0.0448 | 0.0939 | 0.0000 | 213.6630 | 213.6630 | 0.0691 | 0.0000 | 215.3905 |

Unmitigated Construction Off-Site

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio-CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Hauling | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Vendor | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Worker | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Total | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |

Mitigated Construction On-Site

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio-CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Fugitive Dust | | | | | 0.1459 | 0.0000 | 0.1459 | 0.0221 | 0.0000 | 0.0221 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Off-Road | 0.0416 | 1.1870 | 1.8454 | 2.4300e-003 | | 0.0242 | 0.0242 | | 0.0242 | 0.0242 | 0.0000 | 213.6627 | 213.6627 | 0.0691 | 0.0000 | 215.3903 |
| Total | 0.0416 | 1.1870 | 1.8454 | 2.4300e-003 | 0.1459 | 0.0242 | 0.1701 | 0.0221 | 0.0242 | 0.0463 | 0.0000 | 213.6627 | 213.6627 | 0.0691 | 0.0000 | 215.3903 |

Mitigated Construction Off-Site

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio-CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|----------|---------|-----|----|-----|---------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----|-----|------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Hauling | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Vendor | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Worker | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Total | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |

3.3 Site Preparation - 2021

Unmitigated Construction On-Site

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Fugitive Dust | | | | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Off-Road | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Total | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |

Unmitigated Construction Off-Site

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Hauling | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Vendor | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Worker | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Total | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |

Mitigated Construction On-Site

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Fugitive Dust | | | | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Off-Road | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Total | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |

Mitigated Construction Off-Site

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|----------|---------|-----|----|-----|---------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----|-----|------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Hauling | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Vendor | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Worker | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Total | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |

3.4 Grading - 2021

Unmitigated Construction On-Site

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Fugitive Dust | | | | | 5.8100e-003 | 0.0000 | 5.8100e-003 | 6.5000e-004 | 0.0000 | 6.5000e-004 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Off-Road | 0.0680 | 0.7938 | 0.5000 | 1.1000e-003 | | 0.0311 | 0.0311 | | 0.0287 | 0.0287 | 0.0000 | 96.8032 | 96.8032 | 0.0312 | 0.0000 | 97.5825 |
| Total | 0.0680 | 0.7938 | 0.5000 | 1.1000e-003 | 5.8100e-003 | 0.0311 | 0.0370 | 6.5000e-004 | 0.0287 | 0.0293 | 0.0000 | 96.8032 | 96.8032 | 0.0312 | 0.0000 | 97.5825 |

Unmitigated Construction Off-Site

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Hauling | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Vendor | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Worker | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Total | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |

Mitigated Construction On-Site

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Fugitive Dust | | | | | 2.6100e-003 | 0.0000 | 2.6100e-003 | 2.9000e-004 | 0.0000 | 2.9000e-004 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Off-Road | 0.0182 | 0.3287 | 0.6272 | 1.1000e-003 | | 2.6700e-003 | 2.6700e-003 | | 2.6700e-003 | 2.6700e-003 | 0.0000 | 96.8031 | 96.8031 | 0.0312 | 0.0000 | 97.5824 |
| Total | 0.0182 | 0.3287 | 0.6272 | 1.1000e-003 | 2.6100e-003 | 2.6700e-003 | 5.2800e-003 | 2.9000e-004 | 2.6700e-003 | 2.9600e-003 | 0.0000 | 96.8031 | 96.8031 | 0.0312 | 0.0000 | 97.5824 |

Mitigated Construction Off-Site

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|----------|---------|-----|----|-----|---------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----|-----|------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Hauling | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Vendor | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Worker | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Total | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |

3.5 Trenching/Foundation - 2021

Unmitigated Construction On-Site

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Off-Road | 0.0176 | 0.1676 | 0.2423 | 3.7000e-004 | | 8.5200e-003 | 8.5200e-003 | | 7.8400e-003 | 7.8400e-003 | 0.0000 | 32.7994 | 32.7994 | 0.0106 | 0.0000 | 33.0646 |
| Total | 0.0176 | 0.1676 | 0.2423 | 3.7000e-004 | | 8.5200e-003 | 8.5200e-003 | | 7.8400e-003 | 7.8400e-003 | 0.0000 | 32.7994 | 32.7994 | 0.0106 | 0.0000 | 33.0646 |

Unmitigated Construction Off-Site

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Hauling | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Vendor | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Worker | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Total | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |

Mitigated Construction On-Site

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Off-Road | 5.2200e-003 | 0.1643 | 0.2829 | 3.7000e-004 | | 6.1000e-004 | 6.1000e-004 | | 6.1000e-004 | 6.1000e-004 | 0.0000 | 32.7994 | 32.7994 | 0.0106 | 0.0000 | 33.0646 |
| Total | 5.2200e-003 | 0.1643 | 0.2829 | 3.7000e-004 | | 6.1000e-004 | 6.1000e-004 | | 6.1000e-004 | 6.1000e-004 | 0.0000 | 32.7994 | 32.7994 | 0.0106 | 0.0000 | 33.0646 |

Mitigated Construction Off-Site

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|----------|---------|-----|----|-----|---------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----|-----|------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Hauling | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Vendor | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Worker | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Total | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |

3.5 Trenching/Foundation - 2022

Unmitigated Construction On-Site

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Off-Road | 7.7400e-003 | 0.0703 | 0.1204 | 1.9000e-004 | | 3.4900e-003 | 3.4900e-003 | | 3.2100e-003 | 3.2100e-003 | 0.0000 | 16.3979 | 16.3979 | 5.3000e-003 | 0.0000 | 16.5305 |
| Total | 7.7400e-003 | 0.0703 | 0.1204 | 1.9000e-004 | | 3.4900e-003 | 3.4900e-003 | | 3.2100e-003 | 3.2100e-003 | 0.0000 | 16.3979 | 16.3979 | 5.3000e-003 | 0.0000 | 16.5305 |

Unmitigated Construction Off-Site

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Hauling | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Vendor | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Worker | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Total | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |

Mitigated Construction On-Site

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Off-Road | 2.6100e-003 | 0.0821 | 0.1415 | 1.9000e-004 | | 3.1000e-004 | 3.1000e-004 | | 3.1000e-004 | 3.1000e-004 | 0.0000 | 16.3979 | 16.3979 | 5.3000e-003 | 0.0000 | 16.5305 |
| Total | 2.6100e-003 | 0.0821 | 0.1415 | 1.9000e-004 | | 3.1000e-004 | 3.1000e-004 | | 3.1000e-004 | 3.1000e-004 | 0.0000 | 16.3979 | 16.3979 | 5.3000e-003 | 0.0000 | 16.5305 |

Mitigated Construction Off-Site

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|----------|---------|-----|----|-----|---------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----|-----|------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Hauling | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Vendor | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Worker | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Total | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |

3.6 Paving - 2022

Unmitigated Construction On-Site

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Off-Road | 7.2400e-003 | 0.0746 | 0.0981 | 1.5000e-004 | | 3.7700e-003 | 3.7700e-003 | | 3.4700e-003 | 3.4700e-003 | 0.0000 | 13.2811 | 13.2811 | 4.3000e-003 | 0.0000 | 13.3884 |
| Paving | 0.0000 | | | | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Total | 7.2400e-003 | 0.0746 | 0.0981 | 1.5000e-004 | | 3.7700e-003 | 3.7700e-003 | | 3.4700e-003 | 3.4700e-003 | 0.0000 | 13.2811 | 13.2811 | 4.3000e-003 | 0.0000 | 13.3884 |

Unmitigated Construction Off-Site

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Hauling | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Vendor | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Worker | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Total | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |

Mitigated Construction On-Site

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Off-Road | 2.4500e-003 | 0.0685 | 0.1147 | 1.5000e-004 | | 5.8000e-004 | 5.8000e-004 | | 5.8000e-004 | 5.8000e-004 | 0.0000 | 13.2810 | 13.2810 | 4.3000e-003 | 0.0000 | 13.3884 |
| Paving | 0.0000 | | | | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Total | 2.4500e-003 | 0.0685 | 0.1147 | 1.5000e-004 | | 5.8000e-004 | 5.8000e-004 | | 5.8000e-004 | 5.8000e-004 | 0.0000 | 13.2810 | 13.2810 | 4.3000e-003 | 0.0000 | 13.3884 |

Mitigated Construction Off-Site

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|----------|---------|-----|----|-----|---------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----|-----|------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Hauling | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Vendor | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Worker | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Total | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |

3.7 Building Construction - 2022

Unmitigated Construction On-Site

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Off-Road | 0.0509 | 0.4872 | 0.5456 | 9.7000e-004 | | 0.0201 | 0.0201 | | 0.0192 | 0.0192 | 0.0000 | 82.7289 | 82.7289 | 0.0187 | 0.0000 | 83.1956 |
| Total | 0.0509 | 0.4872 | 0.5456 | 9.7000e-004 | | 0.0201 | 0.0201 | | 0.0192 | 0.0192 | 0.0000 | 82.7289 | 82.7289 | 0.0187 | 0.0000 | 83.1956 |

Unmitigated Construction Off-Site

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Hauling | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Vendor | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Worker | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Total | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |

Mitigated Construction On-Site

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Off-Road | 0.0192 | 0.4256 | 0.6184 | 9.7000e-004 | | 0.0110 | 0.0110 | | 0.0110 | 0.0110 | 0.0000 | 82.7268 | 82.7268 | 0.0187 | 0.0000 | 83.1955 |
| Total | 0.0192 | 0.4256 | 0.6184 | 9.7000e-004 | | 0.0110 | 0.0110 | | 0.0110 | 0.0110 | 0.0000 | 82.7268 | 82.7268 | 0.0187 | 0.0000 | 83.1955 |

Mitigated Construction Off-Site

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|----------|---------|-----|----|-----|---------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----|-----|------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Hauling | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Vendor | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Worker | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Total | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |

3.8 Architectural Coating - 2022

Unmitigated Construction On-Site

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Archit. Coating | 1.7920 | | | | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Off-Road | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Total | 1.7920 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |

Unmitigated Construction Off-Site

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Hauling | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Vendor | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Worker | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Total | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |

Mitigated Construction On-Site

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Archit. Coating | 1.7920 | | | | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Off-Road | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Total | 1.7920 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |

Mitigated Construction Off-Site

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|----------|---------|-----|----|-----|---------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----|-----|------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Hauling | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Vendor | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Worker | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Total | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |

4.0 Operational Detail - Mobile

4.1 Mitigation Measures Mobile

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|-------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|----------|------------|------------|--------|--------|------------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Mitigated | 3.5110 | 5.0219 | 19.0844 | 0.0440 | 3.7775 | 0.0403 | 3.8178 | 1.0127 | 0.0378 | 1.0505 | 0.0000 | 4,139.0450 | 4,139.0450 | 0.2837 | 0.0000 | 4,146.1374 |
| Unmitigated | 3.5110 | 5.0219 | 19.0844 | 0.0440 | 3.7775 | 0.0403 | 3.8178 | 1.0127 | 0.0378 | 1.0505 | 0.0000 | 4,139.0450 | 4,139.0450 | 0.2837 | 0.0000 | 4,146.1374 |

4.2 Trip Summary Information

| Land Use | Average Daily Trip Rate | | | Unmitigated | Mitigated |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Weekday | Saturday | Sunday | Annual VMT | Annual VMT |
| Discount Club | 4,420.38 | 5,683.61 | 3560.32 | 6,898,199 | 6,898,199 |
| Gasoline/Service Station | 5,632.00 | 5,632.00 | 5632.00 | 3,244,980 | 3,244,980 |
| Parking Lot | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | |
| Total | 10,052.38 | 11,315.61 | 9,192.32 | 10,143,179 | 10,143,179 |

4.3 Trip Type Information

| Land Use | Miles | | | Trip % | | | Trip Purpose % | | |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------------|----------------|----------|---------|
| | H-W or C-W | H-S or C-C | H-O or C-NW | H-W or C- | H-S or C-C | H-O or C-NW | Primary | Diverted | Pass-by |
| Discount Club | 9.50 | 7.30 | 7.30 | 16.70 | 64.30 | 19.00 | 45 | 40 | 15 |
| Gasoline/Service Station | 9.50 | 7.30 | 7.30 | 2.00 | 79.00 | 19.00 | 14 | 27 | 59 |
| Parking Lot | 9.50 | 7.30 | 7.30 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

4.4 Fleet Mix

| Land Use | LDA | LDT1 | LDT2 | MDV | LHD1 | LHD2 | MHD | HHD | OBUS | UBUS | MCY | SBUS | MH |
|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Discount Club | 0.559797 | 0.054313 | 0.176009 | 0.106178 | 0.021091 | 0.005189 | 0.023514 | 0.044634 | 0.001330 | 0.001827 | 0.005113 | 0.000332 | 0.000673 |
| Gasoline/Service Station | 0.559797 | 0.054313 | 0.176009 | 0.106178 | 0.021091 | 0.005189 | 0.023514 | 0.044634 | 0.001330 | 0.001827 | 0.005113 | 0.000332 | 0.000673 |
| Parking Lot | 0.559797 | 0.054313 | 0.176009 | 0.106178 | 0.021091 | 0.005189 | 0.023514 | 0.044634 | 0.001330 | 0.001827 | 0.005113 | 0.000332 | 0.000673 |

5.0 Energy Detail

Historical Energy Use: N

5.1 Mitigation Measures Energy

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|-------------------------|-------------|--------|--------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Electricity Mitigated | | | | | | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 173.6415 | 173.6415 | 0.0240 | 4.9600e-003 | 175.7194 |
| Electricity Unmitigated | | | | | | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 173.6415 | 173.6415 | 0.0240 | 4.9600e-003 | 175.7194 |
| NaturalGas Mitigated | 4.6200e-003 | 0.0420 | 0.0353 | 2.5000e-004 | | 3.1900e-003 | 3.1900e-003 | | 3.1900e-003 | 3.1900e-003 | 0.0000 | 45.6843 | 45.6843 | 8.8000e-004 | 8.4000e-004 | 45.9557 |
| NaturalGas Unmitigated | 4.6200e-003 | 0.0420 | 0.0353 | 2.5000e-004 | | 3.1900e-003 | 3.1900e-003 | | 3.1900e-003 | 3.1900e-003 | 0.0000 | 45.6843 | 45.6843 | 8.8000e-004 | 8.4000e-004 | 45.9557 |

5.2 Energy by Land Use - NaturalGas

Unmitigated

| | NaturalGas Use | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| Land Use | kBTU/yr | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Discount Club | 744280 | 4.0100e-003 | 0.0365 | 0.0307 | 2.2000e-004 | | 2.7700e-003 | 2.7700e-003 | | 2.7700e-003 | 2.7700e-003 | 0.0000 | 39.7176 | 39.7176 | 7.6000e-004 | 7.3000e-004 | 39.9536 |
| Gasoline/Service Station | 111811 | 6.0000e-004 | 5.4800e-003 | 4.6000e-003 | 3.0000e-005 | | 4.2000e-004 | 4.2000e-004 | | 4.2000e-004 | 4.2000e-004 | 0.0000 | 5.9666 | 5.9666 | 1.1000e-004 | 1.1000e-004 | 6.0021 |
| Parking Lot | 0 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Total | | 4.6100e-003 | 0.0420 | 0.0353 | 2.5000e-004 | | 3.1900e-003 | 3.1900e-003 | | 3.1900e-003 | 3.1900e-003 | 0.0000 | 45.6843 | 45.6843 | 8.7000e-004 | 8.4000e-004 | 45.9557 |

Mitigated

| | NaturalGas Use | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| Land Use | kBTU/yr | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Discount Club | 744280 | 4.0100e-003 | 0.0365 | 0.0307 | 2.2000e-004 | | 2.7700e-003 | 2.7700e-003 | | 2.7700e-003 | 2.7700e-003 | 0.0000 | 39.7176 | 39.7176 | 7.6000e-004 | 7.3000e-004 | 39.9536 |
| Gasoline/Service Station | 111811 | 6.0000e-004 | 5.4800e-003 | 4.6000e-003 | 3.0000e-005 | | 4.2000e-004 | 4.2000e-004 | | 4.2000e-004 | 4.2000e-004 | 0.0000 | 5.9666 | 5.9666 | 1.1000e-004 | 1.1000e-004 | 6.0021 |
| Parking Lot | 0 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Total | | 4.6100e-003 | 0.0420 | 0.0353 | 2.5000e-004 | | 3.1900e-003 | 3.1900e-003 | | 3.1900e-003 | 3.1900e-003 | 0.0000 | 45.6843 | 45.6843 | 8.7000e-004 | 8.4000e-004 | 45.9557 |

5.3 Energy by Land Use - Electricity

Unmitigated

| | Electricity Use | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| Land Use | kWh/yr | MT/yr | | | |
| Discount Club | 1.69566e+006 | 161.5195 | 0.0223 | 4.6100e-003 | 163.4523 |
| Gasoline/Service Station | 34153.1 | 3.2532 | 4.5000e-004 | 9.0000e-005 | 3.2922 |
| Parking Lot | 93107 | 8.8689 | 1.2200e-003 | 2.5000e-004 | 8.9750 |
| Total | | 173.6415 | 0.0240 | 4.9500e-003 | 175.7194 |

Mitigated

| | Electricity Use | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| Land Use | kWh/yr | MT/yr | | | |
| Discount Club | 1.69566e+006 | 161.5195 | 0.0223 | 4.6100e-003 | 163.4523 |
| Gasoline/Service Station | 34153.1 | 3.2532 | 4.5000e-004 | 9.0000e-005 | 3.2922 |
| Parking Lot | 93107 | 8.8689 | 1.2200e-003 | 2.5000e-004 | 8.9750 |
| Total | | 173.6415 | 0.0240 | 4.9500e-003 | 175.7194 |

6.0 Area Detail

6.1 Mitigation Measures Area

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|-------------|---------|-------------|-------------|--------|---------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|--------|--------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Mitigated | 0.8465 | 5.0000e-005 | 5.5000e-003 | 0.0000 | | 2.0000e-005 | 2.0000e-005 | | 2.0000e-005 | 2.0000e-005 | 0.0000 | 0.0107 | 0.0107 | 3.0000e-005 | 0.0000 | 0.0114 |
| Unmitigated | 0.8465 | 5.0000e-005 | 5.5000e-003 | 0.0000 | | 2.0000e-005 | 2.0000e-005 | | 2.0000e-005 | 2.0000e-005 | 0.0000 | 0.0107 | 0.0107 | 3.0000e-005 | 0.0000 | 0.0114 |

6.2 Area by SubCategory

Unmitigated

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|-----------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|
| SubCategory | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Architectural Coating | 0.1792 | | | | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Consumer Products | 0.6668 | | | | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Landscaping | 5.1000e-004 | 5.0000e-005 | 5.5000e-003 | 0.0000 | | 2.0000e-005 | 2.0000e-005 | | 2.0000e-005 | 2.0000e-005 | 0.0000 | 0.0107 | 0.0107 | 3.0000e-005 | 0.0000 | 0.0114 |
| Total | 0.8465 | 5.0000e-005 | 5.5000e-003 | 0.0000 | | 2.0000e-005 | 2.0000e-005 | | 2.0000e-005 | 2.0000e-005 | 0.0000 | 0.0107 | 0.0107 | 3.0000e-005 | 0.0000 | 0.0114 |

Mitigated

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------|---------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|--------|--------|
| SubCategory | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Architectural Coating | 0.1792 | | | | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Consumer Products | 0.6668 | | | | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Landscaping | 5.1000e-004 | 5.0000e-005 | 5.5000e-003 | 0.0000 | | 2.0000e-005 | 2.0000e-005 | | 2.0000e-005 | 2.0000e-005 | 0.0000 | 0.0107 | 0.0107 | 3.0000e-005 | 0.0000 | 0.0114 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|--------|-------------|-------------|--------|--|-------------|-------------|--|-------------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|
| Total | 0.8465 | 5.0000e-005 | 5.5000e-003 | 0.0000 | | 2.0000e-005 | 2.0000e-005 | | 2.0000e-005 | 2.0000e-005 | 0.0000 | 0.0107 | 0.0107 | 3.0000e-005 | 0.0000 | 0.0114 |
|-------|--------|-------------|-------------|--------|--|-------------|-------------|--|-------------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|

7.0 Water Detail

7.1 Mitigation Measures Water

| | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|-------------|-----------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Category | MT/yr | | | |
| Mitigated | 13.3228 | 0.0164 | 9.8000e-003 | 16.6529 |
| Unmitigated | 13.3228 | 0.0164 | 9.8000e-003 | 16.6529 |

7.2 Water by Land Use

Unmitigated

| | Indoor/Outdoor Use | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--------------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|
| Land Use | Mgal | MT/yr | | | |
| Discount Club | 11.9849 / 7.3456 | 12.8665 | 0.0158 | 9.4700e-003 | 16.0826 |
| Gasoline/Service Station | 0.42502 / 0.260496 | 0.4563 | 5.6000e-004 | 3.4000e-004 | 0.5703 |
| Parking Lot | 0 / 0 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Total | | 13.3228 | 0.0164 | 9.8100e-003 | 16.6529 |

Mitigated

| | Indoor/Outdoor Use | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--------------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|
| Land Use | Mgal | MT/yr | | | |
| Discount Club | 11.9849 / 7.3456 | 12.8665 | 0.0158 | 9.4700e-003 | 16.0826 |
| Gasoline/Service Station | 0.42502 / 0.260496 | 0.4563 | 5.6000e-004 | 3.4000e-004 | 0.5703 |
| Parking Lot | 0 / 0 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Total | | 13.3228 | 0.0164 | 9.8100e-003 | 16.6529 |

8.0 Waste Detail

8.1 Mitigation Measures Waste

Category/Year

| | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|-------------|-----------|--------|--------|----------|
| | MT/yr | | | |
| Mitigated | 144.7529 | 8.5547 | 0.0000 | 358.6191 |
| Unmitigated | 144.7529 | 8.5547 | 0.0000 | 358.6191 |

8.2 Waste by Land Use

Unmitigated

| | Waste Disposed | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Land Use | tons | MT/yr | | | |
| Discount Club | 695.85 | 141.2513 | 8.3477 | 0.0000 | 349.9440 |
| Gasoline/Service Station | 17.25 | 3.5016 | 0.2069 | 0.0000 | 8.6751 |
| Parking Lot | 0 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Total | | 144.7529 | 8.5547 | 0.0000 | 358.6191 |

Mitigated

| | Waste Disposed | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Land Use | tons | MT/yr | | | |
| Discount Club | 695.85 | 141.2513 | 8.3477 | 0.0000 | 349.9440 |
| Gasoline/Service Station | 17.25 | 3.5016 | 0.2069 | 0.0000 | 8.6751 |
| Parking Lot | 0 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Total | | 144.7529 | 8.5547 | 0.0000 | 358.6191 |

9.0 Operational Offroad

| Equipment Type | Number | Hours/Day | Days/Year | Horse Power | Load Factor | Fuel Type |
|----------------|--------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
|----------------|--------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|

10.0 Stationary Equipment

Fire Pumps and Emergency Generators

| Equipment Type | Number | Hours/Day | Hours/Year | Horse Power | Load Factor | Fuel Type |
|----------------|--------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
|----------------|--------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|

Boilers

| Equipment Type | Number | Heat Input/Day | Heat Input/Year | Boiler Rating | Fuel Type |
|----------------|--------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------|
|----------------|--------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------|

User Defined Equipment

| Equipment Type | Number |
|----------------|--------|
|----------------|--------|

11.0 Vegetation

Newpark Costco - Existing Use Ops - Alameda County, Annual

Newpark Costco - Existing Use Ops
Alameda County, Annual

1.0 Project Characteristics

1.1 Land Usage

| Land Uses | Size | Metric | Lot Acreage | Floor Surface Area | Population |
|--------------------------|--------|----------|-------------|--------------------|------------|
| Regional Shopping Center | 167.50 | 1000sqft | 3.85 | 167,500.00 | 0 |

1.2 Other Project Characteristics

| | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|
| Urbanization | Urban | Wind Speed (m/s) | 2.2 | Precipitation Freq (Days) | 63 |
| Climate Zone | 5 | | | Operational Year | 2023 |
| Utility Company | Pacific Gas & Electric Company | | | | |
| CO2 Intensity (lb/MW hr) | 210 | CH4 Intensity (lb/MW hr) | 0.029 | N2O Intensity (lb/MW hr) | 0.006 |

1.3 User Entered Comments & Non-Default Data

- Project Characteristics - PG&E current intensity factor
- Land Use - Estimated from Google Earth
- Construction Phase - No Construction
- Off-road Equipment - No Construction
- Grading - No Construction
- Demolition -
- Trips and VMT - No Construction
- Architectural Coating -
- Vehicle Trips -
- Vehicle Emission Factors - Based on EMFAC2017
- Vehicle Emission Factors -
- Vehicle Emission Factors -
- Area Coating -
- Energy Use -
- Water And Wastewater - Assume 100% WWTF
- Construction Off-road Equipment Mitigation -

| Table Name | Column Name | Default Value | New Value |
|----------------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|
| tblConstructionPhase | NumDays | 18.00 | 0.00 |
| tblConstructionPhase | NumDays | 230.00 | 0.00 |
| tblConstructionPhase | NumDays | 20.00 | 0.00 |
| tblConstructionPhase | NumDays | 8.00 | 0.00 |
| tblConstructionPhase | NumDays | 18.00 | 0.00 |
| tblConstructionPhase | NumDays | 5.00 | 0.00 |
| tblConstructionPhase | PhaseEndDate | 7/7/2022 | 6/13/2022 |
| tblConstructionPhase | PhaseEndDate | 5/18/2022 | 6/30/2021 |
| tblConstructionPhase | PhaseEndDate | 6/11/2021 | 5/14/2021 |
| tblConstructionPhase | PhaseEndDate | 6/30/2021 | 6/18/2021 |
| tblConstructionPhase | PhaseEndDate | 6/13/2022 | 5/18/2022 |

| | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|
| tblConstructionPhase | PhaseEndDate | 6/18/2021 | 6/11/2021 |
| tblFleetMix | HHD | 0.05 | 0.04 |
| tblFleetMix | LDA | 0.56 | 0.56 |
| tblFleetMix | LDT1 | 0.04 | 0.05 |
| tblFleetMix | LDT2 | 0.19 | 0.18 |
| tblFleetMix | LHD1 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| tblFleetMix | LHD2 | 5.1800e-003 | 5.1892e-003 |
| tblFleetMix | MCY | 5.4910e-003 | 5.1133e-003 |
| tblFleetMix | MDV | 0.11 | 0.11 |
| tblFleetMix | MH | 7.0400e-004 | 6.7318e-004 |
| tblFleetMix | MHD | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| tblFleetMix | OBUS | 2.2090e-003 | 1.3295e-003 |
| tblFleetMix | SBUS | 3.3400e-004 | 3.3176e-004 |
| tblFleetMix | UBUS | 2.4560e-003 | 1.8273e-003 |
| tblProjectCharacteristics | CO2IntensityFactor | 641.35 | 210 |
| tblTripsAndVMT | VendorTripNumber | 27.00 | 0.00 |
| tblTripsAndVMT | WorkerTripNumber | 11.00 | 0.00 |
| tblTripsAndVMT | WorkerTripNumber | 54.00 | 0.00 |
| tblTripsAndVMT | WorkerTripNumber | 15.00 | 0.00 |
| tblTripsAndVMT | WorkerTripNumber | 15.00 | 0.00 |
| tblTripsAndVMT | WorkerTripNumber | 20.00 | 0.00 |
| tblTripsAndVMT | WorkerTripNumber | 18.00 | 0.00 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 0.62 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 0.04 | 0.03 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 0.08 | 0.00 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 1.68 | 6.67 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 0.78 | 0.34 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 2.05 | 4.2510e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 4,767.28 | 1,103.40 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 1,547.06 | 1,394.59 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 6.46 | 0.05 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 14.52 | 5.51 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 2.04 | 2.58 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 20.07 | 2.28 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 6.5450e-003 | 2.4080e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 0.06 | 0.06 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 0.04 | 0.04 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 6.1300e-003 | 0.03 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 5.2000e-005 | 0.00 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 6.2620e-003 | 2.3040e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 8.8970e-003 | 8.9230e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 5.8640e-003 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 4.8000e-005 | 0.00 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 4.8000e-005 | 2.0000e-006 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 2.8330e-003 | 7.7000e-005 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 0.44 | 0.45 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 3.3000e-005 | 1.0000e-006 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 0.09 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 2.1500e-004 | 3.9700e-004 |

| | | | |
|--------------|------|-------------|-------------|
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 0.05 | 1.0000e-006 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 0.04 | 0.01 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 9.8000e-005 | 0.00 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 4.8000e-005 | 2.0000e-006 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 2.8330e-003 | 7.7000e-005 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 0.51 | 0.52 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 3.3000e-005 | 1.0000e-006 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 0.14 | 0.06 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 2.1500e-004 | 3.9700e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | HHD | 0.06 | 1.0000e-006 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 3.8970e-003 | 2.1170e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 5.6840e-003 | 0.05 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 0.53 | 0.57 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 1.25 | 2.24 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 244.94 | 250.63 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 56.21 | 53.04 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 0.05 | 0.04 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 0.07 | 0.19 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 1.7490e-003 | 1.4470e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 2.2460e-003 | 1.7590e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 1.6120e-003 | 1.3340e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 2.0650e-003 | 1.6170e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 0.03 | 0.04 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 0.11 | 0.10 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 0.03 | 0.04 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 9.8450e-003 | 8.2240e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 0.04 | 0.22 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 0.08 | 0.23 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 2.4520e-003 | 2.4480e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 5.8300e-004 | 5.1800e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 0.03 | 0.04 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 0.11 | 0.10 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 0.03 | 0.04 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 0.04 | 0.22 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDA | 0.08 | 0.25 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 8.0930e-003 | 4.2580e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 0.01 | 0.07 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 0.99 | 0.93 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 2.67 | 2.45 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 300.74 | 299.25 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 69.06 | 64.04 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 0.10 | 0.08 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 0.15 | 0.25 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 2.2930e-003 | 1.8240e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 3.0800e-003 | 2.3280e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 2.1120e-003 | 1.6790e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 2.8320e-003 | 2.1410e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 0.08 | 0.08 |

| | | | |
|--------------|------|-------------|-------------|
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 0.24 | 0.18 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 0.07 | 0.07 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 0.15 | 0.65 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 0.18 | 0.34 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 3.0180e-003 | 2.9240e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 7.3700e-004 | 6.2600e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 0.08 | 0.08 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 0.24 | 0.18 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 0.07 | 0.07 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 0.15 | 0.65 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT1 | 0.19 | 0.37 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 5.0510e-003 | 3.2180e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 6.9140e-003 | 0.07 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 0.66 | 0.75 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 1.52 | 2.87 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 339.26 | 321.40 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 77.68 | 69.31 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 0.07 | 0.07 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 0.11 | 0.28 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 1.7210e-003 | 1.4410e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 2.3050e-003 | 1.7620e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 1.5830e-003 | 1.3260e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 2.1190e-003 | 1.6200e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 0.04 | 0.06 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 0.11 | 0.13 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 0.04 | 0.06 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 0.06 | 0.44 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 0.09 | 0.32 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 3.3970e-003 | 3.1400e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 8.0200e-004 | 6.7700e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 0.04 | 0.06 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 0.11 | 0.13 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 0.04 | 0.06 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 0.06 | 0.44 |
| tblVehicleEF | LDT2 | 0.10 | 0.35 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 5.4470e-003 | 5.3750e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 0.02 | 8.9070e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 0.15 | 0.19 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 1.08 | 0.81 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 2.63 | 1.12 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 9.01 | 8.94 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 694.94 | 806.45 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 32.75 | 12.21 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 0.07 | 0.06 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 1.26 | 0.76 |

| | | | |
|--------------|------|-------------|-------------|
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 1.04 | 0.34 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 8.7000e-004 | 7.9200e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 0.01 | 9.6770e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 9.3800e-004 | 2.6000e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 8.3200e-004 | 7.5800e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 2.5100e-003 | 2.4190e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 0.02 | 9.8820e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 8.6300e-004 | 2.3900e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 2.3470e-003 | 1.8480e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 0.10 | 0.08 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 1.3470e-003 | 1.0560e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 0.12 | 0.09 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 0.30 | 0.55 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 0.27 | 0.08 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 9.0000e-005 | 8.7000e-005 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 6.8250e-003 | 7.8810e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 3.7700e-004 | 1.2100e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 2.3470e-003 | 1.8480e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 0.10 | 0.08 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 0.02 | 0.03 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 1.3470e-003 | 1.0560e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 0.15 | 0.12 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 0.30 | 0.55 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD1 | 0.29 | 0.09 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 3.6270e-003 | 3.6920e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 8.0300e-003 | 7.1740e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 7.5680e-003 | 9.9610e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.13 | 0.15 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.58 | 0.63 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 1.26 | 0.72 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 13.84 | 13.61 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 714.57 | 797.43 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 25.84 | 9.13 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.10 | 0.09 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.78 | 0.86 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.51 | 0.22 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 1.2000e-003 | 1.2930e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 4.1700e-004 | 1.4400e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 1.1480e-003 | 1.2380e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 2.6730e-003 | 2.6420e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 3.8400e-004 | 1.3200e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 8.1400e-004 | 1.0880e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.03 | 0.05 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.01 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 4.9300e-004 | 6.3200e-004 |

| | | | |
|--------------|------|-------------|-------------|
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.11 | 0.11 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.07 | 0.32 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.10 | 0.05 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 1.3500e-004 | 1.3000e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 6.9560e-003 | 7.7200e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 2.8100e-004 | 9.0000e-005 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 8.1400e-004 | 1.0880e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.03 | 0.05 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 4.9300e-004 | 6.3200e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.12 | 0.13 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.07 | 0.32 |
| tblVehicleEF | LHD2 | 0.11 | 0.05 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 0.46 | 0.34 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 0.17 | 0.26 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 20.03 | 20.15 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 10.24 | 9.10 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 174.71 | 215.41 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 45.85 | 61.83 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 1.17 | 1.17 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 0.32 | 0.27 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 2.1220e-003 | 2.0690e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 3.9700e-003 | 3.1980e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 1.9850e-003 | 1.9350e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 3.7430e-003 | 3.0120e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 0.81 | 0.80 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 0.74 | 0.73 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 0.50 | 0.50 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 2.33 | 2.34 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 0.60 | 2.18 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 2.26 | 1.99 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 2.1430e-003 | 2.1320e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 6.9300e-004 | 6.1200e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 0.81 | 0.80 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 0.74 | 0.73 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 0.50 | 0.50 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 2.88 | 2.89 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 0.60 | 2.18 |
| tblVehicleEF | MCY | 2.46 | 2.17 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 9.7550e-003 | 3.8520e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 0.02 | 0.08 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 1.05 | 0.83 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 2.91 | 3.26 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 457.07 | 386.78 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 102.80 | 83.08 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 0.13 | 0.08 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 0.25 | 0.34 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 1.8870e-003 | 1.5680e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 2.5190e-003 | 1.9540e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 1.7400e-003 | 1.4460e-003 |

| | | | |
|--------------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 2.3160e-003 | 1.7970e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 0.06 | 0.07 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 0.17 | 0.14 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 0.06 | 0.07 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 0.10 | 0.47 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 0.22 | 0.41 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 4.5760e-003 | 3.7760e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 1.0790e-003 | 8.1200e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 0.06 | 0.07 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 0.17 | 0.14 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 0.06 | 0.07 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 0.04 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 0.10 | 0.47 |
| tblVehicleEF | MDV | 0.24 | 0.45 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.03 | 0.01 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.03 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 2.15 | 1.09 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 5.90 | 2.17 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 1,214.25 | 1,537.97 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 59.49 | 19.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 1.30 | 1.27 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.86 | 0.25 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 1.1590e-003 | 2.7900e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 3.2120e-003 | 3.2610e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 1.0660e-003 | 2.5600e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.75 | 0.61 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.07 | 0.06 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.29 | 0.24 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.10 | 0.07 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.02 | 1.41 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.34 | 0.10 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.01 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 6.9800e-004 | 1.8800e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.75 | 0.61 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.07 | 0.06 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.29 | 0.24 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.13 | 0.09 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.02 | 1.41 |
| tblVehicleEF | MH | 0.37 | 0.11 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 0.02 | 2.7380e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 3.7500e-003 | 1.5030e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 0.05 | 7.1960e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 0.29 | 0.36 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 0.32 | 0.22 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 4.66 | 0.85 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 166.31 | 73.92 |

| | | | |
|--------------|------|-------------|-------------|
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 1,184.93 | 1,059.43 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 46.12 | 7.10 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 0.46 | 0.43 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 1.12 | 1.43 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 12.97 | 1.81 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 1.2900e-004 | 3.5500e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 3.0820e-003 | 6.8020e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 6.6500e-004 | 8.1000e-005 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 1.2300e-004 | 3.4000e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 2.9450e-003 | 6.5030e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 6.1100e-004 | 7.5000e-005 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 6.8000e-004 | 2.7800e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 0.04 | 0.01 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 3.9700e-004 | 1.6300e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 0.04 | 0.01 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 0.01 | 0.09 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 0.28 | 0.04 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 1.5960e-003 | 7.0100e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 5.4300e-004 | 7.0000e-005 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 6.8000e-004 | 2.7800e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 0.04 | 0.01 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 0.03 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 3.9700e-004 | 1.6300e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 0.05 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 0.01 | 0.09 |
| tblVehicleEF | MHD | 0.31 | 0.04 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 0.01 | 8.4730e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 8.2390e-003 | 7.2810e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 0.03 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 0.24 | 0.58 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 0.56 | 0.81 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 5.79 | 2.54 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 108.13 | 82.95 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 1,293.96 | 1,469.46 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 66.33 | 19.88 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 0.23 | 0.32 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 0.91 | 1.23 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 3.06 | 0.80 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 2.1000e-005 | 1.0600e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 2.6580e-003 | 6.8520e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 8.5400e-004 | 1.9300e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 2.0000e-005 | 1.0200e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 2.5240e-003 | 6.5370e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 7.8500e-004 | 1.7800e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 1.2020e-003 | 1.4590e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 0.03 | 0.05 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 5.6300e-004 | 6.8900e-004 |

| | | | |
|--------------|------|-------------|-------------|
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 0.05 | 0.04 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 0.04 | 0.27 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 0.35 | 0.12 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 1.0430e-003 | 7.9000e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 7.6500e-004 | 1.9700e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 1.2020e-003 | 1.4590e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 0.05 | 0.07 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 5.6300e-004 | 6.8900e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 0.06 | 0.06 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 0.04 | 0.27 |
| tblVehicleEF | OBUS | 0.39 | 0.13 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 0.84 | 0.07 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 0.02 | 4.4000e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 0.07 | 5.8300e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 10.65 | 2.77 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 1.01 | 0.35 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 11.22 | 0.85 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 974.60 | 342.95 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 934.35 | 997.56 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 72.90 | 4.89 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 6.31 | 2.88 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 2.72 | 3.57 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 9.19 | 1.11 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 5.9520e-003 | 2.9750e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 9.7910e-003 | 0.01 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 0.01 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 1.2910e-003 | 6.9000e-005 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 5.6940e-003 | 2.8460e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 2.4480e-003 | 2.6500e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 0.01 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 1.1870e-003 | 6.3000e-005 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 2.9140e-003 | 3.2800e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 0.03 | 3.2320e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 1.28 | 0.31 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 1.3900e-003 | 1.5600e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 0.09 | 0.06 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 0.55 | 0.03 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 9.6730e-003 | 3.2700e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 9.0870e-003 | 9.5530e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 9.2200e-004 | 4.8000e-005 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 2.9140e-003 | 3.2800e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 0.03 | 3.2320e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 1.85 | 0.44 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 1.3900e-003 | 1.5600e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 0.12 | 0.07 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| tblVehicleEF | SBUS | 0.60 | 0.04 |

| | | | |
|--------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 0.27 | 1.03 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 0.04 | 1.0300e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 6.51 | 7.45 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 7.42 | 0.07 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 2,210.19 | 1,639.89 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 75.27 | 0.84 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 15.33 | 1.12 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 16.64 | 8.7750e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 0.66 | 0.08 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 0.01 | 0.03 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 0.32 | 5.6470e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 8.7700e-004 | 6.0000e-006 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 0.28 | 0.03 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 3.0000e-003 | 8.5390e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 0.30 | 5.4020e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 8.0700e-004 | 6.0000e-006 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 2.2740e-003 | 4.8000e-005 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 0.05 | 6.9100e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 1.1250e-003 | 3.1000e-005 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 0.79 | 0.01 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 0.01 | 4.1210e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 0.56 | 4.4800e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 8.8600e-004 | 8.0000e-006 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 2.2740e-003 | 4.8000e-005 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 0.05 | 6.9100e-004 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 1.1250e-003 | 3.1000e-005 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 1.12 | 1.05 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 0.01 | 4.1210e-003 |
| tblVehicleEF | UBUS | 0.61 | 4.9060e-003 |
| tblWater | AerobicPercent | 87.46 | 100.00 |
| tblWater | AnaerobicandFacultativeLagoonsPercent | 2.21 | 0.00 |
| tblWater | SepticTankPercent | 10.33 | 0.00 |

2.0 Emissions Summary

2.1 Overall Construction

Unmitigated Construction

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Year | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| 2021 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 2022 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Maximum | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |

Mitigated Construction

3.0 Construction Detail

Construction Phase

| Phase Number | Phase Name | Phase Type | Start Date | End Date | Num Days Week | Num Days | Phase Description |
|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|---------------|----------|-------------------|
| 1 | Demolition | Demolition | 5/15/2021 | 5/14/2021 | 5 | 0 | |
| 2 | Site Preparation | Site Preparation | 6/12/2021 | 6/11/2021 | 5 | 0 | |
| 3 | Grading | Grading | 6/19/2021 | 6/18/2021 | 5 | 0 | |
| 4 | Building Construction | Building Construction | 7/1/2021 | 6/30/2021 | 5 | 0 | |
| 5 | Paving | Paving | 5/19/2022 | 5/18/2022 | 5 | 0 | |
| 6 | Architectural Coating | Architectural Coating | 6/14/2022 | 6/13/2022 | 5 | 0 | |

Acres of Grading (Site Preparation Phase): 0

Acres of Grading (Grading Phase): 0

Acres of Paving: 0

Residential Indoor: 0; Residential Outdoor: 0; Non-Residential Indoor: 251,250; Non-Residential Outdoor: 83,750; Striped Parking Area:

OffRoad Equipment

| Phase Name | Offroad Equipment Type | Amount | Usage Hours | Horse Power | Load Factor |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Architectural Coating | Air Compressors | 1 | 6.00 | 78 | 0.48 |
| Paving | Cement and Mortar Mixers | 2 | 6.00 | 9 | 0.56 |
| Demolition | Concrete/Industrial Saws | 1 | 8.00 | 81 | 0.73 |
| Demolition | Excavators | 3 | 8.00 | 158 | 0.38 |
| Building Construction | Cranes | 1 | 7.00 | 231 | 0.29 |
| Building Construction | Forklifts | 3 | 8.00 | 89 | 0.20 |
| Grading | Excavators | 1 | 8.00 | 158 | 0.38 |
| Paving | Pavers | 1 | 8.00 | 130 | 0.42 |
| Paving | Rollers | 2 | 6.00 | 80 | 0.38 |
| Demolition | Rubber Tired Dozers | 2 | 8.00 | 247 | 0.40 |
| Grading | Rubber Tired Dozers | 1 | 8.00 | 247 | 0.40 |
| Building Construction | Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes | 3 | 7.00 | 97 | 0.37 |
| Building Construction | Generator Sets | 1 | 8.00 | 84 | 0.74 |
| Grading | Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes | 3 | 8.00 | 97 | 0.37 |
| Paving | Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes | 1 | 8.00 | 97 | 0.37 |
| Site Preparation | Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes | 4 | 8.00 | 97 | 0.37 |
| Grading | Graders | 1 | 8.00 | 187 | 0.41 |
| Paving | Paving Equipment | 2 | 6.00 | 132 | 0.36 |
| Site Preparation | Rubber Tired Dozers | 3 | 8.00 | 247 | 0.40 |
| Building Construction | Welders | 1 | 8.00 | 46 | 0.45 |

Trips and VMT

| Phase Name | Offroad Equipment Count | Worker Trip Number | Vendor Trip Number | Hauling Trip Number | Worker Trip Length | Vendor Trip Length | Hauling Trip Length | Worker Vehicle Class | Vendor Vehicle Class | Hauling Vehicle Class |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Architectural Coating | 1 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 10.80 | 7.30 | 20.00 | LD_Mix | HDT_Mix | HHDT |
| Building Construction | 9 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 10.80 | 7.30 | 20.00 | LD_Mix | HDT_Mix | HHDT |
| Demolition | 6 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 10.80 | 7.30 | 20.00 | LD_Mix | HDT_Mix | HHDT |
| Grading | 6 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 10.80 | 7.30 | 20.00 | LD_Mix | HDT_Mix | HHDT |
| Paving | 8 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 10.80 | 7.30 | 20.00 | LD_Mix | HDT_Mix | HHDT |
| Site Preparation | 7 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 10.80 | 7.30 | 20.00 | LD_Mix | HDT_Mix | HHDT |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Worker | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Total | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |

4.0 Operational Detail - Mobile

4.1 Mitigation Measures Mobile

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|-------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|----------|------------|------------|--------|--------|------------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Mitigated | 2.5456 | 4.7142 | 17.3002 | 0.0504 | 4.5109 | 0.0444 | 4.5554 | 1.2093 | 0.0417 | 1.2510 | 0.0000 | 4,742.7219 | 4,742.7219 | 0.2333 | 0.0000 | 4,748.5549 |
| Unmitigated | 2.5456 | 4.7142 | 17.3002 | 0.0504 | 4.5109 | 0.0444 | 4.5554 | 1.2093 | 0.0417 | 1.2510 | 0.0000 | 4,742.7219 | 4,742.7219 | 0.2333 | 0.0000 | 4,748.5549 |

4.2 Trip Summary Information

| Land Use | Average Daily Trip Rate | | | Unmitigated | Mitigated |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Weekday | Saturday | Sunday | Annual VMT | Annual VMT |
| Regional Shopping Center | 7,152.25 | 8,369.98 | 4227.70 | 12,112,562 | 12,112,562 |
| Total | 7,152.25 | 8,369.98 | 4,227.70 | 12,112,562 | 12,112,562 |

4.3 Trip Type Information

| Land Use | Miles | | | Trip % | | | Trip Purpose % | | |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------------|----------------|----------|---------|
| | H-W or C-W | H-S or C-C | H-O or C-NW | H-W or C- | H-S or C-C | H-O or C-NW | Primary | Diverted | Pass-by |
| Regional Shopping Center | 9.50 | 7.30 | 7.30 | 16.30 | 64.70 | 19.00 | 54 | 35 | 11 |

4.4 Fleet Mix

| Land Use | LDA | LDT1 | LDT2 | MDV | LHD1 | LHD2 | MHD | HHD | OBUS | UBUS | MCY | SBUS | MH |
|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Regional Shopping Center | 0.559797 | 0.054313 | 0.176009 | 0.106178 | 0.021091 | 0.005189 | 0.023514 | 0.044634 | 0.001330 | 0.001827 | 0.005113 | 0.000332 | 0.000673 |

5.0 Energy Detail

Historical Energy Use: N

5.1 Mitigation Measures Energy

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|-------------------------|-------------|--------|--------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|----------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Electricity Mitigated | | | | | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 167.2096 | 167.2096 | 0.0231 | 4.7800e-003 | 169.2105 |
| Electricity Unmitigated | | | | | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 167.2096 | 167.2096 | 0.0231 | 4.7800e-003 | 169.2105 |
| Natural Gas Mitigated | 4.1500e-003 | 0.0378 | 0.0317 | 2.3000e-004 | | 2.8700e-003 | 2.8700e-003 | | 2.8700e-003 | 2.8700e-003 | 0.0000 | 41.1168 | 41.1168 | 7.9000e-004 | 7.5000e-004 | 41.3612 |
| Natural Gas Unmitigated | 4.1500e-003 | 0.0378 | 0.0317 | 2.3000e-004 | | 2.8700e-003 | 2.8700e-003 | | 2.8700e-003 | 2.8700e-003 | 0.0000 | 41.1168 | 41.1168 | 7.9000e-004 | 7.5000e-004 | 41.3612 |

5.2 Energy by Land Use - NaturalGas

Unmitigated

| | NaturalGas Use | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| Land Use | kBTU/yr | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Regional Shopping Center | 770500 | 4.1500e-003 | 0.0378 | 0.0317 | 2.3000e-004 | | 2.8700e-003 | 2.8700e-003 | | 2.8700e-003 | 2.8700e-003 | 0.0000 | 41.1168 | 41.1168 | 7.9000e-004 | 7.5000e-004 | 41.3612 |
| Total | | 4.1500e-003 | 0.0378 | 0.0317 | 2.3000e-004 | | 2.8700e-003 | 2.8700e-003 | | 2.8700e-003 | 2.8700e-003 | 0.0000 | 41.1168 | 41.1168 | 7.9000e-004 | 7.5000e-004 | 41.3612 |

Mitigated

| | NaturalGas Use | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| Land Use | kBTU/yr | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Regional Shopping Center | 770500 | 4.1500e-003 | 0.0378 | 0.0317 | 2.3000e-004 | | 2.8700e-003 | 2.8700e-003 | | 2.8700e-003 | 2.8700e-003 | 0.0000 | 41.1168 | 41.1168 | 7.9000e-004 | 7.5000e-004 | 41.3612 |
| Total | | 4.1500e-003 | 0.0378 | 0.0317 | 2.3000e-004 | | 2.8700e-003 | 2.8700e-003 | | 2.8700e-003 | 2.8700e-003 | 0.0000 | 41.1168 | 41.1168 | 7.9000e-004 | 7.5000e-004 | 41.3612 |

5.3 Energy by Land Use - Electricity

Unmitigated

| | Electricity Use | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| Land Use | kWh/yr | MT/yr | | | |
| Regional Shopping Center | 1.7554e+006 | 167.2096 | 0.0231 | 4.7800e-003 | 169.2105 |
| Total | | 167.2096 | 0.0231 | 4.7800e-003 | 169.2105 |

Mitigated

| | Electricity Use | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| Land Use | kWh/yr | MT/yr | | | |
| Regional Shopping Center | 1.7554e+006 | 167.2096 | 0.0231 | 4.7800e-003 | 169.2105 |
| Total | | 167.2096 | 0.0231 | 4.7800e-003 | 169.2105 |

6.0 Area Detail

6.1 Mitigation Measures Area

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|-------------|---------|-------------|-------------|--------|---------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------|-------------|
| Category | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Mitigated | 0.7417 | 1.0000e-005 | 1.5400e-003 | 0.0000 | | 1.0000e-005 | 1.0000e-005 | | 1.0000e-005 | 1.0000e-005 | 0.0000 | 2.9900e-003 | 2.9900e-003 | 1.0000e-005 | 0.0000 | 3.1900e-003 |
| Unmitigated | 0.7417 | 1.0000e-005 | 1.5400e-003 | 0.0000 | | 1.0000e-005 | 1.0000e-005 | | 1.0000e-005 | 1.0000e-005 | 0.0000 | 2.9900e-003 | 2.9900e-003 | 1.0000e-005 | 0.0000 | 3.1900e-003 |

6.2 Area by SubCategory

Unmitigated

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|-----------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| SubCategory | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Architectural Coating | 0.0873 | | | | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Consumer Products | 0.6542 | | | | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Landscaping | 1.4000e-004 | 1.0000e-005 | 1.5400e-003 | 0.0000 | | 1.0000e-005 | 1.0000e-005 | | 1.0000e-005 | 1.0000e-005 | 0.0000 | 2.9900e-003 | 2.9900e-003 | 1.0000e-005 | 0.0000 | 3.1900e-003 |
| Total | 0.7417 | 1.0000e-005 | 1.5400e-003 | 0.0000 | | 1.0000e-005 | 1.0000e-005 | | 1.0000e-005 | 1.0000e-005 | 0.0000 | 2.9900e-003 | 2.9900e-003 | 1.0000e-005 | 0.0000 | 3.1900e-003 |

Mitigated

| | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | Bio- CO2 | NBio- CO2 | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|-----------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| SubCategory | tons/yr | | | | | | | | | | MT/yr | | | | | |
| Architectural Coating | 0.0873 | | | | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Consumer Products | 0.6542 | | | | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Landscaping | 1.4000e-004 | 1.0000e-005 | 1.5400e-003 | 0.0000 | | 1.0000e-005 | 1.0000e-005 | | 1.0000e-005 | 1.0000e-005 | 0.0000 | 2.9900e-003 | 2.9900e-003 | 1.0000e-005 | 0.0000 | 3.1900e-003 |
| Total | 0.7417 | 1.0000e-005 | 1.5400e-003 | 0.0000 | | 1.0000e-005 | 1.0000e-005 | | 1.0000e-005 | 1.0000e-005 | 0.0000 | 2.9900e-003 | 2.9900e-003 | 1.0000e-005 | 0.0000 | 3.1900e-003 |

7.0 Water Detail

7.1 Mitigation Measures Water

| | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|----------|-----------|-----|-----|------|
| Category | MT/yr | | | |

| | | | | |
|-------------|---------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Mitigated | 13.3198 | 0.0163 | 9.8000e-003 | 16.6491 |
| Unmitigated | 13.3198 | 0.0163 | 9.8000e-003 | 16.6491 |

7.2 Water by Land Use

Unmitigated

| | Indoor/Outdoor Use | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--------------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|
| Land Use | Mgal | MT/yr | | | |
| Regional Shopping Center | 12.4071 / 7.60438 | 13.3198 | 0.0163 | 9.8000e-003 | 16.6491 |
| Total | | 13.3198 | 0.0163 | 9.8000e-003 | 16.6491 |

Mitigated

| | Indoor/Outdoor Use | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--------------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|
| Land Use | Mgal | MT/yr | | | |
| Regional Shopping Center | 12.4071 / 7.60438 | 13.3198 | 0.0163 | 9.8000e-003 | 16.6491 |
| Total | | 13.3198 | 0.0163 | 9.8000e-003 | 16.6491 |

8.0 Waste Detail

8.1 Mitigation Measures Waste

Category/Year

| | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|-------------|-----------|--------|--------|---------|
| | MT/yr | | | |
| Mitigated | 35.7021 | 2.1099 | 0.0000 | 88.4503 |
| Unmitigated | 35.7021 | 2.1099 | 0.0000 | 88.4503 |

8.2 Waste by Land Use

Unmitigated

| | Waste Disposed | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--|----------------|-----------|-----|-----|------|
|--|----------------|-----------|-----|-----|------|

| Land Use | tons | M1/yr | | | |
|--------------------------|--------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Regional Shopping Center | 175.88 | 35.7021 | 2.1099 | 0.0000 | 88.4503 |
| Total | | 35.7021 | 2.1099 | 0.0000 | 88.4503 |

Mitigated

| | Waste Disposed | Total CO2 | CH4 | N2O | CO2e |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Land Use | tons | M1/yr | | | |
| Regional Shopping Center | 175.88 | 35.7021 | 2.1099 | 0.0000 | 88.4503 |
| Total | | 35.7021 | 2.1099 | 0.0000 | 88.4503 |

9.0 Operational Offroad

| Equipment Type | Number | Hours/Day | Days/Year | Horse Power | Load Factor | Fuel Type |
|----------------|--------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
|----------------|--------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|

10.0 Stationary Equipment

Fire Pumps and Emergency Generators

| Equipment Type | Number | Hours/Day | Hours/Year | Horse Power | Load Factor | Fuel Type |
|----------------|--------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
|----------------|--------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|

Boilers

| Equipment Type | Number | Heat Input/Day | Heat Input/Year | Boiler Rating | Fuel Type |
|----------------|--------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------|
|----------------|--------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------|

User Defined Equipment

| Equipment Type | Number |
|----------------|--------|
|----------------|--------|

11.0 Vegetation

Gasoline Station Calculator

25,500,000 gallons/year

| | | |
|--|--|-----------------|
| BAAQMD Evaluation | | |
| Controlled Rate (for all activities) = | 0.516 lbs/10 ³ gal throughput | |
| <u>Estimated Project Throughput</u> | 25,500 10 ³ gal/year | |
| <u>Annual Precursor Organic Compound Emissions</u> | 13,158 pounds/year | 36.6 pounds/day |
| | 6.58 tons/year | |

Attachment 3: EMFAC2017 Calculations

CalEEMod EMFAC2017 Emission Factors Input - 2021

| Season | EmissionType | LDA | LDT1 | LDT2 | MDV | LHD1 | LHD2 | MHD | HHD | OBUS | UBUS | MCY | SBUS | MH |
|--------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| A | CH4_IDLEX | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.005722 | 0.004024 | 0.002822 | 0.024184406 | 0.00899 | 0 | 0 | 0.054324 | 0 |
| A | CH4_RUNEX | 0.002806 | 0.005748 | 0.004003 | 0.005251 | 0.010684 | 0.008349 | 0.00895 | 0.033632547 | 0.01436 | 0.952386 | 0.348085 | 0.004704 | 0.014241 |
| A | CH4_STREX | 0.059853 | 0.083396 | 0.079197 | 0.097887 | 0.017887 | 0.011765 | 0.007705 | 2.24757E-07 | 0.023862 | 0.001059 | 0.263285 | 0.004856 | 0.025296 |
| A | CO_IDLEX | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.191613 | 0.153169 | 0.345577 | 5.942869478 | 0.566858 | 0 | 0 | 2.323262 | 0 |
| A | CO_RUNEX | 0.670314 | 1.166357 | 0.880382 | 1.04835 | 0.966941 | 0.734312 | 0.636909 | 0.605049164 | 1.322616 | 6.737308 | 21.00411 | 0.370803 | 1.632647 |
| A | CO_STREX | 2.386798 | 2.632751 | 3.063372 | 3.660818 | 1.206645 | 0.813381 | 0.943106 | 0.004619985 | 2.675651 | 0.073772 | 9.041339 | 0.711077 | 2.424811 |
| A | CO2_NBIO_IDLEX | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9.062289 | 13.70366 | 77.34988 | 1132.467657 | 87.89434 | 0 | 0 | 340.2848 | 0 |
| A | CO2_NBIO_RUNEX | 263.5561 | 313.1734 | 341.5076 | 411.7881 | 835.8835 | 830.3732 | 1127.39 | 1503.577176 | 1544.168 | 1660.971 | 215.7768 | 1027.747 | 1592.374 |
| A | CO2_NBIO_STREX | 55.67617 | 67.04815 | 73.50823 | 88.62509 | 12.79068 | 9.844716 | 7.363595 | 0.054232039 | 20.49266 | 0.856979 | 62.55906 | 4.036128 | 20.17583 |
| A | NOX_IDLEX | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.059776 | 0.095503 | 0.650102 | 6.040461239 | 0.557664 | 0 | 0 | 3.070764 | 0 |
| A | NOX_RUNEX | 0.046608 | 0.106602 | 0.084981 | 0.111787 | 0.945082 | 1.090663 | 2.691856 | 3.917958872 | 2.166126 | 1.420715 | 1.174932 | 4.062381 | 1.403128 |
| A | NOX_STREX | 0.215875 | 0.295329 | 0.336423 | 0.420922 | 0.373089 | 0.249555 | 1.282706 | 1.829331227 | 0.629428 | 0.009013 | 0.273434 | 1.051074 | 0.254526 |
| A | PM10_IDLEX | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000757 | 0.001243 | 0.001902 | 0.008625938 | 0.002236 | 0 | 0 | 0.003407 | 0 |
| A | PM10_PMBW | 0.03675 | 0.03675 | 0.03675 | 0.03675 | 0.07644 | 0.08918 | 0.13034 | 0.061193763 | 0.13034 | 0.079073 | 0.01176 | 0.7448 | 0.13034 |
| A | PM10_PMTW | 0.008 | 0.008 | 0.008 | 0.008 | 0.00959 | 0.010476 | 0.012 | 0.035672845 | 0.012 | 0.034461 | 0.004 | 0.010803 | 0.012993 |
| A | PM10_RUNEX | 0.001602 | 0.002118 | 0.001546 | 0.001744 | 0.011651 | 0.015934 | 0.066407 | 0.058527433 | 0.045809 | 0.005928 | 0.002004 | 0.024092 | 0.024807 |
| A | PM10_STREX | 0.001915 | 0.00267 | 0.00188 | 0.002195 | 0.000286 | 0.000165 | 8.72E-05 | 4.53238E-07 | 0.000193 | 5.39E-06 | 0.003453 | 5.23E-05 | 0.000318 |
| A | PM25_IDLEX | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000724 | 0.001189 | 0.001819 | 0.008252783 | 0.002139 | 0 | 0 | 0.003259 | 0 |
| A | PM25_PMBW | 0.01575 | 0.01575 | 0.01575 | 0.01575 | 0.03276 | 0.03822 | 0.05586 | 0.026225899 | 0.05586 | 0.033888 | 0.00504 | 0.3192 | 0.05586 |
| A | PM25_PMTW | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.002397 | 0.002619 | 0.003 | 0.008918211 | 0.003 | 0.008615 | 0.001 | 0.002701 | 0.003248 |
| A | PM25_RUNEX | 0.001477 | 0.00195 | 0.001423 | 0.001609 | 0.011095 | 0.015214 | 0.06353 | 0.055995549 | 0.043808 | 0.005672 | 0.001878 | 0.023034 | 0.023681 |
| A | PM25_STREX | 0.001761 | 0.002456 | 0.001729 | 0.00202 | 0.000263 | 0.000152 | 8.02E-05 | 4.16736E-07 | 0.000177 | 4.95E-06 | 0.003261 | 4.81E-05 | 0.000292 |
| A | ROG_DIURN | 0.044817 | 0.097772 | 0.060284 | 0.071807 | 0.002047 | 0.001257 | 0.000319 | 2.16906E-06 | 0.001441 | 4.18E-05 | 1.621247 | 0.000251 | 0.752244 |
| A | ROG_HTSK | 0.115333 | 0.209756 | 0.136783 | 0.158596 | 0.084787 | 0.054216 | 0.01655 | 0.000108677 | 0.022556 | 0.000606 | 0.758054 | 0.002544 | 0.070689 |
| A | ROG_IDLEX | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.02328 | 0.018569 | 0.018465 | 0.458136658 | 0.060554 | 0 | 0 | 0.249396 | 0 |
| A | ROG_RESTL | 0.043128 | 0.085215 | 0.062166 | 0.074806 | 0.001142 | 0.000701 | 0.000179 | 1.40113E-06 | 0.000667 | 2.7E-05 | 1.015093 | 0.000119 | 0.282858 |
| A | ROG_RUNEX | 0.011372 | 0.025333 | 0.01641 | 0.02367 | 0.10368 | 0.114325 | 0.166644 | 0.129792008 | 0.158417 | 0.013733 | 2.390978 | 0.064778 | 0.085219 |
| A | ROG_RUNLS | 0.236886 | 0.762224 | 0.462387 | 0.506269 | 0.605995 | 0.379104 | 0.097183 | 0.000680696 | 0.255578 | 0.003604 | 2.375005 | 0.016709 | 1.74594 |
| A | ROG_STREX | 0.279566 | 0.425292 | 0.376737 | 0.500557 | 0.090323 | 0.059116 | 0.042136 | 1.17613E-06 | 0.124483 | 0.004602 | 2.022377 | 0.026957 | 0.109122 |
| A | SO2_IDLEX | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8.81E-05 | 0.000131 | 0.000733 | 0.010609806 | 0.000837 | 0 | 0 | 0.003239 | 0 |
| A | SO2_RUNEX | 8.72E-05 | 0.00241 | 0.010721 | 0.004062 | 0.008174 | 0.008047 | 0.010721 | 0.013963468 | 0.014998 | 0.013105 | 0.002135 | 0.009822 | 0.015645 |
| A | SO2_STREX | 0 | 0 | 7.29E-05 | 0.000875 | 0.000127 | 9.74E-05 | 7.29E-05 | 5.3667E-07 | 0.000203 | 8.48E-06 | 0.000619 | 3.99E-05 | 0.0002 |
| A | TOG_DIURN | 0.044817 | 0.097772 | 0.060284 | 0.071807 | 0.002047 | 0.001257 | 0.000319 | 2.16906E-06 | 0.001441 | 4.18E-05 | 1.621247 | 0.000251 | 0.752244 |
| A | TOG_HTSK | 0.115333 | 0.209756 | 0.136783 | 0.158596 | 0.084787 | 0.054216 | 0.01655 | 0.000108677 | 0.022556 | 0.000606 | 0.758054 | 0.002544 | 0.070689 |
| A | TOG_IDLEX | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.033034 | 0.025558 | 0.023992 | 0.524475361 | 0.077942 | 0 | 0 | 0.356913 | 0 |
| A | TOG_RESTL | 0.043128 | 0.085215 | 0.062166 | 0.074806 | 0.001142 | 0.000701 | 0.000179 | 1.40113E-06 | 0.000667 | 2.7E-05 | 1.015093 | 0.000119 | 0.282858 |
| A | TOG_RUNEX | 0.016516 | 0.036914 | 0.023899 | 0.033564 | 0.130063 | 0.135865 | 0.192194 | 0.175564869 | 0.194351 | 0.972124 | 2.932998 | 0.077041 | 0.115734 |
| A | TOG_RUNLS | 0.236886 | 0.762224 | 0.462387 | 0.506269 | 0.605995 | 0.379104 | 0.097183 | 0.000680696 | 0.255578 | 0.003604 | 2.375005 | 0.016709 | 1.74594 |
| A | TOG_STREX | 0.306088 | 0.465638 | 0.412478 | 0.547993 | 0.098892 | 0.064724 | 0.046134 | 1.28772E-06 | 0.136294 | 0.005039 | 2.200103 | 0.029515 | 0.119475 |

CalEEMod EMFAC2017 Fleet Mix Input - 2021

| FleetMixLandUseSubType | LDA | LDT1 | LDT2 | MDV | LHD1 | LHD2 | MHD | HHD | OBUS | UBUS | MCY | SBUS | MH |
|------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|
| | 0.557924 | 0.054319 | 0.178855 | 0.106609 | 0.021376 | 0.005087 | 0.022741 | 0.043294 | 0.001369 | 0.001866 | 0.005581 | 0.00031 | 0.00067 |

CalEEMod Construction Inputs

| Phase | CalEEMod | CalEEMod | Total | Total | CalEEMod | Worker Trip | Vendor Trip | Hauling Trip | Worker Vehicle | Vendor Vehicle | Hauling Vehicle | Worker | Vendor | Hauling |
|-----------------------|----------|----------|--------|--------|----------|-------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------|--------|---------|
| | WORKER | VENDOR | Worker | Vendor | HAULING | | | | | | | | | |
| | TRIPS | TRIPS | Trips | Trips | TRIPS | | | | | | | | | |
| Demolition | 33 | 0 | 3795 | 0 | 2996 | 10.8 | 7.3 | 20 | LD_Mix | HDT_Mix | HHDT | 40986 | 0 | 59920 |
| Site Preparation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10.8 | 7.3 | 20 | LD_Mix | HDT_Mix | HHDT | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Grading | 20 | 0 | 800 | 0 | 1112 | 10.8 | 7.3 | 20 | LD_Mix | HDT_Mix | HHDT | 8640 | 0 | 22240 |
| Trenching/Foundation | 10 | 0 | 600 | 0 | 200 | 10.8 | 7.3 | 7.3 | LD_Mix | HDT_Mix | HHDT | 6480 | 0 | 1460 |
| Paving | 15 | 0 | 225 | 0 | 660 | 10.8 | 7.3 | 7.3 | LD_Mix | HDT_Mix | HHDT | 2430 | 0 | 4818 |
| Building Construction | 165 | 71 | 13200 | 5680 | 0 | 10.8 | 7.3 | 20 | LD_Mix | HDT_Mix | HHDT | 142560 | 41464 | 0 |
| Architectural Coating | 33 | 0 | 2640 | 0 | 0 | 10.8 | 7.3 | 20 | LD_Mix | HDT_Mix | HHDT | 28512 | 0 | 0 |

Number of Days Per Year

| Year | Start Date | End Date | Days | Workdays |
|------|------------|----------|------|---------------------------|
| 2021 | 5/31/21 | 12/31/21 | 215 | 154 |
| 2022 | 1/1/22 | 5/20/22 | 140 | 100 |
| | | | 355 | 255 Total Workdays |

| Phase | Start Date | End Date | Days/Week | Workdays |
|-----------------------|------------|------------|-----------|----------|
| Demolition | 5/31/2021 | 11/5/2021 | 5 | 115 |
| Site Preparation | 10/11/2021 | 11/5/2021 | 5 | 20 |
| Grading | 11/8/2021 | 12/31/2021 | 5 | 40 |
| Trenching/Foundation | 11/8/2021 | 1/28/2022 | 5 | 60 |
| Paving | 1/17/2022 | 2/4/2022 | 5 | 15 |
| Building Construction | 1/31/2022 | 5/20/2022 | 5 | 80 |
| Architectural Coating | 1/31/2022 | 5/20/2022 | 5 | 80 |

Summary of Construction Traffic Emissions (EMFAC2017)

| CATEGORY | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Grams | | | | | | |
|--------------|----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | | | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | Fugitive PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | NBio- CO2 |
| Hauling | 13758.51 | 385593.58 | 83056.466 | 1287.613 | 26442.96 | 13785.59 | 40228.6 | 3978.83 | 8101.21 | 12080.04 | 138599727 |
| Vendor | 7958.93 | 178033.97 | 50211.6 | 573.764 | 12397.74 | 7241.11 | 19638.8 | 1865.47 | 4259.70 | 6125.16 | 61355862.66 |
| Worker | 21470.21 | 18924.38 | 226988.9 | 608.985 | 68652.79 | 10689.70 | 79342.5 | 10330.06 | 4457.69 | 14787.75 | 66629329.71 |
| Total (g) | 43187.66 | 582551.9231 | 360256.98 | 2470.362699 | 107493.49 | 31716.40219 | 139209.89 | 16174.3549 | 16818.59568 | 32992.95058 | 266584919.4 |
| Total (lbs) | 95.21 | 1284.31 | 794.23 | 5.45 | 236.98 | 69.9 | 306.91 | 35.66 | 37.08 | 72.74 | 587719.144 |
| Total (tons) | 0.0476 | 0.642 | 0.397 | 0.003 | 0.118 | 0.0350 | 0.1535 | 0.0178 | 0.019 | 0.036 | 293.86 |
| Total (MT) | | | | | | | | | | | 266.58 |

| YEAR | Tons | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| 2021 | 0.0288 | 0.3889 | 0.2405 | 0.0016 | 0.0718 | 0.0212 | 0.0929 | 0.0108 | 0.0112 | 0.0220 | 161.4528 |
| 2022 | 0.0188 | 0.2532 | 0.1566 | 0.0011 | 0.0467 | 0.0138 | 0.0605 | 0.0070 | 0.0073 | 0.0143 | 105.1321 |

Summary of Construction Traffic Emissions (EMFAC2017)

| CATEGORY | ROG | NOx | CO | SO2 | Grams | | | Fugitive | | | NBio- CO2 |
|--------------|----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | | | Fugitive PM10 | Exhaust PM10 | PM10 Total | PM2.5 | Exhaust PM2.5 | PM2.5 Total | |
| Hauling | 2924.77 | 58561.55 | 32553.012 | 122.083 | 1485.43 | 814.85 | 2300.3 | 223.51 | 493.78 | 717.29 | 13096140.15 |
| Vendor | 2860.32 | 52943.10 | 28167.9 | 114.058 | 1698.32 | 1023.01 | 2721.3 | 255.54 | 613.25 | 868.79 | 12187642.92 |
| Worker | 18663.89 | 6547.82 | 70339.0 | 56.705 | 6356.74 | 1027.58 | 7384.3 | 956.49 | 447.50 | 1403.99 | 7336296.149 |
| Total (g) | 24448.98 | 118052.4719 | 131059.94 | 292.8460094 | 9540.492 | 2865.446249 | 12405.938 | 1435.54092 | 1554.533855 | 2990.074775 | 32620079.22 |
| Total (lbs) | 53.90 | 260.26 | 288.94 | 0.65 | 21.03 | 6.3 | 27.35 | 3.16 | 3.43 | 6.59 | 71914.96458 |
| Total (tons) | 0.0270 | 0.130 | 0.144 | 0.000 | 0.011 | 0.0032 | 0.0137 | 0.0016 | 0.002 | 0.003 | 35.96 |
| Total (MT) | | | | | | | | | | | 32.62 |

| YEAR | Tons | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 2021 | 0.0163 | 0.0788 | 0.0875 | 0.0002 | 0.0064 | 0.0019 | 0.0083 | 0.0010 | 0.0010 | 0.0020 | 19.7558 |
| 2022 | 0.0106 | 0.0513 | 0.0570 | 0.0001 | 0.0041 | 0.0012 | 0.0054 | 0.0006 | 0.0007 | 0.0013 | 12.8643 |

CalEEMod EMFAC2017 Emission Factors Input - 2023

| Season | EmissionType | LDA | LDT1 | LDT2 | MDV | LHD1 | LHD2 | MHD | HHD | OBUS | UBUS | MCY | SBUS | MH |
|--------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| A | CH4_IDLEX | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.005375 | 0.003692 | 0.002738 | 0.02398381 | 0.008473 | 0 | 0 | 0.067602 | 0 |
| A | CH4_RUNEX | 0.002117 | 0.004258 | 0.003218 | 0.003852 | 0.008907 | 0.007174 | 0.001503 | 0.029542244 | 0.007281 | 1.029364 | 0.343224 | 0.0044 | 0.010596 |
| A | CH4_STREX | 0.050683 | 0.069206 | 0.068881 | 0.08177 | 0.015495 | 0.009961 | 0.007196 | 2.24586E-07 | 0.022857 | 0.00103 | 0.260093 | 0.00583 | 0.023617 |
| A | CO_IDLEX | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.188209 | 0.148793 | 0.355516 | 6.665948379 | 0.575664 | 0 | 0 | 2.774459 | 0 |
| A | CO_RUNEX | 0.566457 | 0.926183 | 0.752727 | 0.825068 | 0.80591 | 0.631191 | 0.216115 | 0.340961841 | 0.811719 | 7.447666 | 20.14792 | 0.348142 | 1.089598 |
| A | CO_STREX | 2.244836 | 2.446578 | 2.868053 | 3.26323 | 1.11648 | 0.722619 | 0.845097 | 0.004251165 | 2.543506 | 0.073071 | 9.100498 | 0.847597 | 2.172814 |
| A | CO2_NBIO_IDLEX | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8.941807 | 13.60575 | 73.91886 | 1103.404965 | 82.9545 | 0 | 0 | 342.9509 | 0 |
| A | CO2_NBIO_RUNEX | 250.6267 | 299.2453 | 321.3975 | 386.7792 | 806.4517 | 797.4313 | 1059.434 | 1394.591519 | 1469.455 | 1639.894 | 215.4071 | 997.5632 | 1537.972 |
| A | CO2_NBIO_STREX | 53.03889 | 64.04255 | 69.30679 | 83.08057 | 12.20749 | 9.133668 | 7.098567 | 0.04715888 | 19.88495 | 0.838592 | 61.82542 | 4.892419 | 19.02027 |
| A | NOX_IDLEX | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.056843 | 0.089324 | 0.42933 | 5.512618213 | 0.315398 | 0 | 0 | 2.878423 | 0 |
| A | NOX_RUNEX | 0.035433 | 0.079034 | 0.065322 | 0.080256 | 0.755403 | 0.861453 | 1.427372 | 2.577216562 | 1.232426 | 1.117943 | 1.167689 | 3.57191 | 1.266127 |
| A | NOX_STREX | 0.187635 | 0.251683 | 0.282571 | 0.34311 | 0.34069 | 0.22324 | 1.81311 | 2.278603245 | 0.803598 | 0.008775 | 0.273696 | 1.108368 | 0.250601 |
| A | PM10_IDLEX | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000792 | 0.001293 | 0.000355 | 0.002407843 | 0.000106 | 0 | 0 | 0.002975 | 0 |
| A | PM10_PMBW | 0.03675 | 0.03675 | 0.03675 | 0.03675 | 0.07644 | 0.08918 | 0.13034 | 0.06122595 | 0.13034 | 0.078549 | 0.01176 | 0.7448 | 0.13034 |
| A | PM10_PMTW | 0.008 | 0.008 | 0.008 | 0.008 | 0.009677 | 0.010568 | 0.012 | 0.035692608 | 0.012 | 0.034155 | 0.004 | 0.010599 | 0.013044 |
| A | PM10_RUNEX | 0.001447 | 0.001824 | 0.001441 | 0.001568 | 0.010381 | 0.014914 | 0.006802 | 0.025154892 | 0.006852 | 0.005647 | 0.002069 | 0.021629 | 0.021842 |
| A | PM10_STREX | 0.001759 | 0.002328 | 0.001762 | 0.001954 | 0.00026 | 0.000144 | 8.12E-05 | 2.80141E-07 | 0.000193 | 6.37E-06 | 0.003198 | 6.87E-05 | 0.000279 |
| A | PM25_IDLEX | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000758 | 0.001238 | 0.00034 | 0.002303681 | 0.000102 | 0 | 0 | 0.002846 | 0 |
| A | PM25_PMBW | 0.01575 | 0.01575 | 0.01575 | 0.01575 | 0.03276 | 0.03822 | 0.05586 | 0.026239693 | 0.05586 | 0.033664 | 0.00504 | 0.3192 | 0.05586 |
| A | PM25_PMTW | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.002419 | 0.002642 | 0.003 | 0.008923152 | 0.003 | 0.008539 | 0.001 | 0.00265 | 0.003261 |
| A | PM25_RUNEX | 0.001334 | 0.001679 | 0.001326 | 0.001446 | 0.009882 | 0.014241 | 0.006503 | 0.02406669 | 0.006537 | 0.005402 | 0.001935 | 0.020675 | 0.020851 |
| A | PM25_STREX | 0.001617 | 0.002141 | 0.00162 | 0.001797 | 0.000239 | 0.000132 | 7.47E-05 | 2.57579E-07 | 0.000178 | 5.85E-06 | 0.003012 | 6.31E-05 | 0.000256 |
| A | ROG_DIURN | 0.037912 | 0.08216 | 0.056893 | 0.066109 | 0.001848 | 0.001088 | 0.000278 | 1.51045E-06 | 0.001459 | 4.77E-05 | 0.803337 | 0.000328 | 0.606781 |
| A | ROG_HTSK | 0.100381 | 0.178657 | 0.125909 | 0.143082 | 0.07721 | 0.047457 | 0.014968 | 7.71423E-05 | 0.023204 | 0.000691 | 0.725491 | 0.003232 | 0.057755 |
| A | ROG_IDLEX | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.021913 | 0.0174 | 0.015243 | 0.45039374 | 0.050284 | 0 | 0 | 0.30559 | 0 |
| A | ROG_RESTL | 0.037431 | 0.073956 | 0.060021 | 0.07042 | 0.001056 | 0.000632 | 0.000163 | 1.00477E-06 | 0.000689 | 3.13E-05 | 0.49757 | 0.000156 | 0.235544 |
| A | ROG_RUNEX | 0.008224 | 0.018307 | 0.012899 | 0.016178 | 0.093704 | 0.107183 | 0.014933 | 0.024113692 | 0.040521 | 0.014831 | 2.337556 | 0.059041 | 0.066403 |
| A | ROG_RUNLS | 0.21721 | 0.654825 | 0.439181 | 0.467694 | 0.552774 | 0.315744 | 0.085405 | 0.000396639 | 0.267273 | 0.004121 | 2.181255 | 0.021299 | 1.41122 |
| A | ROG_STREX | 0.228651 | 0.341927 | 0.320588 | 0.406968 | 0.077812 | 0.049587 | 0.038303 | 1.17378E-06 | 0.118841 | 0.00448 | 1.99341 | 0.032327 | 0.09814 |
| A | SO2_IDLEX | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8.68E-05 | 0.00013 | 0.000701 | 0.010331014 | 0.00079 | 0 | 0 | 0.00327 | 0 |
| A | SO2_RUNEX | 0.002448 | 0.002924 | 0.00314 | 0.003776 | 0.007881 | 0.00772 | 0.010074 | 0.012924952 | 0.014254 | 0.012626 | 0.002132 | 0.009553 | 0.015104 |
| A | SO2_STREX | 0.000518 | 0.000626 | 0.000677 | 0.000812 | 0.000121 | 9.04E-05 | 7.02E-05 | 4.66675E-07 | 0.000197 | 8.3E-06 | 0.000612 | 4.84E-05 | 0.000188 |
| A | TOG_DIURN | 0.037912 | 0.08216 | 0.056893 | 0.066109 | 0.001848 | 0.001088 | 0.000278 | 1.51045E-06 | 0.001459 | 4.77E-05 | 0.803337 | 0.000328 | 0.606781 |
| A | TOG_HTSK | 0.100381 | 0.178657 | 0.125909 | 0.143082 | 0.07721 | 0.047457 | 0.014968 | 7.71423E-05 | 0.023204 | 0.000691 | 0.725491 | 0.003232 | 0.057755 |
| A | TOG_IDLEX | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.030982 | 0.02378 | 0.020352 | 0.515820072 | 0.066167 | 0 | 0 | 0.439175 | 0 |
| A | TOG_RESTL | 0.037431 | 0.073956 | 0.060021 | 0.07042 | 0.001056 | 0.000632 | 0.000163 | 1.00477E-06 | 0.000689 | 3.13E-05 | 0.49757 | 0.000156 | 0.235544 |
| A | TOG_RUNEX | 0.011942 | 0.026693 | 0.018783 | 0.023485 | 0.115818 | 0.125984 | 0.018615 | 0.056064893 | 0.056886 | 1.050683 | 2.887399 | 0.070399 | 0.088466 |
| A | TOG_RUNLS | 0.21721 | 0.654825 | 0.439181 | 0.467694 | 0.552774 | 0.315744 | 0.085405 | 0.000396639 | 0.267273 | 0.004121 | 2.181255 | 0.021299 | 1.41122 |
| A | TOG_STREX | 0.250344 | 0.374366 | 0.351003 | 0.445575 | 0.085194 | 0.054291 | 0.041937 | 1.28514E-06 | 0.130116 | 0.004906 | 2.169162 | 0.035394 | 0.107451 |

CalEEMod EMFAC2017 Fleet Mix Input - 2023

| FleetMixLandUseSubType | LDA | LDT1 | LDT2 | MDV | LHD1 | LHD2 | MHD | HHD | OBUS | UBUS | MCY | SBUS | MH |
|------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 0.559797 | 0.054313 | 0.176009 | 0.106178 | 0.021091 | 0.005189 | 0.023514 | 0.044634 | 0.00133 | 0.001827 | 0.005113 | 0.000332 | 0.000673 |

Attachment 4: Construction Health Risk Calculations

Newpark Costco Project

DPM Emissions and Modeling Emission Rates - Without Controls

| Construction Year | Activity | Area Source | DPM Emissions | | | | Modeled Area (m ²) | DPM Emission Rate (g/s/m ²) |
|----------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------|---------|----------|--------------------------------------|--|
| | | | (ton/year) | (lb/yr) | (lb/hr) | (g/s) | | |
| 2021 | Construction | DPM_CONST | 0.0903 | 180.6 | 0.10663 | 1.34E-02 | 48679.4 | 2.76E-07 |
| 2022 | Construction | DPM_CONST | 0.0285 | 57.1 | 0.0519 | 0.0065 | 48679.4 | 1.343E-07 |

Construction Hours

hr/day = 11 (7am - 6pm)
 days/yr = Varies
 hours/year = Varies

Newpark Costco Project

PM2.5 Fugitive Dust Emissions for Modeling - Without Controls

| Construction Year | Activity | Area Source | PM2.5 Emissions | | | | Modeled Area (m ²) | PM2.5 Emission Rate g/s/m ² |
|----------------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|---------|---------|----------|--------------------------------------|---|
| | | | (ton/year) | (lb/yr) | (lb/hr) | (g/s) | | |
| 2021 | Construction | PM25_CONST | 0.0507 | 101.3 | 0.05981 | 7.54E-03 | 48679.4 | 1.55E-07 |
| 2022 | Construction | PM25_CONST | 0.0006 | 1.2 | 0.0011 | 0.000143 | 48679.4 | 2.94E-09 |

Construction Hours

hr/day = 11 (7am - 6pm)
 days/yr = Varies
 hours/year = Varies

**Newpark Costco Project , Newark - Construction Impacts - Without Mitigation
Maximum DPM Cancer Risk and PM2.5 Calculations From Construction
Impacts at Off-Site Single Family Homes - 1.5 meter receptor height**

Cancer Risk (per million) = CPF x Inhalation Dose x ASF x ED/AT x FAH x 1.0E6

- Where: CPF = Cancer potency factor (mg/kg-day)¹
- ASF = Age sensitivity factor for specified age group
- ED = Exposure duration (years)
- AT = Averaging time for lifetime cancer risk (years)
- FAH = Fraction of time spent at home (unitless)

Inhalation Dose = C_{air} x DBR x A x (EF/365) x 10⁻⁶

- Where: C_{air} = concentration in air (µg/m³)
- DBR = daily breathing rate (L/kg body weight-day)
- A = Inhalation absorption factor
- EF = Exposure frequency (days/year)
- 10⁻⁶ = Conversion factor

Values

| Age --> Parameter | Infant/Child | | | Adult |
|----------------------|---------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 3rd Trimester | 0 - 2 | 2 - 16 | 16 - 30 |
| ASF = | 10 | 10 | 3 | 1 |
| CPF = | 1.10E+00 | 1.10E+00 | 1.10E+00 | 1.10E+00 |
| DBR* = | 361 | 1090 | 572 | 261 |
| A = | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| EF = | 350 | 350 | 350 | 350 |
| AT = | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 |
| FAH = | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.73 |

* 95th percentile breathing rates for infants and 80th percentile for children and adults

Construction Cancer Risk by Year - Maximum Impact Receptor Location

| Exposure Year | Exposure Duration (years) | Infant/Child - Exposure Information | | Age Sensitivity Factor | Infant/Child Cancer Risk (per million) | Adult - Exposure Information | | | Adult Cancer Risk (per million) | Maximum | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|--|------------------------------|------|------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|
| | | Age | DPM Conc (ug/m3) | | | Modeled | | Age Sensitivity Factor | | Fugitive | Total | PM2.5 | PM2.5 | |
| | | | Year | | | Annual | Year | | | | | | | Annual |
| 0 | 0.25 | -0.25 - 0* | 2021 | 0.0431 | 10 | 0.59 | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0.4 | 0 - 1 | 2021 | 0.0431 | 10 | 2.99 | 2021 | 0.0431 | 1 | 0.12 | 0.009 | 0.0245 | 0.068 | |
| 2 | 0.3 | 1 - 2 | 2022 | 0.0210 | 10 | 0.94 | 2022 | 0.0210 | 1 | 0.06 | 0.004 | 0.0005 | 0.021 | |
| 3 | 1 | 2 - 3 | 2023 | 0.0000 | 3 | 0.00 | 2023 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | | |
| 4 | 1 | 3 - 4 | 2024 | 0.0000 | 3 | 0.00 | 2024 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | | |
| 5 | 1 | 4 - 5 | 2025 | 0.0000 | 3 | 0.00 | 2025 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | | |
| 6 | 1 | 5 - 6 | 2026 | 0.0000 | 3 | 0.00 | 2026 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | | |
| 7 | 1 | 6 - 7 | 2027 | 0.0000 | 3 | 0.00 | 2027 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | | |
| 8 | 1 | 7 - 8 | 2028 | 0.0000 | 3 | 0.00 | 2028 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | | |
| 9 | 1 | 8 - 9 | 2029 | 0.0000 | 3 | 0.00 | 2029 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | | |
| 10 | 1 | 9 - 10 | 2030 | 0.0000 | 3 | 0.00 | 2030 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | | |
| 11 | 1 | 10 - 11 | 2031 | 0.0000 | 3 | 0.00 | 2031 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | | |
| 12 | 1 | 11 - 12 | 2032 | 0.0000 | 3 | 0.00 | 2032 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | | |
| 13 | 1 | 12 - 13 | 2033 | 0.0000 | 3 | 0.00 | 2033 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | | |
| 14 | 1 | 13 - 14 | 2034 | 0.0000 | 3 | 0.00 | 2034 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | | |
| 15 | 1 | 14 - 15 | 2035 | 0.0000 | 3 | 0.00 | 2035 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | | |
| 16 | 1 | 15 - 16 | 2036 | 0.0000 | 3 | 0.00 | 2036 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | | |
| 17 | 1 | 16-17 | 2037 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | 2037 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | | |
| 18 | 1 | 17-18 | 2038 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | 2038 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | | |
| 19 | 1 | 18-19 | 2039 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | 2039 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | | |
| 20 | 1 | 19-20 | 2040 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | 2040 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | | |
| 21 | 1 | 20-21 | 2041 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | 2041 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | | |
| 22 | 1 | 21-22 | 2042 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | 2042 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | | |
| 23 | 1 | 22-23 | 2043 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | 2043 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | | |
| 24 | 1 | 23-24 | 2044 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | 2044 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | | |
| 25 | 1 | 24-25 | 2045 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | 2045 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | | |
| 26 | 1 | 25-26 | 2046 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | 2046 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | | |
| 27 | 1 | 26-27 | 2047 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | 2047 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | | |
| 28 | 1 | 27-28 | 2048 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | 2048 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | | |
| 29 | 1 | 28-29 | 2049 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | 2049 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | | |
| 30 | 1 | 29-30 | 2050 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | 2050 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | | |
| Total Increased Cancer Risk | | | | | | 4.52 | | | | 0.18 | | | | |

* Third trimester of pregnancy

**Newpark Residential Project, Newark - Cumulative (Phase A w/ Costco) Construction Impacts - Without Mitigation
Maximum DPM Cancer Risk and PM2.5 Calculations From Construction at Costco MEI
Impacts at Off-Site Single Family Homes - 1.5 meter receptor height**

Cancer Risk (per million) = CPF x Inhalation Dose x ASF x ED/AT x FAH x 1.0E6

Where: CPF = Cancer potency factor (mg/kg-day)⁻¹
 ASF = Age sensitivity factor for specified age group
 ED = Exposure duration (years)
 AT = Averaging time for lifetime cancer risk (years)
 FAH = Fraction of time spent at home (unitless)

Inhalation Dose = C_{air} x DBR x A x (EF/365) x 10⁻⁶

Where: C_{air} = concentration in air (µg/m³)
 DBR = daily breathing rate (L/kg body weight-day)
 A = Inhalation absorption factor
 EF = Exposure frequency (days/year)
 10⁻⁶ = Conversion factor

Values

| Age --> Parameter | Infant/Child | | | Adult |
|----------------------|---------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 3rd Trimester | 0 - 2 | 2 - 16 | 16 - 30 |
| ASF = | 10 | 10 | 3 | 1 |
| CPF = | 1.10E+00 | 1.10E+00 | 1.10E+00 | 1.10E+00 |
| DBR* = | 361 | 1090 | 572 | 261 |
| A = | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| EF = | 350 | 350 | 350 | 350 |
| AT = | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 |
| FAH = | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.73 |

* 95th percentile breathing rates for infants and 80th percentile for children and adults

Construction Cancer Risk by Year - Maximum Impact Receptor Location

| Exposure Year | Exposure Duration (years) | Infant/Child - Exposure Information | | | Age Sensitivity Factor | Infant/Child Cancer Risk (per million) | Adult - Exposure Information | | | Adult Cancer Risk (per million) | Maximum | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|--------|------------------------|--|------------------------------|--------|------------------------|---------------------------------|----------|--------|-------|
| | | Age | DPM Conc (ug/m3) | | | | Modeled | | Age Sensitivity Factor | | Fugitive | Total | |
| | | | Year | Annual | | | Year | Annual | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.25 | -0.25 - 0* | 2021 | 0.0494 | 10 | 0.67 | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1 | 0 - 1 | 2021 | 0.0494 | 10 | 3.86 | 2021 | 0.0494 | 1 | 0.14 | 0.010 | 0.0334 | 0.083 |
| 2 | 1 | 1 - 2 | 2022 | 0.0251 | 10 | 1.70 | 2022 | 0.0251 | 1 | 0.07 | 0.005 | 0.0020 | 0.027 |
| 3 | 1 | 2 - 3 | 2023 | 0.0030 | 3 | 0.08 | 2023 | 0.0030 | 1 | 0.01 | 0.001 | 0.0001 | 0.003 |
| 4 | 1 | 3 - 4 | 2024 | 0.0000 | 3 | 0.00 | 2024 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | |
| 5 | 1 | 4 - 5 | 2025 | 0.0000 | 3 | 0.00 | 2025 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | |
| 6 | 1 | 5 - 6 | 2026 | 0.0000 | 3 | 0.00 | 2026 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | |
| 7 | 1 | 6 - 7 | 2027 | 0.0000 | 3 | 0.00 | 2027 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | |
| 8 | 1 | 7 - 8 | 2028 | 0.0000 | 3 | 0.00 | 2028 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | |
| 9 | 1 | 8 - 9 | 2029 | 0.0000 | 3 | 0.00 | 2029 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | |
| 10 | 1 | 9 - 10 | 2030 | 0.0000 | 3 | 0.00 | 2030 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | |
| 11 | 1 | 10 - 11 | 2031 | 0.0000 | 3 | 0.00 | 2031 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | |
| 12 | 1 | 11 - 12 | 2032 | 0.0000 | 3 | 0.00 | 2032 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | |
| 13 | 1 | 12 - 13 | 2033 | 0.0000 | 3 | 0.00 | 2033 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | |
| 14 | 1 | 13 - 14 | 2034 | 0.0000 | 3 | 0.00 | 2034 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | |
| 15 | 1 | 14 - 15 | 2035 | 0.0000 | 3 | 0.00 | 2035 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | |
| 16 | 1 | 15 - 16 | 2036 | 0.0000 | 3 | 0.00 | 2036 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | |
| 17 | 1 | 16-17 | 2037 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | 2037 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | |
| 18 | 1 | 17-18 | 2038 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | 2038 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | |
| 19 | 1 | 18-19 | 2039 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | 2039 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | |
| 20 | 1 | 19-20 | 2040 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | 2040 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | |
| 21 | 1 | 20-21 | 2041 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | 2041 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | |
| 22 | 1 | 21-22 | 2042 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | 2042 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | |
| 23 | 1 | 22-23 | 2043 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | 2043 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | |
| 24 | 1 | 23-24 | 2044 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | 2044 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | |
| 25 | 1 | 24-25 | 2045 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | 2045 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | |
| 26 | 1 | 25-26 | 2046 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | 2046 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | |
| 27 | 1 | 26-27 | 2047 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | 2047 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | |
| 28 | 1 | 27-28 | 2048 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | 2048 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | |
| 29 | 1 | 28-29 | 2049 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | 2049 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | |
| 30 | 1 | 29-30 | 2050 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | 2050 | 0.0000 | 1 | 0.00 | | | |
| Total Increased Cancer Risk | | | | | | 6.3 | | | | 0.22 | | | |

* Third trimester of pregnancy

Attachment 5: Cumulative Community Risk

Traffic and EFS

| Road Link | Description | Direction | No. Lanes | Link Length (miles) | Link Width | | Release Height | | Initial Vertical Dimention (m) | Initial Vertical Dispersion (m) | Average Speed (mph) | Average Vehicles per Day |
|------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------|------------|-------|----------------|-----|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| | | | | | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | | | | |
| NB_880_DPM | Northbound I-880 DPM | N | 4 | 0.44 | 48 | 14.63 | 11.15 | 3.4 | 6.8 | 3.16 | 65mph off peak, 60mph AM &Mid-day, 55mph evening pe | 99,877 |
| SB_880_DPM | Southbound I-880 DPM | S | 4 | 0.45 | 48 | 14.63 | 11.15 | 3.4 | 6.8 | 3.16 | 65mph off peak, 45-30mph AM, 60mph PM | 117,247 |
| NB_880_XXX | Northbound I-880 XXX | N | 4 | 0.44 | 48 | 14.63 | 4.27 | 1.3 | 2.86 | 1.33 | 65mph off peak, 60mph AM &Mid-day, 55mph evening pe | 99,877 |
| SB_880_XXX | Southbound I-880 XXX | S | 4 | 0.45 | 48 | 14.63 | 4.27 | 1.3 | 2.86 | 1.33 | 65mph off peak, 45-30mph AM, 60mph PM | 117,247 |
| ALPNR_DPM | Alpenrose DPM | Both | 5 | 0.06 | 60 | 18.29 | 11.15 | 3.4 | 6.8 | 3.16 | 25mph | 10,020 |
| ALPNR_XXX | Alpenrose XXX | Both | 5 | 0.06 | 60 | 18.29 | 4.27 | 1.3 | 2.86 | 1.33 | 25mph | 10,020 |
| BALNT_DPM | Balentine Drive DPM | Both | 5 | 0.09 | 60 | 18.29 | 11.15 | 3.4 | 6.8 | 3.16 | 35mph | 11,855 |
| BALNT_XXX | Balentine Drive XXX | Both | 5 | 0.09 | 60 | 18.29 | 4.27 | 1.3 | 2.86 | 1.33 | 35mph | 11,855 |

Emission Factors

| Speed Category | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| Travel Speed (mph) | 25 | 30 | 35 | 45 | 55 | 60 | 65 |
| Emissions per vehicle (g/VMT) | | | | | | | |
| DPM | 0.00068 | 0.00115 | 0.00062 | 0.001296 | 0.001708 | 0.001956 | 0.002199 |
| PM2.5 | 0.00257 | 0.00255 | 0.00182 | 0.002196 | 0.002577 | 0.00289 | 0.003267 |
| TOG Exhaust | 0.04924 | 0.0387 | 0.03294 | 0.026297 | 0.025917 | 0.027749 | 0.031265 |
| TOG Evap | 0.05983 | 0.04986 | 0.04273 | 0.03324 | 0.0271961 | 0.02493 | 0.023012 |

| | Freeway | Major/Collector |
|----------------|----------|-----------------|
| Fugitive PM2.5 | 0.028782 | 0.03441 |

| Vehicle Type | I-880 | | Aplenrose | | Balentine | | Total |
|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|----------|
| | 2023 ADT | Directional Volume | 2023 ADT | Directional Volume | 2023 ADT | Directional Volume | |
| Truck 1 (MDT) | 3,908 | | 80 | | 213 | | 0 |
| Truck 2 (HDT) | 9,771 | | 220 | | 533 | | 0 |
| Non-Truck | 203,445 | | 9,719 | | 11,108 | | 0 |
| Total | | 217,124 | 10,020 | 11,855 | | | - |
| Directional Volume | 117,247 | 99,877 | 5,010 | 5,010 | 5928 | 5928 | 0 |
| Average Veh/Hour/Dir | 4,885 | 4,162 | 209 | 209 | 247 | 247 | 0 |

DPM

2022 Hourly Traffic Volumes and DPM Emissions -

| Fraction Per | | | |
|--------------|------------|-------|-----------|
| Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s |
| 0 | 0.0151052 | 1,509 | 0.000402 |
| 1 | 0.00900878 | 900 | 0.0002396 |
| 2 | 0.00741453 | 741 | 0.0001972 |
| 3 | 0.00708469 | 708 | 0.0001884 |
| 4 | 0.01162576 | 1161 | 0.0003092 |
| 5 | 0.0250506 | 2502 | 0.0006662 |
| 6 | 0.03832036 | 3827 | 0.0010191 |
| 7 | 0.04428031 | 4423 | 0.0011775 |

Northbound I-880 DPM

| Fraction Per | | | |
|--------------|-----------|------|-------------|
| Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s |
| 8 | 0.0476477 | 4759 | 0.001267094 |
| 9 | 0.0477888 | 4773 | 0.001130413 |
| 10 | 0.0487631 | 4870 | 0.00115346 |
| 11 | 0.0510602 | 5100 | 0.001207795 |
| 12 | 0.0560025 | 5593 | 0.001324703 |
| 13 | 0.0604575 | 6038 | 0.001430082 |
| 14 | 0.0654242 | 6534 | 0.001547566 |
| 15 | 0.0630988 | 6302 | 0.00130332 |

| Fraction Per | | | |
|--------------|------------|--------|-------------|
| Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s |
| 16 | 0.06162429 | 6155 | 0.001272863 |
| 17 | 0.06210403 | 6203 | 0.001282772 |
| 18 | 0.06151583 | 6144 | 0.001270623 |
| 19 | 0.05935378 | 5928 | 0.001403974 |
| 20 | 0.05235006 | 5229 | 0.001392145 |
| 21 | 0.0456266 | 4557 | 0.001213348 |
| 22 | 0.03517795 | 3513 | 0.000935487 |
| 23 | 0.02411437 | 2408 | 0.000641273 |
| TOTAL | | 99,877 | |

2022 Hourly Traffic Volumes and DPM Emissions -

| Fraction Per | | | |
|--------------|------------|------|-----------|
| Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s |
| 0 | 0.01379141 | 1617 | 0.0004397 |
| 1 | 0.01022633 | 1199 | 0.000326 |
| 2 | 0.00913437 | 1071 | 0.0002912 |
| 3 | 0.01076179 | 1262 | 0.0003431 |
| 4 | 0.02341202 | 2745 | 0.0007464 |
| 5 | 0.04138471 | 4852 | 0.0013194 |
| 6 | 0.04805434 | 5634 | 0.0009029 |
| 7 | 0.04899043 | 5744 | 0.000814 |

Southbound I-880 DPM

| Fraction Per | | | |
|--------------|-----------|------|-------------|
| Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s |
| 8 | 0.051724 | 6064 | 0.000859374 |
| 9 | 0.0569846 | 6681 | 0.000946777 |
| 10 | 0.0598218 | 7014 | 0.00112401 |
| 11 | 0.0581738 | 6821 | 0.001440527 |
| 12 | 0.0569301 | 6675 | 0.001614421 |
| 13 | 0.058185 | 6822 | 0.001650006 |
| 14 | 0.0605164 | 7095 | 0.001716119 |
| 15 | 0.0559705 | 6562 | 0.001587207 |

| Fraction Per | | | |
|--------------|------------|---------|-------------|
| Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s |
| 16 | 0.05698481 | 6681 | 0.001615972 |
| 17 | 0.05706026 | 6690 | 0.001618111 |
| 18 | 0.0534551 | 6267 | 0.001515876 |
| 19 | 0.04833611 | 5667 | 0.001541 |
| 20 | 0.03806259 | 4463 | 0.001213471 |
| 21 | 0.03352764 | 3931 | 0.001068892 |
| 22 | 0.02836342 | 3326 | 0.000904252 |
| 23 | 0.02014857 | 2362 | 0.000642355 |
| TOTAL | | 117,247 | |

2022 Hourly Traffic Volumes and DPM Emissions -

| Fraction Per | | | |
|--------------|------------|-----|-----------|
| Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s |
| 0 | 0.0127045 | 127 | 0.000002 |
| 1 | 0.00783481 | 79 | 9.472E-07 |
| 2 | 0.00714188 | 72 | 8.634E-07 |
| 3 | 0.00761078 | 76 | 9.201E-07 |
| 4 | 0.01197959 | 120 | 1.448E-06 |
| 5 | 0.02015171 | 202 | 2.436E-06 |
| 6 | 0.02781454 | 279 | 3.363E-06 |
| 7 | 0.036048 | 361 | 4.358E-06 |

Alpenrose DPM

| Fraction Per | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-----|-------------|
| Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s |
| 8 | 0.0431635 | 432 | 5.21837E-06 |
| 9 | 0.0516323 | 517 | 6.24223E-06 |
| 10 | 0.0600675 | 602 | 7.26203E-06 |
| 11 | 0.0622381 | 624 | 7.52445E-06 |
| 12 | 0.0670411 | 672 | 8.10512E-06 |
| 13 | 0.0694199 | 696 | 8.39271E-06 |
| 14 | 0.0695133 | 697 | 8.404E-06 |
| 15 | 0.0641538 | 643 | 7.75605E-06 |

| Fraction Per | | | |
|--------------|------------|--------|-------------|
| Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s |
| 16 | 0.06296341 | 631 | 7.61214E-06 |
| 17 | 0.06380157 | 639 | 7.71347E-06 |
| 18 | 0.0629427 | 631 | 7.60963E-06 |
| 19 | 0.05794997 | 581 | 7.00602E-06 |
| 20 | 0.04668288 | 468 | 5.64386E-06 |
| 21 | 0.03910102 | 392 | 4.72723E-06 |
| 22 | 0.02837249 | 284 | 3.43017E-06 |
| 23 | 0.01967073 | 197 | 2.37815E-06 |
| TOTAL | | 10,020 | |

2022 Hourly Traffic Volumes and DPM Emissions -

| Fraction Per | | | |
|--------------|------------|-----|-----------|
| Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s |
| 0 | 0.0127045 | 151 | 0.000002 |
| 1 | 0.00783481 | 93 | 1.427E-06 |
| 2 | 0.00714188 | 85 | 1.301E-06 |
| 3 | 0.00761078 | 90 | 1.386E-06 |
| 4 | 0.01197959 | 142 | 2.182E-06 |
| 5 | 0.02015171 | 239 | 3.67E-06 |
| 6 | 0.02781454 | 330 | 5.066E-06 |
| 7 | 0.036048 | 427 | 6.566E-06 |

Balentine Drive DPM

| Fraction Per | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-----|-------------|
| Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s |
| 8 | 0.0431635 | 512 | 7.86168E-06 |
| 9 | 0.0516323 | 612 | 9.40416E-06 |
| 10 | 0.0600675 | 712 | 1.09405E-05 |
| 11 | 0.0622381 | 738 | 1.13359E-05 |
| 12 | 0.0670411 | 795 | 1.22107E-05 |
| 13 | 0.0694199 | 823 | 1.26439E-05 |
| 14 | 0.0695133 | 824 | 1.2661E-05 |
| 15 | 0.0641538 | 761 | 1.16848E-05 |

| Fraction Per | | | |
|--------------|------------|--------|-------------|
| Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s |
| 16 | 0.06296341 | 746 | 1.1468E-05 |
| 17 | 0.06380157 | 756 | 1.16206E-05 |
| 18 | 0.0629427 | 746 | 1.14642E-05 |
| 19 | 0.05794997 | 687 | 1.05548E-05 |
| 20 | 0.04668288 | 553 | 8.50269E-06 |
| 21 | 0.03910102 | 464 | 7.12175E-06 |
| 22 | 0.02837249 | 336 | 5.16769E-06 |
| 23 | 0.01967073 | 233 | 3.58277E-06 |
| TOTAL | | 11,855 | |

FUG 2.5

2022 Hourly Traffic Volumes and Fugitive PM2.5 Emissions -

| Northbound I-880 XXX | | | |
|----------------------|--------------|-------|-----------|
| Hour | Fraction Per | VPH | g/s |
| 0 | 0.0151052 | 1,509 | 0.005258 |
| 1 | 0.00900878 | 900 | 0.0031357 |
| 2 | 0.00741453 | 741 | 0.0025808 |
| 3 | 0.00708469 | 708 | 0.0024659 |
| 4 | 0.01162576 | 1161 | 0.0040465 |
| 5 | 0.0250506 | 2502 | 0.0087193 |
| 6 | 0.03832036 | 3827 | 0.0133381 |
| 7 | 0.04428031 | 4423 | 0.0154125 |

2022 Hourly Traffic Volumes and Fugitive PM2.5 Emissions -

| Southbound I-880 XXX | | | |
|----------------------|--------------|------|-----------|
| Hour | Fraction Per | VPH | g/s |
| 0 | 0.01379141 | 1617 | 0.0057549 |
| 1 | 0.01022633 | 1199 | 0.0042672 |
| 2 | 0.00913437 | 1071 | 0.0038116 |
| 3 | 0.01076179 | 1262 | 0.0044907 |
| 4 | 0.02341202 | 2745 | 0.0097693 |
| 5 | 0.04138471 | 4852 | 0.017269 |
| 6 | 0.04805434 | 5634 | 0.0200521 |
| 7 | 0.04899043 | 5744 | 0.0204427 |

2022 Hourly Traffic Volumes and Fugitive PM2.5 Emissions -

| Alpenrose XXX | | | |
|---------------|--------------|-----|-----------|
| Hour | Fraction Per | VPH | g/s |
| 0 | 0.0127045 | 127 | 0.000078 |
| 1 | 0.00783481 | 79 | 4.793E-05 |
| 2 | 0.00714188 | 72 | 4.369E-05 |
| 3 | 0.00761078 | 76 | 4.656E-05 |
| 4 | 0.01197959 | 120 | 7.329E-05 |
| 5 | 0.02015171 | 202 | 0.0001233 |
| 6 | 0.02781454 | 279 | 0.0001702 |
| 7 | 0.036048 | 361 | 0.0002205 |

2022 Hourly Traffic Volumes and Fugitive PM2.5 Emis: Balintine Drive XXX

| Balintine Drive XXX | | | |
|---------------------|--------------|-----|-----------|
| Hour | Fraction Per | VPH | g/s |
| 0 | 0.0127045 | 151 | 0.000129 |
| 1 | 0.00783481 | 93 | 7.971E-05 |
| 2 | 0.00714188 | 85 | 7.266E-05 |
| 3 | 0.00761078 | 90 | 7.743E-05 |
| 4 | 0.01197959 | 142 | 0.0001219 |
| 5 | 0.02015171 | 239 | 0.000205 |
| 6 | 0.02781454 | 330 | 0.000283 |
| 7 | 0.036048 | 427 | 0.0003668 |

PM2.5

2022 Hourly Traffic Volumes and PM2.5 Emissions - Northbound I-880 XXX

| Fraction Per | | | | Fraction Per | | | | Fraction Per | | | | |
|--------------|------------|-------|-----------|--------------|-----------|------|-------------|--------------|------------|------|-------------|--------|
| Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s | Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s | Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s | |
| 0 | 0.0151052 | 1,509 | 0.000597 | 8 | 0.0476477 | 4759 | 0.00188249 | 16 | 0.06162429 | 6155 | 0.001920473 | |
| 1 | 0.00900878 | 900 | 0.0003559 | 9 | 0.0477888 | 4773 | 0.00167019 | 17 | 0.06210403 | 6203 | 0.001935424 | |
| 2 | 0.00741453 | 741 | 0.0002929 | 10 | 0.0487631 | 4870 | 0.001704243 | 18 | 0.06151583 | 6144 | 0.001917093 | |
| 3 | 0.00708469 | 708 | 0.0002799 | 11 | 0.0510602 | 5100 | 0.001784524 | 19 | 0.05935378 | 5928 | 0.002074379 | |
| 4 | 0.01162576 | 1161 | 0.0004593 | 12 | 0.0560025 | 5593 | 0.001957255 | 20 | 0.05235006 | 5229 | 0.002068275 | |
| 5 | 0.0250506 | 2502 | 0.0009897 | 13 | 0.0604575 | 6038 | 0.002112954 | 21 | 0.0456266 | 4557 | 0.001802641 | |
| 6 | 0.03832036 | 3827 | 0.001514 | 14 | 0.0654242 | 6534 | 0.002286536 | 22 | 0.03517795 | 3513 | 0.00138983 | |
| 7 | 0.04428031 | 4423 | 0.0017495 | 15 | 0.0630988 | 6302 | 0.001966427 | 23 | 0.02411437 | 2408 | 0.000952724 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL | 99,877 |

2022 Hourly Traffic Volumes and PM2.5 Emissions - Southbound I-880 XXX

| Fraction Per | | | | Fraction Per | | | | Fraction Per | | | | |
|--------------|------------|------|-----------|--------------|-----------|------|-------------|--------------|------------|------|-------------|---------|
| Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s | Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s | Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s | |
| 0 | 0.01379141 | 1617 | 0.0006532 | 8 | 0.051724 | 6064 | 0.00191447 | 16 | 0.05698481 | 6681 | 0.002387607 | |
| 1 | 0.01022633 | 1199 | 0.0004844 | 9 | 0.0569846 | 6681 | 0.002109181 | 17 | 0.05706026 | 6690 | 0.002390768 | |
| 2 | 0.00913437 | 1071 | 0.0004326 | 10 | 0.0598218 | 7014 | 0.001904573 | 18 | 0.0534551 | 6267 | 0.002239715 | |
| 3 | 0.01076179 | 1262 | 0.0005097 | 11 | 0.0581738 | 6821 | 0.002173441 | 19 | 0.04833611 | 5667 | 0.002289426 | |
| 4 | 0.02341202 | 2745 | 0.0011089 | 12 | 0.0569301 | 6675 | 0.002385316 | 20 | 0.03806259 | 4463 | 0.001802824 | |
| 5 | 0.04138471 | 4852 | 0.0019602 | 13 | 0.058185 | 6822 | 0.002437892 | 21 | 0.03352764 | 3931 | 0.001588027 | |
| 6 | 0.04805434 | 5634 | 0.0015299 | 14 | 0.0605164 | 7095 | 0.002535575 | 22 | 0.02836342 | 3326 | 0.001343425 | |
| 7 | 0.04899043 | 5744 | 0.0018133 | 15 | 0.0559705 | 6562 | 0.002345106 | 23 | 0.02014857 | 2362 | 0.000954331 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL | 117,247 |

2022 Hourly Traffic Volumes and PM2.5 Emissions - Alpenrose XXX

| Fraction Per | | | | Fraction Per | | | | Fraction Per | | | | |
|--------------|------------|-----|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----|-------------|--------------|------------|-----|-------------|--------|
| Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s | Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s | Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s | |
| 0 | 0.0127045 | 127 | 0.000006 | 8 | 0.0431635 | 432 | 1.9707E-05 | 16 | 0.06296341 | 631 | 2.8747E-05 | |
| 1 | 0.00783481 | 79 | 3.577E-06 | 9 | 0.0516323 | 517 | 2.35736E-05 | 17 | 0.06380157 | 639 | 2.91297E-05 | |
| 2 | 0.00714188 | 72 | 3.261E-06 | 10 | 0.0600675 | 602 | 2.74248E-05 | 18 | 0.0629427 | 631 | 2.87376E-05 | |
| 3 | 0.00761078 | 76 | 3.475E-06 | 11 | 0.0622381 | 624 | 2.84159E-05 | 19 | 0.05794997 | 581 | 2.6458E-05 | |
| 4 | 0.01197959 | 120 | 5.469E-06 | 12 | 0.0670411 | 672 | 3.06087E-05 | 20 | 0.04668288 | 468 | 2.13139E-05 | |
| 5 | 0.02015171 | 202 | 9.201E-06 | 13 | 0.0694199 | 696 | 3.16948E-05 | 21 | 0.03910102 | 392 | 1.78522E-05 | |
| 6 | 0.02781454 | 279 | 1.27E-05 | 14 | 0.0695133 | 697 | 3.17375E-05 | 22 | 0.02837249 | 284 | 1.29539E-05 | |
| 7 | 0.036048 | 361 | 1.646E-05 | 15 | 0.0641538 | 643 | 2.92905E-05 | 23 | 0.01967073 | 197 | 8.981E-06 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL | 10,020 |

2022 Hourly Traffic Volumes and PM2.5 Emissions - Balintine Drive XXX

| Fraction Per | | | | Fraction Per | | | | Fraction Per | | | | |
|--------------|------------|-----|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----|-------------|--------------|------------|-----|-------------|--------|
| Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s | Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s | Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s | |
| 0 | 0.0127045 | 151 | 0.000007 | 8 | 0.0431635 | 512 | 2.3266E-05 | 16 | 0.06296341 | 746 | 3.39385E-05 | |
| 1 | 0.00783481 | 93 | 4.223E-06 | 9 | 0.0516323 | 612 | 2.78308E-05 | 17 | 0.06380157 | 756 | 3.43903E-05 | |
| 2 | 0.00714188 | 85 | 3.85E-06 | 10 | 0.0600675 | 712 | 3.23776E-05 | 18 | 0.0629427 | 746 | 3.39274E-05 | |
| 3 | 0.00761078 | 90 | 4.102E-06 | 11 | 0.0622381 | 738 | 3.35476E-05 | 19 | 0.05794997 | 687 | 3.12362E-05 | |
| 4 | 0.01197959 | 142 | 6.457E-06 | 12 | 0.0670411 | 795 | 3.61365E-05 | 20 | 0.04668288 | 553 | 2.5163E-05 | |
| 5 | 0.02015171 | 239 | 1.086E-05 | 13 | 0.0694199 | 823 | 3.74187E-05 | 21 | 0.03910102 | 464 | 2.10762E-05 | |
| 6 | 0.02781454 | 330 | 1.499E-05 | 14 | 0.0695133 | 824 | 3.7469E-05 | 22 | 0.02837249 | 336 | 1.52933E-05 | |
| 7 | 0.036048 | 427 | 1.943E-05 | 15 | 0.0641538 | 761 | 3.45801E-05 | 23 | 0.01967073 | 233 | 1.06029E-05 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL | 11,855 |

TOG Evap

2022 Hourly Traffic Volumes and TOG Evaporative Emissions -

Northbound I-880 XXX

| Fraction Per | | | | Fraction Per | | | | Fraction Per | | | |
|--------------|------------|-------|-----------|--------------|-----------|------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------|-------------|
| Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s | Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s | Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s |
| 0 | 0.0151052 | 1,509 | 0.004204 | 8 | 0.0476477 | 4759 | 0.013259898 | 16 | 0.06162429 | 6155 | 0.020267548 |
| 1 | 0.00900878 | 900 | 0.0025071 | 9 | 0.0477888 | 4773 | 0.014407444 | 17 | 0.06210403 | 6203 | 0.02042533 |
| 2 | 0.00741453 | 741 | 0.0020634 | 10 | 0.0487631 | 4870 | 0.014701189 | 18 | 0.06151583 | 6144 | 0.020231877 |
| 3 | 0.00708469 | 708 | 0.0019716 | 11 | 0.0510602 | 5100 | 0.015393709 | 19 | 0.05935378 | 5928 | 0.01789407 |
| 4 | 0.01162576 | 1161 | 0.0032353 | 12 | 0.0560025 | 5593 | 0.016883728 | 20 | 0.05235006 | 5229 | 0.014568532 |
| 5 | 0.0250506 | 2502 | 0.0069713 | 13 | 0.0604575 | 6038 | 0.018226824 | 21 | 0.0456266 | 4557 | 0.012697456 |
| 6 | 0.03832036 | 3827 | 0.0106642 | 14 | 0.0654242 | 6534 | 0.019724184 | 22 | 0.03517795 | 3513 | 0.009789695 |
| 7 | 0.04428031 | 4423 | 0.0133497 | 15 | 0.0630988 | 6302 | 0.020752514 | 23 | 0.02411437 | 2408 | 0.006710804 |
| | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL | 99,877 |

2022 Hourly Traffic Volumes and TOG Evaporative Emissions -

Southbound I-880 XXX

| Fraction Per | | | | Fraction Per | | | | Fraction Per | | | |
|--------------|------------|------|-----------|--------------|-----------|------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------|-------------|
| Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s | Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s | Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s |
| 0 | 0.01379141 | 1617 | 0.0046012 | 8 | 0.051724 | 6064 | 0.037389226 | 16 | 0.05698481 | 6681 | 0.02059604 |
| 1 | 0.01022633 | 1199 | 0.0034118 | 9 | 0.0569846 | 6681 | 0.041191897 | 17 | 0.05706026 | 6690 | 0.020623309 |
| 2 | 0.00913437 | 1071 | 0.0030475 | 10 | 0.0598218 | 7014 | 0.028828547 | 18 | 0.0534551 | 6267 | 0.019320293 |
| 3 | 0.01076179 | 1262 | 0.0035904 | 11 | 0.0581738 | 6821 | 0.022937219 | 19 | 0.04833611 | 5667 | 0.016126278 |
| 4 | 0.02341202 | 2745 | 0.0078109 | 12 | 0.0569301 | 6675 | 0.020576278 | 20 | 0.03806259 | 4463 | 0.012698746 |
| 5 | 0.04138471 | 4852 | 0.0138071 | 13 | 0.058185 | 6822 | 0.021029812 | 21 | 0.03352764 | 3931 | 0.011185758 |
| 6 | 0.04805434 | 5634 | 0.0231577 | 14 | 0.0605164 | 7095 | 0.02187245 | 22 | 0.02836342 | 3326 | 0.009462831 |
| 7 | 0.04899043 | 5744 | 0.0354133 | 15 | 0.0559705 | 6562 | 0.02022942 | 23 | 0.02014857 | 2362 | 0.006722126 |
| | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL | 117,247 |

2022 Hourly Traffic Volumes and TOG Evaporative Emissions -

Alpenrose XXX

| Fraction Per | | | | Fraction Per | | | | Fraction Per | | | |
|--------------|------------|-----|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----|-------------|--------------|------------|-------|-------------|
| Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s | Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s | Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s |
| 0 | 0.0127045 | 127 | 0.000135 | 8 | 0.0431635 | 432 | 0.000459126 | 16 | 0.06296341 | 631 | 0.000669736 |
| 1 | 0.00783481 | 79 | 8.334E-05 | 9 | 0.0516323 | 517 | 0.000549207 | 17 | 0.06380157 | 639 | 0.000678651 |
| 2 | 0.00714188 | 72 | 7.597E-05 | 10 | 0.0600675 | 602 | 0.000638932 | 18 | 0.0629427 | 631 | 0.000669515 |
| 3 | 0.00761078 | 76 | 8.096E-05 | 11 | 0.0622381 | 624 | 0.000662021 | 19 | 0.05794997 | 581 | 0.000616408 |
| 4 | 0.01197959 | 120 | 0.0001274 | 12 | 0.0670411 | 672 | 0.000713109 | 20 | 0.04668288 | 468 | 0.000496561 |
| 5 | 0.02015171 | 202 | 0.0002144 | 13 | 0.0694199 | 696 | 0.000738412 | 21 | 0.03910102 | 392 | 0.000415914 |
| 6 | 0.02781454 | 279 | 0.0002959 | 14 | 0.0695133 | 697 | 0.000739406 | 22 | 0.02837249 | 284 | 0.000301795 |
| 7 | 0.036048 | 361 | 0.0003834 | 15 | 0.0641538 | 643 | 0.000682397 | 23 | 0.01967073 | 197 | 0.000209236 |
| | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL | 10,020 |

2022 Hourly Traffic Volumes and TOG Evaporative Em Balintine Drive XXX

| Fraction Per | | | | Fraction Per | | | | Fraction Per | | | |
|--------------|------------|-----|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----|-------------|--------------|------------|-------|-------------|
| Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s | Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s | Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s |
| 0 | 0.0127045 | 151 | 0.000161 | 8 | 0.0431635 | 512 | 0.000545397 | 16 | 0.06296341 | 746 | 0.00079558 |
| 1 | 0.00783481 | 93 | 9.9E-05 | 9 | 0.0516323 | 612 | 0.000652404 | 17 | 0.06380157 | 756 | 0.000806171 |
| 2 | 0.00714188 | 85 | 9.024E-05 | 10 | 0.0600675 | 712 | 0.000758989 | 18 | 0.0629427 | 746 | 0.000795318 |
| 3 | 0.00761078 | 90 | 9.617E-05 | 11 | 0.0622381 | 738 | 0.000786416 | 19 | 0.05794997 | 687 | 0.000732232 |
| 4 | 0.01197959 | 142 | 0.0001514 | 12 | 0.0670411 | 795 | 0.000847104 | 20 | 0.04668288 | 553 | 0.000589866 |
| 5 | 0.02015171 | 239 | 0.0002546 | 13 | 0.0694199 | 823 | 0.000877161 | 21 | 0.03910102 | 464 | 0.000494065 |
| 6 | 0.02781454 | 330 | 0.0003515 | 14 | 0.0695133 | 824 | 0.000878341 | 22 | 0.02837249 | 336 | 0.000358503 |
| 7 | 0.036048 | 427 | 0.0004555 | 15 | 0.0641538 | 761 | 0.000810621 | 23 | 0.01967073 | 233 | 0.000248551 |
| | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL | 11,855 |

2022 Hourly Traffic Volumes and TOG Exhaust Emissions -
Fraction Per

| Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s |
|------|------------|-------|-----------|
| 0 | 0.0151052 | 1,509 | 0.005711 |
| 1 | 0.00900878 | 900 | 0.0034062 |
| 2 | 0.00741453 | 741 | 0.0028034 |
| 3 | 0.00708469 | 708 | 0.0026787 |
| 4 | 0.01162576 | 1161 | 0.0043956 |
| 5 | 0.0250506 | 2502 | 0.0094715 |
| 6 | 0.03832036 | 3827 | 0.0144887 |
| 7 | 0.04428031 | 4423 | 0.0167421 |

Northbound I-880 XXX
Fraction Per

| Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s |
|------|-----------|------|-------------|
| 8 | 0.0476477 | 4759 | 0.018015318 |
| 9 | 0.0477888 | 4773 | 0.016036718 |
| 10 | 0.0487631 | 4870 | 0.01636368 |
| 11 | 0.0510602 | 5100 | 0.017134515 |
| 12 | 0.0560025 | 5593 | 0.018793034 |
| 13 | 0.0604575 | 6038 | 0.020288015 |
| 14 | 0.0654242 | 6534 | 0.021954705 |
| 15 | 0.0630988 | 6302 | 0.019776438 |

Fraction Per

| Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s |
|-------|------------|--------|-------------|
| 16 | 0.06162429 | 6155 | 0.019314283 |
| 17 | 0.06210403 | 6203 | 0.019464644 |
| 18 | 0.06151583 | 6144 | 0.019280289 |
| 19 | 0.05935378 | 5928 | 0.019917631 |
| 20 | 0.05235006 | 5229 | 0.01979327 |
| 21 | 0.0456266 | 4557 | 0.017251166 |
| 22 | 0.03517795 | 3513 | 0.013300591 |
| 23 | 0.02411437 | 2408 | 0.009117511 |
| TOTAL | | 99,877 | |

2022 Hourly Traffic Volumes and TOG Exhaust Emissions -
Fraction Per

| Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s |
|------|------------|------|-----------|
| 0 | 0.01379141 | 1617 | 0.0062513 |
| 1 | 0.01022633 | 1199 | 0.0046354 |
| 2 | 0.00913437 | 1071 | 0.0041404 |
| 3 | 0.01076179 | 1262 | 0.0048781 |
| 4 | 0.02341202 | 2745 | 0.0106121 |
| 5 | 0.04138471 | 4852 | 0.0187588 |
| 6 | 0.04805434 | 5634 | 0.0183208 |
| 7 | 0.04899043 | 5744 | 0.027487 |

Southbound I-880 XXX
Fraction Per

| Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s |
|------|-----------|------|-------------|
| 8 | 0.051724 | 6064 | 0.029020751 |
| 9 | 0.0569846 | 6681 | 0.031972307 |
| 10 | 0.0598218 | 7014 | 0.022807172 |
| 11 | 0.0581738 | 6821 | 0.021858388 |
| 12 | 0.0569301 | 6675 | 0.022903157 |
| 13 | 0.058185 | 6822 | 0.02340798 |
| 14 | 0.0605164 | 7095 | 0.024345908 |
| 15 | 0.0559705 | 6562 | 0.022517075 |

Fraction Per

| Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s |
|-------|------------|---------|-------------|
| 16 | 0.05698481 | 6681 | 0.022925154 |
| 17 | 0.05706026 | 6690 | 0.022955507 |
| 18 | 0.0534551 | 6267 | 0.021505139 |
| 19 | 0.04833611 | 5667 | 0.021909673 |
| 20 | 0.03806259 | 4463 | 0.017252918 |
| 21 | 0.03352764 | 3931 | 0.015197325 |
| 22 | 0.02836342 | 3326 | 0.012856502 |
| 23 | 0.02014857 | 2362 | 0.009132893 |
| TOTAL | | 117,247 | |

2022 Hourly Traffic Volumes and TOG Exhaust Emissions -
Fraction Per

| Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s |
|------|------------|-----|-----------|
| 0 | 0.0127045 | 127 | 0.000111 |
| 1 | 0.00783481 | 79 | 6.859E-05 |
| 2 | 0.00714188 | 72 | 6.252E-05 |
| 3 | 0.00761078 | 76 | 6.663E-05 |
| 4 | 0.01197959 | 120 | 0.0001049 |
| 5 | 0.02015171 | 202 | 0.0001764 |
| 6 | 0.02781454 | 279 | 0.0002435 |
| 7 | 0.036048 | 361 | 0.0003156 |

Alpenrose XXX
Fraction Per

| Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s |
|------|-----------|-----|-------------|
| 8 | 0.0431635 | 432 | 0.000377864 |
| 9 | 0.0516323 | 517 | 0.000452002 |
| 10 | 0.0600675 | 602 | 0.000525846 |
| 11 | 0.0622381 | 624 | 0.000544848 |
| 12 | 0.0670411 | 672 | 0.000586894 |
| 13 | 0.0694199 | 696 | 0.000607719 |
| 14 | 0.0695133 | 697 | 0.000608536 |
| 15 | 0.0641538 | 643 | 0.000561618 |

Fraction Per

| Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s |
|-------|------------|--------|-------------|
| 16 | 0.06296341 | 631 | 0.000551197 |
| 17 | 0.06380157 | 639 | 0.000558535 |
| 18 | 0.0629427 | 631 | 0.000551016 |
| 19 | 0.05794997 | 581 | 0.000507308 |
| 20 | 0.04668288 | 468 | 0.000408673 |
| 21 | 0.03910102 | 392 | 0.0003423 |
| 22 | 0.02837249 | 284 | 0.00024838 |
| 23 | 0.01967073 | 197 | 0.000172202 |
| TOTAL | | 10,020 | |

2022 Hourly Traffic Volumes and TOG Exhaust Emissions -
Balintine Drive XXX

| Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s |
|------|------------|-----|-----------|
| 0 | 0.0127045 | 151 | 0.000124 |
| 1 | 0.00783481 | 93 | 7.631E-05 |
| 2 | 0.00714188 | 85 | 6.956E-05 |
| 3 | 0.00761078 | 90 | 7.413E-05 |
| 4 | 0.01197959 | 142 | 0.0001167 |
| 5 | 0.02015171 | 239 | 0.0001963 |
| 6 | 0.02781454 | 330 | 0.0002709 |
| 7 | 0.036048 | 427 | 0.0003511 |

Fraction Per

| Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s |
|------|-----------|-----|-------------|
| 8 | 0.0431635 | 512 | 0.000420409 |
| 9 | 0.0516323 | 612 | 0.000502894 |
| 10 | 0.0600675 | 712 | 0.000585052 |
| 11 | 0.0622381 | 738 | 0.000606194 |
| 12 | 0.0670411 | 795 | 0.000652974 |
| 13 | 0.0694199 | 823 | 0.000676143 |
| 14 | 0.0695133 | 824 | 0.000677053 |
| 15 | 0.0641538 | 761 | 0.000624852 |

Fraction Per

| Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s |
|-------|------------|--------|-------------|
| 16 | 0.06296341 | 746 | 0.000613258 |
| 17 | 0.06380157 | 756 | 0.000621421 |
| 18 | 0.0629427 | 746 | 0.000613056 |
| 19 | 0.05794997 | 687 | 0.000564427 |
| 20 | 0.04668288 | 553 | 0.000454687 |
| 21 | 0.03910102 | 464 | 0.00038084 |
| 22 | 0.02837249 | 336 | 0.000276345 |
| 23 | 0.01967073 | 233 | 0.000191591 |
| TOTAL | | 11,855 | |

Traffic and EFS

| Road Link | Description | Direction | No. Lanes | Link Length (miles) | Link Width (ft) | Link Width (m) | Release Height (ft) | Release Height (m) | Initial Vertical Dimention (m) | Initial Vertical Dispersion (m) | Average Speed (mph) | Average Vehicles per Day | |
|-----------|-------------|----------------------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--------|
| Costco | NPRK_DPM | DPM from Newpark Mall Road | Both | 4 | 0.73 | 48 | 14.63 | 11.15 | 3.4 | 6.80 | 3.16 | 25mph | 13,300 |
| | NPRK_XXX | XXX from Newpark Mall Road | Both | 4 | 0.73 | 48 | 14.63 | 4.27 | 1.3 | 2.86 | 1.33 | 25mph | 13,300 |

Emission Factors

| Speed Category | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|--------------------|----------|-----------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Travel Speed (mph) | 25 | 30 | 35 | 45 | 55 | 60 | 65 |
| DPM | 0.00124 | 0.00213 | 0.001086 | 0.002246 | 0.002877 | 0.003203 | 0.003432 |
| PM2.5 | 0.00320 | 0.00356 | 0.002333 | 0.00315 | 0.003742 | 0.004134 | 0.004506 |
| TOG Exhaust | 0.05388 | 0.04231 | 0.036027 | 0.028734 | 0.028328 | 0.030339 | 0.034192 |
| TOG Evap | 0.06266 | 0.05223 | 0.044757 | 0.034823 | 0.0284912 | 0.0261169 | 0.0241079 |
| Fugitive PM2.5 | Freeway | Major/Collector | | | | | |
| | 0.028395 | 0.03376 | | | | | |

DPM

2021 Hourly Traffic Volumes and DPM Emissions -

DPM from Newpark Mall Road

| 2021 Hourly Traffic Volumes and DPM Emissions - | | | | DPM from Newpark Mall Road | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|-----|-----------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----|-------------|------|-------------------|--------|-------------|--|
| Hour | Fraction Per Hour | VPH | g/s | Hour | Fraction Per Hour | VPH | g/s | Hour | Fraction Per Hour | VPH | g/s | |
| 0 | 0.0127045 | 169 | 4.225E-05 | 8 | 0.0431635 | 574 | 0.000143541 | 16 | 0.06296341 | 837 | 0.000209386 | |
| 1 | 0.00783481 | 104 | 2.605E-05 | 9 | 0.0516323 | 687 | 0.000171704 | 17 | 0.06380157 | 849 | 0.000212174 | |
| 2 | 0.00714188 | 95 | 2.375E-05 | 10 | 0.0600675 | 799 | 0.000199756 | 18 | 0.0629427 | 837 | 0.000209318 | |
| 3 | 0.00761078 | 101 | 2.531E-05 | 11 | 0.0622381 | 828 | 0.000206975 | 19 | 0.05794997 | 771 | 0.000192714 | |
| 4 | 0.01197959 | 159 | 3.984E-05 | 12 | 0.0670411 | 892 | 0.000222947 | 20 | 0.04668288 | 621 | 0.000155245 | |
| 5 | 0.02015171 | 268 | 6.702E-05 | 13 | 0.0694199 | 923 | 0.000230858 | 21 | 0.03910102 | 520 | 0.000130031 | |
| 6 | 0.02781454 | 370 | 9.25E-05 | 14 | 0.0695133 | 925 | 0.000231168 | 22 | 0.02837249 | 377 | 9.43534E-05 | |
| 7 | 0.036048 | 479 | 0.0001199 | 15 | 0.0641538 | 853 | 0.000213345 | 23 | 0.01967073 | 262 | 6.54155E-05 | |
| | | | | | | | | | TOTAL | 13,300 | | |

FUG 2.5

2021 Hourly Traffic Volumes and Fugitive PM2.5 Emis XXX from Newpark Mall Road

| Hour | Fraction Per | | | Hour | Fraction Per | | | Hour | Fraction Per | | | |
|------|--------------|-----|-----------|------|--------------|-----|-------------|------|--------------|--------|-------------|--|
| | Hour | VPH | g/s | | Hour | VPH | g/s | | Hour | VPH | g/s | |
| 0 | 0.0127045 | 169 | 0.0011512 | 8 | 0.0431635 | 574 | 0.0039113 | 16 | 0.06296341 | 837 | 0.005705486 | |
| 1 | 0.00783481 | 104 | 0.00071 | 9 | 0.0516323 | 687 | 0.004678705 | 17 | 0.06380157 | 849 | 0.005781436 | |
| 2 | 0.00714188 | 95 | 0.0006472 | 10 | 0.0600675 | 799 | 0.005443071 | 18 | 0.0629427 | 837 | 0.005703609 | |
| 3 | 0.00761078 | 101 | 0.0006897 | 11 | 0.0622381 | 828 | 0.005639765 | 19 | 0.05794997 | 771 | 0.005251189 | |
| 4 | 0.01197959 | 159 | 0.0010855 | 12 | 0.0670411 | 892 | 0.006074986 | 20 | 0.04668288 | 621 | 0.004230211 | |
| 5 | 0.02015171 | 268 | 0.0018261 | 13 | 0.0694199 | 923 | 0.006290544 | 21 | 0.03910102 | 520 | 0.003543174 | |
| 6 | 0.02781454 | 370 | 0.0025204 | 14 | 0.0695133 | 925 | 0.006299007 | 22 | 0.02837249 | 377 | 0.002570998 | |
| 7 | 0.036048 | 479 | 0.0032665 | 15 | 0.0641538 | 853 | 0.00581335 | 23 | 0.01967073 | 262 | 0.001782481 | |
| | | | | | | | | | TOTAL | 13,300 | | |

PM2.5

2021 Hourly Traffic Volumes and PM2.5 Emissions - XXX from Newpark Mall Road

| Fraction Per | | | | Fraction Per | | | | Fraction Per | | | |
|--------------|------------|-----|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----|-------------|--------------|------------|-------|-------------|
| Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s | Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s | Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s |
| 0 | 0.0127045 | 169 | 0.000109 | 8 | 0.0431635 | 574 | 0.000370381 | 16 | 0.06296341 | 837 | 0.000540281 |
| 1 | 0.00783481 | 104 | 6.723E-05 | 9 | 0.0516323 | 687 | 0.00044305 | 17 | 0.06380157 | 849 | 0.000547473 |
| 2 | 0.00714188 | 95 | 6.128E-05 | 10 | 0.0600675 | 799 | 0.000515432 | 18 | 0.0629427 | 837 | 0.000540104 |
| 3 | 0.00761078 | 101 | 6.531E-05 | 11 | 0.0622381 | 828 | 0.000534058 | 19 | 0.05794997 | 771 | 0.000497262 |
| 4 | 0.01197959 | 159 | 0.0001028 | 12 | 0.0670411 | 892 | 0.000575271 | 20 | 0.04668288 | 621 | 0.00040058 |
| 5 | 0.02015171 | 268 | 0.0001729 | 13 | 0.0694199 | 923 | 0.000595684 | 21 | 0.03910102 | 520 | 0.000335521 |
| 6 | 0.02781454 | 370 | 0.0002387 | 14 | 0.0695133 | 925 | 0.000596485 | 22 | 0.02837249 | 377 | 0.000243461 |
| 7 | 0.036048 | 479 | 0.0003093 | 15 | 0.0641538 | 853 | 0.000550496 | 23 | 0.01967073 | 262 | 0.000168792 |
| | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL | 13,300 |

TOG Evap

2021 Hourly Traffic Volumes and TOG Evaporative EmXXX from Newpark Mall Road

| Fraction Per | | | | Fraction Per | | | | Fraction Per | | | |
|--------------|------------|-----|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----|-------------|--------------|------------|-------|-------------|
| Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s | Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s | Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s |
| 0 | 0.0127045 | 169 | 0.0021366 | 8 | 0.0431635 | 574 | 0.007259241 | 16 | 0.06296341 | 837 | 0.01058919 |
| 1 | 0.00783481 | 104 | 0.0013177 | 9 | 0.0516323 | 687 | 0.008683518 | 17 | 0.06380157 | 849 | 0.01073015 |
| 2 | 0.00714188 | 95 | 0.0012011 | 10 | 0.0600675 | 799 | 0.010102156 | 18 | 0.0629427 | 837 | 0.010585707 |
| 3 | 0.00761078 | 101 | 0.00128 | 11 | 0.0622381 | 828 | 0.010467213 | 19 | 0.05794997 | 771 | 0.009746029 |
| 4 | 0.01197959 | 159 | 0.0020147 | 12 | 0.0670411 | 892 | 0.01127497 | 20 | 0.04668288 | 621 | 0.00785113 |
| 5 | 0.02015171 | 268 | 0.0033891 | 13 | 0.0694199 | 923 | 0.011675039 | 21 | 0.03910102 | 520 | 0.006576012 |
| 6 | 0.02781454 | 370 | 0.0046778 | 14 | 0.0695133 | 925 | 0.011690745 | 22 | 0.02837249 | 377 | 0.004771686 |
| 7 | 0.036048 | 479 | 0.0060626 | 15 | 0.0641538 | 853 | 0.010789382 | 23 | 0.01967073 | 262 | 0.003308224 |
| | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL | 13,300 |

TOG Ex

2021 Hourly Traffic Volumes and TOG Exhaust Emissi XXX from Newpark Mall Road

| Fraction Per | | | | Fraction Per | | | | Fraction Per | | | |
|--------------|------------|-----|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----|-------------|--------------|------------|-------|-------------|
| Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s | Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s | Hour | Hour | VPH | g/s |
| 0 | 0.0127045 | 169 | 0.0018373 | 8 | 0.0431635 | 574 | 0.006242138 | 16 | 0.06296341 | 837 | 0.009105523 |
| 1 | 0.00783481 | 104 | 0.001133 | 9 | 0.0516323 | 687 | 0.007466858 | 17 | 0.06380157 | 849 | 0.009226734 |
| 2 | 0.00714188 | 95 | 0.0010328 | 10 | 0.0600675 | 799 | 0.008686729 | 18 | 0.0629427 | 837 | 0.009102528 |
| 3 | 0.00761078 | 101 | 0.0011006 | 11 | 0.0622381 | 828 | 0.009000637 | 19 | 0.05794997 | 771 | 0.008380499 |
| 4 | 0.01197959 | 159 | 0.0017324 | 12 | 0.0670411 | 892 | 0.009695218 | 20 | 0.04668288 | 621 | 0.006751097 |
| 5 | 0.02015171 | 268 | 0.0029143 | 13 | 0.0694199 | 923 | 0.010039233 | 21 | 0.03910102 | 520 | 0.005654637 |
| 6 | 0.02781454 | 370 | 0.0040224 | 14 | 0.0695133 | 925 | 0.010052738 | 22 | 0.02837249 | 377 | 0.004103118 |
| 7 | 0.036048 | 479 | 0.0052131 | 15 | 0.0641538 | 853 | 0.009277667 | 23 | 0.01967073 | 262 | 0.002844704 |
| | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL | 13,300 |



**Newpark Mall Project - Costco, Fremont, CA - Single Source Impacts from Roadways
AERMOD Risk Modeling Parameters and Maximum Concentrations
1st Floor Receptors**

Emissions Years 2022
Receptor Information
 Number of Receptors
 Receptor Height (in m) = 1.5 (1st Floor)
 Receptor Distances = Nearby Residential Locations

Meteorological Conditions

BAAQMD Hayward Met Data 2013 - 2017
 Land Use Classification urban
 Wind Speed = variable
 Wind Direction = variable

I-880 - Maximum Offsite Residential Concentration - Floor 1

| Analysis Years | TAC Concentrations (µg/m ³) | | |
|----------------|---|-------------|-----------------|
| | DPM | Exhaust TOG | Evaporative TOG |
| 2022 | 0.10356 | 1.78288 | 1.57892 |

| Analysis Years | PM2.5 Concentrations (µg/m ³) | | |
|----------------|---|----------------|---------------|
| | Total PM2.5 | Fugitive PM2.5 | Vehicle PM2.5 |
| 2022 | 1.91695 | 1.73819 | 0.17876 |

Balentine Drive - Maximum Offsite Residential Concentration - Floor 1

| Analysis Years | TAC Concentrations (µg/m ³) | | |
|----------------|---|-------------|-----------------|
| | DPM | Exhaust TOG | Evaporative TOG |
| 2022 | 0.00002 | 0.00102 | 0.00132 |

| Analysis Years | PM2.5 Concentrations (µg/m ³) | | |
|----------------|---|----------------|---------------|
| | Total PM2.5 | Fugitive PM2.5 | Vehicle PM2.5 |
| 2022 | 0.00112 | 0.00106 | 0.00006 |

Alpenrose - Maximum Offsite Residential Concentration - Floor 1

| Analysis Years | TAC Concentrations (µg/m ³) | | |
|----------------|---|-------------|-----------------|
| | DPM | Exhaust TOG | Evaporative TOG |
| 2022 | 0.00001 | 0.00094 | 0.00115 |

| Analysis Years | PM2.5 Concentrations (µg/m ³) | | |
|----------------|---|----------------|---------------|
| | Total PM2.5 | Fugitive PM2.5 | Vehicle PM2.5 |
| 2022 | 0.00071 | 0.00066 | 0.00005 |

Newpark - Maximum Offsite Residential Concentration - Floor 1

| Analysis Years | TAC Concentrations (µg/m ³) | | |
|----------------|---|-------------|-----------------|
| | DPM | Exhaust TOG | Evaporative TOG |
| 2022 | 0.00165 | 0.08021 | 0.09328 |

| Analysis Years | PM2.5 Concentrations (µg/m ³) | | |
|----------------|---|----------------|---------------|
| | Total PM2.5 | Fugitive PM2.5 | Vehicle PM2.5 |
| 2022 | 0.05502 | 0.05026 | 0.00476 |

Newpark Mall Project - Costco, Newark, CA - Single Source Impacts from 1880

Maximum DPM Cancer Risk and PM2.5 Calculations

1.5 meter receptor height

Cancer Risk Calculation Method

Cancer Risk (per million) = CPF x Inhalation Dose x ASF x ED/AT x FAH x 1.0E6

Where: CPF = Cancer potency factor (mg/kg-day)¹

ASF = Age sensitivity factor for specified age group

ED = Exposure duration (years)

AT = Averaging time for lifetime cancer risk (years)

FAH = Fraction of time spent at home (unitless)

Inhalation Dose = C_{air} x DBR x A x (EF/365) x 10⁻⁶

Where: C_{air} = concentration in air (µg/m³)

DBR = daily breathing rate (L/kg body weight-day)

A = Inhalation absorption factor

EF = Exposure frequency (days/year)

10⁻⁶ = Conversion factor

Cancer Potency Factors (mg/kg-day)¹

| | TAC | CPF |
|-------------------------|-----|----------|
| DPM | | 1.10E+00 |
| Vehicle TOG Exhaust | | 6.28E-03 |
| Vehicle TOG Evaporative | | 3.70E-04 |

Values

| Parameter | Infant/Child | | | Adult |
|-----------|---------------|-------|--------|---------|
| | 3rd Trimester | 0 - 2 | 2 - 16 | 16 - 30 |
| ASF = | 10 | 10 | 3 | 1 |
| DBR* = | 361 | 1090 | 572 | 261 |
| A = | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| EF = | 350 | 350 | 350 | 350 |
| AT = | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 |
| FAH = | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.73 |

* 95th percentile breathing rates for infants and 80th percentile for children and adults

Roadway Cancer Risk by Year - Maximum Impact Receptor Location

| Exposure Year | Maximum - Exposure Information | | | | Concentration (ug/m3) | | | Cancer Risk (per million) | | | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|
| | Exposure Duration (years) | Age | Year | Age Sensitivity Factor | DPM | Exhaust TOG | Evaporative TOG | DPM | Exhaust TOG | Evaporative TOG | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1 | 0 - 1 | 2022 | 10 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 17.009 | 1.672 | 0.0872 | 18.77 |
| 2 | 1 | 1 - 2 | 2023 | 10 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 17.009 | 1.672 | 0.0872 | 18.77 |
| 3 | 1 | 2 - 3 | 2024 | 3 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 2.678 | 0.263 | 0.0137 | 2.95 |
| 4 | 1 | 3 - 4 | 2025 | 3 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 2.678 | 0.263 | 0.0137 | 2.95 |
| 5 | 1 | 4 - 5 | 2026 | 3 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 2.678 | 0.263 | 0.0137 | 2.95 |
| 6 | 1 | 5 - 6 | 2027 | 3 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 2.678 | 0.263 | 0.0137 | 2.95 |
| 7 | 1 | 6 - 7 | 2028 | 3 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 2.678 | 0.263 | 0.0137 | 2.95 |
| 8 | 1 | 7 - 8 | 2029 | 3 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 2.678 | 0.263 | 0.0137 | 2.95 |
| 9 | 1 | 8 - 9 | 2030 | 3 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 2.678 | 0.263 | 0.0137 | 2.95 |
| 10 | 1 | 9 - 10 | 2031 | 3 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 2.678 | 0.263 | 0.0137 | 2.95 |
| 11 | 1 | 10 - 11 | 2032 | 3 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 2.678 | 0.263 | 0.0137 | 2.95 |
| 12 | 1 | 11 - 12 | 2033 | 3 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 2.678 | 0.263 | 0.0137 | 2.95 |
| 13 | 1 | 12 - 13 | 2034 | 3 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 2.678 | 0.263 | 0.0137 | 2.95 |
| 14 | 1 | 13 - 14 | 2035 | 3 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 2.678 | 0.263 | 0.0137 | 2.95 |
| 15 | 1 | 14 - 15 | 2036 | 3 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 2.678 | 0.263 | 0.0137 | 2.95 |
| 16 | 1 | 15 - 16 | 2037 | 3 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 2.678 | 0.263 | 0.0137 | 2.95 |
| 17 | 1 | 16-17 | 2038 | 1 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 0.297 | 0.029 | 0.0015 | 0.328 |
| 18 | 1 | 17-18 | 2039 | 1 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 0.297 | 0.029 | 0.0015 | 0.328 |
| 19 | 1 | 18-19 | 2040 | 1 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 0.297 | 0.029 | 0.0015 | 0.328 |
| 20 | 1 | 19-20 | 2041 | 1 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 0.297 | 0.029 | 0.0015 | 0.328 |
| 21 | 1 | 20-21 | 2042 | 1 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 0.297 | 0.029 | 0.0015 | 0.328 |
| 22 | 1 | 21-22 | 2043 | 1 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 0.297 | 0.029 | 0.0015 | 0.328 |
| 23 | 1 | 22-23 | 2044 | 1 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 0.297 | 0.029 | 0.0015 | 0.328 |
| 24 | 1 | 23-24 | 2045 | 1 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 0.297 | 0.029 | 0.0015 | 0.328 |
| 25 | 1 | 24-25 | 2046 | 1 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 0.297 | 0.029 | 0.0015 | 0.328 |
| 26 | 1 | 25-26 | 2047 | 1 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 0.297 | 0.029 | 0.0015 | 0.328 |
| 27 | 1 | 26-27 | 2048 | 1 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 0.297 | 0.029 | 0.0015 | 0.328 |
| 28 | 1 | 27-28 | 2049 | 1 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 0.297 | 0.029 | 0.0015 | 0.328 |
| 29 | 1 | 28-29 | 2050 | 1 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 0.297 | 0.029 | 0.0015 | 0.328 |
| 30 | 1 | 29-30 | 2051 | 1 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 0.297 | 0.029 | 0.0015 | 0.328 |
| Total Increased Cancer Risk | | | | | | | | 77.08 | 7.576 | 0.395 | 85.1 |

* Third trimester of pregnancy

Maximum Hazard Index Total PM2.5 (µg/m3)
0.0207 1.917

**Newpark Mall Project - Costco, Newark, CA - Single Source Impacts from Alpenrose
Maximum DPM Cancer Risk and PM2.5 Calculations
1.5 meter receptor height**

Cancer Risk Calculation Method

Cancer Risk (per million) = CPF x Inhalation Dose x ASF x ED/AT x FAH x 1.0E6

Where: CPF = Cancer potency factor (mg/kg-day)⁻¹

ASF = Age sensitivity factor for specified age group

ED = Exposure duration (years)

AT = Averaging time for lifetime cancer risk (years)

FAH = Fraction of time spent at home (unitless)

Inhalation Dose = C_{air} x DBR x A x (EF/365) x 10⁻⁶

Where: C_{air} = concentration in air (µg/m³)

DBR = daily breathing rate (L/kg body weight-day)

A = Inhalation absorption factor

EF = Exposure frequency (days/year)

10⁻⁶ = Conversion factor

Cancer Potency Factors (mg/kg-day)⁻¹

| | TAC | CPF |
|-------------------------|-----|----------|
| DPM | | 1.10E+00 |
| Vehicle TOG Exhaust | | 6.28E-03 |
| Vehicle TOG Evaporative | | 3.70E-04 |

Values

| Age -> Parameter | Infant/Child | | | Adult |
|---------------------|---------------|-------|--------|---------|
| | 3rd Trimester | 0 - 2 | 2 - 16 | 16 - 30 |
| ASF = | 10 | 10 | 3 | 1 |
| DBR* = | 361 | 1090 | 572 | 261 |
| A = | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| EF = | 350 | 350 | 350 | 350 |
| AT = | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 |
| FAH = | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.73 |

* 95th percentile breathing rates for infants and 80th percentile for children and adults

Roadway Cancer Risk by Year - Maximum Impact Receptor Location

| Exposure Year | Exposure Duration (years) | Maximum - Exposure Information | | | Age Sensitivity Factor | Concentration (ug/m3) | | | Cancer Risk (per million) | | | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|------|------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------|
| | | Age | Year | Year | | DPM | Exhaust TOG | Evaporative TOG | DPM | Exhaust TOG | Evaporative TOG | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.25 | -0.25 - 0* | 2022 | 10 | 0.00001 | 0.0009 | 0.0012 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.0002 | |
| 1 | 1 | 0 - 1 | 2022 | 10 | 0.00001 | 0.0009 | 0.0012 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.0001 | 0.003 | |
| 2 | 1 | 1 - 2 | 2023 | 10 | 0.00001 | 0.0009 | 0.0012 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.0001 | 0.003 | |
| 3 | 1 | 2 - 3 | 2024 | 3 | 0.00001 | 0.0009 | 0.0012 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.0004 | |
| 4 | 1 | 3 - 4 | 2025 | 3 | 0.00001 | 0.0009 | 0.0012 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.0004 | |
| 5 | 1 | 4 - 5 | 2026 | 3 | 0.00001 | 0.0009 | 0.0012 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.0004 | |
| 6 | 1 | 5 - 6 | 2027 | 3 | 0.00001 | 0.0009 | 0.0012 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.0004 | |
| 7 | 1 | 6 - 7 | 2028 | 3 | 0.00001 | 0.0009 | 0.0012 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.0004 | |
| 8 | 1 | 7 - 8 | 2029 | 3 | 0.00001 | 0.0009 | 0.0012 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.0004 | |
| 9 | 1 | 8 - 9 | 2030 | 3 | 0.00001 | 0.0009 | 0.0012 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.0004 | |
| 10 | 1 | 9 - 10 | 2031 | 3 | 0.00001 | 0.0009 | 0.0012 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.0004 | |
| 11 | 1 | 10 - 11 | 2032 | 3 | 0.00001 | 0.0009 | 0.0012 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.0004 | |
| 12 | 1 | 11 - 12 | 2033 | 3 | 0.00001 | 0.0009 | 0.0012 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.0004 | |
| 13 | 1 | 12 - 13 | 2034 | 3 | 0.00001 | 0.0009 | 0.0012 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.0004 | |
| 14 | 1 | 13 - 14 | 2035 | 3 | 0.00001 | 0.0009 | 0.0012 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.0004 | |
| 15 | 1 | 14 - 15 | 2036 | 3 | 0.00001 | 0.0009 | 0.0012 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.0004 | |
| 16 | 1 | 15 - 16 | 2037 | 3 | 0.00001 | 0.0009 | 0.0012 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.0004 | |
| 17 | 1 | 16-17 | 2038 | 1 | 0.00001 | 0.0009 | 0.0012 | 0.0003 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | |
| 18 | 1 | 17-18 | 2039 | 1 | 0.00001 | 0.0009 | 0.0012 | 0.0003 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | |
| 19 | 1 | 18-19 | 2040 | 1 | 0.00001 | 0.0009 | 0.0012 | 0.0003 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | |
| 20 | 1 | 19-20 | 2041 | 1 | 0.00001 | 0.0009 | 0.0012 | 0.0003 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | |
| 21 | 1 | 20-21 | 2042 | 1 | 0.00001 | 0.0009 | 0.0012 | 0.0003 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | |
| 22 | 1 | 21-22 | 2043 | 1 | 0.00001 | 0.0009 | 0.0012 | 0.0003 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | |
| 23 | 1 | 22-23 | 2044 | 1 | 0.00001 | 0.0009 | 0.0012 | 0.0003 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | |
| 24 | 1 | 23-24 | 2045 | 1 | 0.00001 | 0.0009 | 0.0012 | 0.0003 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | |
| 25 | 1 | 24-25 | 2046 | 1 | 0.00001 | 0.0009 | 0.0012 | 0.0003 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | |
| 26 | 1 | 25-26 | 2047 | 1 | 0.00001 | 0.0009 | 0.0012 | 0.0003 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | |
| 27 | 1 | 26-27 | 2048 | 1 | 0.00001 | 0.0009 | 0.0012 | 0.0003 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | |
| 28 | 1 | 27-28 | 2049 | 1 | 0.00001 | 0.0009 | 0.0012 | 0.0003 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | |
| 29 | 1 | 28-29 | 2050 | 1 | 0.00001 | 0.0009 | 0.0012 | 0.0003 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | |
| 30 | 1 | 29-30 | 2051 | 1 | 0.00001 | 0.0009 | 0.0012 | 0.0003 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | |
| Total Increased Cancer Risk | | | | | | | | 0.01 | 0.004 | 0.0003 | 0.01 | |

* Third trimester of pregnancy

Maximum
Hazard Index Total PM2.5 (µg/m3)
0.0000 0.001

**Newpark Mall Project - Costco, Newark, CA - Single Source Impacts from Cedar
Maximum DPM Cancer Risk and PM2.5 Calculations
1.5 meter receptor height**

Cancer Risk Calculation Method

Cancer Risk (per million) = CPF x Inhalation Dose x ASF x ED/AT x FAH x 1.0E6

Where: CPF = Cancer potency factor (mg/kg-day)⁻¹
 ASF = Age sensitivity factor for specified age group
 ED = Exposure duration (years)
 AT = Averaging time for lifetime cancer risk (years)
 FAH = Fraction of time spent at home (unitless)

Inhalation Dose = C_{air} x DBR x A x (EF/365) x 10⁻⁶

Where: C_{air} = concentration in air (µg/m³)
 DBR = daily breathing rate (L/kg body weight-day)
 A = Inhalation absorption factor
 EF = Exposure frequency (days/year)
 10⁻⁶ = Conversion factor

Cancer Potency Factors (mg/kg-day)⁻¹

| | TAC | CPF |
|-------------------------|-----|----------|
| DPM | | 1.10E+00 |
| Vehicle TOG Exhaust | | 6.28E-03 |
| Vehicle TOG Evaporative | | 3.70E-04 |

Values

| Age -> Parameter | Infant/Child | | | Adult |
|---------------------|---------------|-------|--------|---------|
| | 3rd Trimester | 0 - 2 | 2 - 16 | 16 - 30 |
| ASF = | 10 | 10 | 3 | 1 |
| DBR* = | 361 | 1090 | 572 | 261 |
| A = | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| EF = | 350 | 350 | 350 | 350 |
| AT = | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 |
| FAH = | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.73 |

* 95th percentile breathing rates for infants and 80th percentile for children and adults

Roadway Cancer Risk by Year - Maximum Impact Receptor Location

| Exposure Year | Exposure Duration (years) | Maximum - Exposure Information | | | Age Sensitivity Factor | Concentration (ug/m3) | | | Cancer Risk (per million) | | | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|------|------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------|
| | | Age | Year | Year | | DPM | Exhaust TOG | Evaporative TOG | DPM | Exhaust TOG | Evaporative TOG | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1 | 0 - 1 | 2022 | 10 | 0.00002 | 0.0010 | 0.0013 | 0.003 | 0.001 | 0.0001 | 0.004 | |
| 2 | 1 | 1 - 2 | 2023 | 10 | 0.00002 | 0.0010 | 0.0013 | 0.003 | 0.001 | 0.0001 | 0.004 | |
| 3 | 1 | 2 - 3 | 2024 | 3 | 0.00002 | 0.0010 | 0.0013 | 0.001 | 0.0002 | 0.00001 | 0.001 | |
| 4 | 1 | 3 - 4 | 2025 | 3 | 0.00002 | 0.0010 | 0.0013 | 0.001 | 0.0002 | 0.00001 | 0.001 | |
| 5 | 1 | 4 - 5 | 2026 | 3 | 0.00002 | 0.0010 | 0.0013 | 0.001 | 0.0002 | 0.00001 | 0.001 | |
| 6 | 1 | 5 - 6 | 2027 | 3 | 0.00002 | 0.0010 | 0.0013 | 0.001 | 0.0002 | 0.00001 | 0.001 | |
| 7 | 1 | 6 - 7 | 2028 | 3 | 0.00002 | 0.0010 | 0.0013 | 0.001 | 0.0002 | 0.00001 | 0.001 | |
| 8 | 1 | 7 - 8 | 2029 | 3 | 0.00002 | 0.0010 | 0.0013 | 0.001 | 0.0002 | 0.00001 | 0.001 | |
| 9 | 1 | 8 - 9 | 2030 | 3 | 0.00002 | 0.0010 | 0.0013 | 0.001 | 0.0002 | 0.00001 | 0.001 | |
| 10 | 1 | 9 - 10 | 2031 | 3 | 0.00002 | 0.0010 | 0.0013 | 0.001 | 0.0002 | 0.00001 | 0.001 | |
| 11 | 1 | 10 - 11 | 2032 | 3 | 0.00002 | 0.0010 | 0.0013 | 0.001 | 0.0002 | 0.00001 | 0.001 | |
| 12 | 1 | 11 - 12 | 2033 | 3 | 0.00002 | 0.0010 | 0.0013 | 0.001 | 0.0002 | 0.00001 | 0.001 | |
| 13 | 1 | 12 - 13 | 2034 | 3 | 0.00002 | 0.0010 | 0.0013 | 0.001 | 0.0002 | 0.00001 | 0.001 | |
| 14 | 1 | 13 - 14 | 2035 | 3 | 0.00002 | 0.0010 | 0.0013 | 0.001 | 0.0002 | 0.00001 | 0.001 | |
| 15 | 1 | 14 - 15 | 2036 | 3 | 0.00002 | 0.0010 | 0.0013 | 0.001 | 0.0002 | 0.00001 | 0.001 | |
| 16 | 1 | 15 - 16 | 2037 | 3 | 0.00002 | 0.0010 | 0.0013 | 0.001 | 0.0002 | 0.00001 | 0.001 | |
| 17 | 1 | 16-17 | 2038 | 1 | 0.00002 | 0.0010 | 0.0013 | 0.000 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 | 0.0001 | |
| 18 | 1 | 17-18 | 2039 | 1 | 0.00002 | 0.0010 | 0.0013 | 0.000 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 | 0.0001 | |
| 19 | 1 | 18-19 | 2040 | 1 | 0.00002 | 0.0010 | 0.0013 | 0.000 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 | 0.0001 | |
| 20 | 1 | 19-20 | 2041 | 1 | 0.00002 | 0.0010 | 0.0013 | 0.000 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 | 0.0001 | |
| 21 | 1 | 20-21 | 2042 | 1 | 0.00002 | 0.0010 | 0.0013 | 0.000 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 | 0.0001 | |
| 22 | 1 | 21-22 | 2043 | 1 | 0.00002 | 0.0010 | 0.0013 | 0.000 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 | 0.0001 | |
| 23 | 1 | 22-23 | 2044 | 1 | 0.00002 | 0.0010 | 0.0013 | 0.000 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 | 0.0001 | |
| 24 | 1 | 23-24 | 2045 | 1 | 0.00002 | 0.0010 | 0.0013 | 0.000 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 | 0.0001 | |
| 25 | 1 | 24-25 | 2046 | 1 | 0.00002 | 0.0010 | 0.0013 | 0.000 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 | 0.0001 | |
| 26 | 1 | 25-26 | 2047 | 1 | 0.00002 | 0.0010 | 0.0013 | 0.000 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 | 0.0001 | |
| 27 | 1 | 26-27 | 2048 | 1 | 0.00002 | 0.0010 | 0.0013 | 0.000 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 | 0.0001 | |
| 28 | 1 | 27-28 | 2049 | 1 | 0.00002 | 0.0010 | 0.0013 | 0.000 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 | 0.0001 | |
| 29 | 1 | 28-29 | 2050 | 1 | 0.00002 | 0.0010 | 0.0013 | 0.000 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 | 0.0001 | |
| 30 | 1 | 29-30 | 2051 | 1 | 0.00002 | 0.0010 | 0.0013 | 0.000 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 | 0.0001 | |
| Total Increased Cancer Risk | | | | | | | | 0.01 | 0.004 | 0.0003 | 0.02 | |

Maximum
 Hazard Index Total PM2.5 (µg/m3)
 0.0000 0.001

* Third trimester of pregnancy

**Newpark Mall Project - Costco, Newark, CA - Single Source Impacts from Newpark
Maximum DPM Cancer Risk and PM2.5 Calculations
1.5 meter receptor height**

Cancer Risk Calculation Method

Cancer Risk (per million) = CPF x Inhalation Dose x ASF x ED/AT x FAH x 1.0E6

- Where: CPF = Cancer potency factor (mg/kg-day)⁻¹
- ASF = Age sensitivity factor for specified age group
- ED = Exposure duration (years)
- AT = Averaging time for lifetime cancer risk (years)
- FAH = Fraction of time spent at home (unitless)

Inhalation Dose = C_{air} x DBR x A x (EF/365) x 10⁻⁶

- Where: C_{air} = concentration in air (µg/m³)
- DBR = daily breathing rate (L/kg body weight-day)
- A = Inhalation absorption factor
- EF = Exposure frequency (days/year)
- 10⁻⁶ = Conversion factor

Cancer Potency Factors (mg/kg-day)⁻¹

| | TAC | CPF |
|-------------------------|-----|----------|
| DPM | | 1.10E+00 |
| Vehicle TOG Exhaust | | 6.28E-03 |
| Vehicle TOG Evaporative | | 3.70E-04 |

Values

| Age -> Parameter | Infant/Child | | | Adult |
|---------------------|---------------|-------|--------|---------|
| | 3rd Trimester | 0 - 2 | 2 - 16 | 16 - 30 |
| ASF = | 10 | 10 | 3 | 1 |
| DBR* = | 361 | 1090 | 572 | 261 |
| A = | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| EF = | 350 | 350 | 350 | 350 |
| AT = | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 |
| FAH = | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.73 |

* 95th percentile breathing rates for infants and 80th percentile for children and adults

Roadway Cancer Risk by Year - Maximum Impact Receptor Location

| Exposure Year | Exposure Duration (years) | Maximum - Exposure Information | | | Concentration (ug/m3) | | | Cancer Risk (per million) | | | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|
| | | Age | Year | Age Sensitivity Factor | DPM | Exhaust TOG | Evaporative TOG | DPM | Exhaust TOG | Evaporative TOG | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.25 | -0.25 - 0* | 2022 | 10 | 0.0017 | 0.0802 | 0.0933 | 0.022 | 0.006 | 0.0004 | 0.03 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 - 1 | 2022 | 10 | 0.0017 | 0.0802 | 0.0933 | 0.271 | 0.075 | 0.0052 | 0.35 |
| 2 | 1 | 1 - 2 | 2023 | 10 | 0.0017 | 0.0802 | 0.0933 | 0.271 | 0.075 | 0.0052 | 0.35 |
| 3 | 1 | 2 - 3 | 2024 | 3 | 0.0017 | 0.0802 | 0.0933 | 0.043 | 0.012 | 0.0008 | 0.06 |
| 4 | 1 | 3 - 4 | 2025 | 3 | 0.0017 | 0.0802 | 0.0933 | 0.043 | 0.012 | 0.0008 | 0.06 |
| 5 | 1 | 4 - 5 | 2026 | 3 | 0.0017 | 0.0802 | 0.0933 | 0.043 | 0.012 | 0.0008 | 0.06 |
| 6 | 1 | 5 - 6 | 2027 | 3 | 0.0017 | 0.0802 | 0.0933 | 0.043 | 0.012 | 0.0008 | 0.06 |
| 7 | 1 | 6 - 7 | 2028 | 3 | 0.0017 | 0.0802 | 0.0933 | 0.043 | 0.012 | 0.0008 | 0.06 |
| 8 | 1 | 7 - 8 | 2029 | 3 | 0.0017 | 0.0802 | 0.0933 | 0.043 | 0.012 | 0.0008 | 0.06 |
| 9 | 1 | 8 - 9 | 2030 | 3 | 0.0017 | 0.0802 | 0.0933 | 0.043 | 0.012 | 0.0008 | 0.06 |
| 10 | 1 | 9 - 10 | 2031 | 3 | 0.0017 | 0.0802 | 0.0933 | 0.043 | 0.012 | 0.0008 | 0.06 |
| 11 | 1 | 10 - 11 | 2032 | 3 | 0.0017 | 0.0802 | 0.0933 | 0.043 | 0.012 | 0.0008 | 0.06 |
| 12 | 1 | 11 - 12 | 2033 | 3 | 0.0017 | 0.0802 | 0.0933 | 0.043 | 0.012 | 0.0008 | 0.06 |
| 13 | 1 | 12 - 13 | 2034 | 3 | 0.0017 | 0.0802 | 0.0933 | 0.043 | 0.012 | 0.0008 | 0.06 |
| 14 | 1 | 13 - 14 | 2035 | 3 | 0.0017 | 0.0802 | 0.0933 | 0.043 | 0.012 | 0.0008 | 0.06 |
| 15 | 1 | 14 - 15 | 2036 | 3 | 0.0017 | 0.0802 | 0.0933 | 0.043 | 0.012 | 0.0008 | 0.06 |
| 16 | 1 | 15 - 16 | 2037 | 3 | 0.0017 | 0.0802 | 0.0933 | 0.043 | 0.012 | 0.0008 | 0.06 |
| 17 | 1 | 16-17 | 2038 | 1 | 0.0017 | 0.0802 | 0.0933 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.0001 | 0.006 |
| 18 | 1 | 17-18 | 2039 | 1 | 0.0017 | 0.0802 | 0.0933 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.0001 | 0.006 |
| 19 | 1 | 18-19 | 2040 | 1 | 0.0017 | 0.0802 | 0.0933 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.0001 | 0.006 |
| 20 | 1 | 19-20 | 2041 | 1 | 0.0017 | 0.0802 | 0.0933 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.0001 | 0.006 |
| 21 | 1 | 20-21 | 2042 | 1 | 0.0017 | 0.0802 | 0.0933 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.0001 | 0.006 |
| 22 | 1 | 21-22 | 2043 | 1 | 0.0017 | 0.0802 | 0.0933 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.0001 | 0.006 |
| 23 | 1 | 22-23 | 2044 | 1 | 0.0017 | 0.0802 | 0.0933 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.0001 | 0.006 |
| 24 | 1 | 23-24 | 2045 | 1 | 0.0017 | 0.0802 | 0.0933 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.0001 | 0.006 |
| 25 | 1 | 24-25 | 2046 | 1 | 0.0017 | 0.0802 | 0.0933 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.0001 | 0.006 |
| 26 | 1 | 25-26 | 2047 | 1 | 0.0017 | 0.0802 | 0.0933 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.0001 | 0.006 |
| 27 | 1 | 26-27 | 2048 | 1 | 0.0017 | 0.0802 | 0.0933 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.0001 | 0.006 |
| 28 | 1 | 27-28 | 2049 | 1 | 0.0017 | 0.0802 | 0.0933 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.0001 | 0.006 |
| 29 | 1 | 28-29 | 2050 | 1 | 0.0017 | 0.0802 | 0.0933 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.0001 | 0.006 |
| 30 | 1 | 29-30 | 2051 | 1 | 0.0017 | 0.0802 | 0.0933 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.0001 | 0.006 |
| Total Increased Cancer Risk | | | | | | | | 1.23 | 0.341 | 0.023 | 1.6 |

Maximum
Hazard Index Total PM2.5 (µg/m3)
0.0003 0.055

* Third trimester of pregnancy

**Newpark Mall Project - Costco, Fremont, CA - Impacts to MEI from Roadways
AERMOD Risk Modeling Parameters and Maximum Concentrations
1st Floor Receptors**

Emissions Years 2022
Receptor Information
 Number of Receptors
 Receptor Height (in m) = 1.5 (1st Floor)
 Receptor Distances = Nearby Residential Locations

Meteorological Conditions

BAAQMD Hayward Met Data 2013 - 2017
 Land Use Classification urban
 Wind Speed = variable
 Wind Direction = variable

I-880 - Offsite MEI Concentration - Floor 1

| Analysis Years | TAC Concentrations (µg/m ³) | | |
|----------------|---|-------------|-----------------|
| | DPM | Exhaust TOG | Evaporative TOG |
| 2022 | 0.10356 | 1.78288 | 1.57892 |

| Analysis Years | PM2.5 Concentrations (µg/m ³) | | |
|----------------|---|----------------|---------------|
| | Total PM2.5 | Fugitive PM2.5 | Vehicle PM2.5 |
| 2022 | 1.91695 | 1.73819 | 0.17876 |

Balentine Drive - Offsite MEI Concentration - Floor 1

| Analysis Years | TAC Concentrations (µg/m ³) | | |
|----------------|---|-------------|-----------------|
| | DPM | Exhaust TOG | Evaporative TOG |
| 2022 | 0.00002 | 0.00088 | 0.00114 |

| Analysis Years | PM2.5 Concentrations (µg/m ³) | | |
|----------------|---|----------------|---------------|
| | Total PM2.5 | Fugitive PM2.5 | Vehicle PM2.5 |
| 2022 | 0.00097 | 0.00092 | 0.00005 |

Alpenrose - Offsite MEI Concentration - Floor 1

| Analysis Years | TAC Concentrations (µg/m ³) | | |
|----------------|---|-------------|-----------------|
| | DPM | Exhaust TOG | Evaporative TOG |
| 2022 | 0.00001 | 0.00062 | 0.00075 |

| Analysis Years | PM2.5 Concentrations (µg/m ³) | | |
|----------------|---|----------------|---------------|
| | Total PM2.5 | Fugitive PM2.5 | Vehicle PM2.5 |
| 2022 | 0.00046 | 0.00043 | 0.00003 |

Newpark - Offsite MEI Concentration - Floor 1

| Analysis Years | TAC Concentrations (µg/m ³) | | |
|----------------|---|-------------|-----------------|
| | DPM | Exhaust TOG | Evaporative TOG |
| 2022 | 0.00161 | 0.07767 | 0.09033 |

| Analysis Years | PM2.5 Concentrations (µg/m ³) | | |
|----------------|---|----------------|---------------|
| | Total PM2.5 | Fugitive PM2.5 | Vehicle PM2.5 |
| 2022 | 0.05328 | 0.04867 | 0.00461 |

Newpark Mall Project - Costco, Newark - Impacts from 1880 on Construction MEI

Cumulative DPM Cancer Risk and PM2.5 Calculations

1.5 meter receptor height

Cancer Risk Calculation Method

Cancer Risk (per million) = CPF x Inhalation Dose x ASF x ED/AT x FAH x 1.0E6

Where: CPF = Cancer potency factor (mg/kg-day)¹

ASF = Age sensitivity factor for specified age group

ED = Exposure duration (years)

AT = Averaging time for lifetime cancer risk (years)

FAH = Fraction of time spent at home (unitless)

Inhalation Dose = C_{air} x DBR x A x (EF/365) x 10⁻⁶

Where: C_{air} = concentration in air (µg/m³)

DBR = daily breathing rate (L/kg body weight-day)

A = Inhalation absorption factor

EF = Exposure frequency (days/year)

10⁻⁶ = Conversion factor

Cancer Potency Factors (mg/kg-day)¹

| | TAC | CPF |
|-------------------------|-----|----------|
| DPM | | 1.10E+00 |
| Vehicle TOG Exhaust | | 6.28E-03 |
| Vehicle TOG Evaporative | | 3.70E-04 |

Values

| Parameter | Infant/Child | | | Adult |
|-----------|---------------|-------|--------|---------|
| | 3rd Trimester | 0 - 2 | 2 - 16 | 16 - 30 |
| ASF = | 10 | 10 | 3 | 1 |
| DBR* = | 361 | 1090 | 572 | 261 |
| A = | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| EF = | 350 | 350 | 350 | 350 |
| AT = | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 |
| FAH = | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.73 |

* 95th percentile breathing rates for infants and 80th percentile for children and adults

Roadway Cancer Risk by Year - Maximum Impact Receptor Location

| Exposure Year | Maximum - Exposure Information | | | | Concentration (ug/m3) | | | Cancer Risk (per million) | | | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|
| | Exposure Duration (years) | Age | Year | Age Sensitivity Factor | DPM | Exhaust TOG | Evaporative TOG | DPM | Exhaust TOG | Evaporative TOG | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1 | 0 - 1 | 2022 | 10 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 17.009 | 1.672 | 0.0872 | 18.77 |
| 2 | 1 | 1 - 2 | 2023 | 10 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 17.009 | 1.672 | 0.0872 | 18.77 |
| 3 | 1 | 2 - 3 | 2024 | 3 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 2.678 | 0.263 | 0.0137 | 2.95 |
| 4 | 1 | 3 - 4 | 2025 | 3 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 2.678 | 0.263 | 0.0137 | 2.95 |
| 5 | 1 | 4 - 5 | 2026 | 3 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 2.678 | 0.263 | 0.0137 | 2.95 |
| 6 | 1 | 5 - 6 | 2027 | 3 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 2.678 | 0.263 | 0.0137 | 2.95 |
| 7 | 1 | 6 - 7 | 2028 | 3 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 2.678 | 0.263 | 0.0137 | 2.95 |
| 8 | 1 | 7 - 8 | 2029 | 3 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 2.678 | 0.263 | 0.0137 | 2.95 |
| 9 | 1 | 8 - 9 | 2030 | 3 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 2.678 | 0.263 | 0.0137 | 2.95 |
| 10 | 1 | 9 - 10 | 2031 | 3 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 2.678 | 0.263 | 0.0137 | 2.95 |
| 11 | 1 | 10 - 11 | 2032 | 3 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 2.678 | 0.263 | 0.0137 | 2.95 |
| 12 | 1 | 11 - 12 | 2033 | 3 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 2.678 | 0.263 | 0.0137 | 2.95 |
| 13 | 1 | 12 - 13 | 2034 | 3 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 2.678 | 0.263 | 0.0137 | 2.95 |
| 14 | 1 | 13 - 14 | 2035 | 3 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 2.678 | 0.263 | 0.0137 | 2.95 |
| 15 | 1 | 14 - 15 | 2036 | 3 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 2.678 | 0.263 | 0.0137 | 2.95 |
| 16 | 1 | 15 - 16 | 2037 | 3 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 2.678 | 0.263 | 0.0137 | 2.95 |
| 17 | 1 | 16-17 | 2038 | 1 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 0.297 | 0.029 | 0.0015 | 0.328 |
| 18 | 1 | 17-18 | 2039 | 1 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 0.297 | 0.029 | 0.0015 | 0.328 |
| 19 | 1 | 18-19 | 2040 | 1 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 0.297 | 0.029 | 0.0015 | 0.328 |
| 20 | 1 | 19-20 | 2041 | 1 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 0.297 | 0.029 | 0.0015 | 0.328 |
| 21 | 1 | 20-21 | 2042 | 1 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 0.297 | 0.029 | 0.0015 | 0.328 |
| 22 | 1 | 21-22 | 2043 | 1 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 0.297 | 0.029 | 0.0015 | 0.328 |
| 23 | 1 | 22-23 | 2044 | 1 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 0.297 | 0.029 | 0.0015 | 0.328 |
| 24 | 1 | 23-24 | 2045 | 1 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 0.297 | 0.029 | 0.0015 | 0.328 |
| 25 | 1 | 24-25 | 2046 | 1 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 0.297 | 0.029 | 0.0015 | 0.328 |
| 26 | 1 | 25-26 | 2047 | 1 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 0.297 | 0.029 | 0.0015 | 0.328 |
| 27 | 1 | 26-27 | 2048 | 1 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 0.297 | 0.029 | 0.0015 | 0.328 |
| 28 | 1 | 27-28 | 2049 | 1 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 0.297 | 0.029 | 0.0015 | 0.328 |
| 29 | 1 | 28-29 | 2050 | 1 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 0.297 | 0.029 | 0.0015 | 0.328 |
| 30 | 1 | 29-30 | 2051 | 1 | 0.1036 | 1.7829 | 1.5789 | 0.297 | 0.029 | 0.0015 | 0.328 |
| Total Increased Cancer Risk | | | | | | | | 77.08 | 7.576 | 0.395 | 85.1 |

* Third trimester of pregnancy

Maximum Hazard Index Total PM2.5 (µg/m3)
0.02 1.917

Newpark Mall Project - Costco, Newark, CA - Impacts from Alpenrose on Construction MEI

Cumulative DPM Cancer Risk and PM2.5 Calculations

1.5 meter receptor height

Cancer Risk Calculation Method

Cancer Risk (per million) = CPF x Inhalation Dose x ASF x ED/AT x FAH x 1.0E6

Where: CPF = Cancer potency factor (mg/kg-day)⁻¹

ASF = Age sensitivity factor for specified age group

ED = Exposure duration (years)

AT = Averaging time for lifetime cancer risk (years)

FAH = Fraction of time spent at home (unitless)

Inhalation Dose = C_{air} x DBR x A x (EF/365) x 10⁻⁶

Where: C_{air} = concentration in air (µg/m³)

DBR = daily breathing rate (L/kg body weight-day)

A = Inhalation absorption factor

EF = Exposure frequency (days/year)

10⁻⁶ = Conversion factor

Cancer Potency Factors (mg/kg-day)⁻¹

| | TAC | CPF |
|-------------------------|-----|----------|
| DPM | | 1.10E+00 |
| Vehicle TOG Exhaust | | 6.28E-03 |
| Vehicle TOG Evaporative | | 3.70E-04 |

Values

| Age -> Parameter | Infant/Child | | | Adult |
|---------------------|---------------|-------|--------|---------|
| | 3rd Trimester | 0 - 2 | 2 - 16 | 16 - 30 |
| ASF = | 10 | 10 | 3 | 1 |
| DBR* = | 361 | 1090 | 572 | 261 |
| A = | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| EF = | 350 | 350 | 350 | 350 |
| AT = | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 |
| FAH = | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.73 |

* 95th percentile breathing rates for infants and 80th percentile for children and adults

Roadway Cancer Risk by Year - Maximum Impact Receptor Location

| Exposure Year | Exposure Duration (years) | Maximum - Exposure Information | | | Age Sensitivity Factor | Concentration (ug/m3) | | | Cancer Risk (per million) | | | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|------|------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------|
| | | Age | Year | Year | | DPM | Exhaust TOG | Evaporative TOG | DPM | Exhaust TOG | Evaporative TOG | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.25 | -0.25 - 0* | 2022 | 10 | 0.00001 | 0.0006 | 0.0008 | 0.0001 | 0.00005 | 0.000003 | 0.0002 | |
| 1 | 1 | 0 - 1 | 2022 | 10 | 0.00001 | 0.0006 | 0.0008 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.00004 | 0.002 | |
| 2 | 1 | 1 - 2 | 2023 | 10 | 0.00001 | 0.0006 | 0.0008 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.00004 | 0.002 | |
| 3 | 1 | 2 - 3 | 2024 | 3 | 0.00001 | 0.0006 | 0.0008 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.0004 | |
| 4 | 1 | 3 - 4 | 2025 | 3 | 0.00001 | 0.0006 | 0.0008 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.0004 | |
| 5 | 1 | 4 - 5 | 2026 | 3 | 0.00001 | 0.0006 | 0.0008 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.0004 | |
| 6 | 1 | 5 - 6 | 2027 | 3 | 0.00001 | 0.0006 | 0.0008 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.0004 | |
| 7 | 1 | 6 - 7 | 2028 | 3 | 0.00001 | 0.0006 | 0.0008 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.0004 | |
| 8 | 1 | 7 - 8 | 2029 | 3 | 0.00001 | 0.0006 | 0.0008 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.0004 | |
| 9 | 1 | 8 - 9 | 2030 | 3 | 0.00001 | 0.0006 | 0.0008 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.0004 | |
| 10 | 1 | 9 - 10 | 2031 | 3 | 0.00001 | 0.0006 | 0.0008 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.0004 | |
| 11 | 1 | 10 - 11 | 2032 | 3 | 0.00001 | 0.0006 | 0.0008 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.0004 | |
| 12 | 1 | 11 - 12 | 2033 | 3 | 0.00001 | 0.0006 | 0.0008 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.0004 | |
| 13 | 1 | 12 - 13 | 2034 | 3 | 0.00001 | 0.0006 | 0.0008 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.0004 | |
| 14 | 1 | 13 - 14 | 2035 | 3 | 0.00001 | 0.0006 | 0.0008 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.0004 | |
| 15 | 1 | 14 - 15 | 2036 | 3 | 0.00001 | 0.0006 | 0.0008 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.0004 | |
| 16 | 1 | 15 - 16 | 2037 | 3 | 0.00001 | 0.0006 | 0.0008 | 0.0003 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.0004 | |
| 17 | 1 | 16 - 17 | 2038 | 1 | 0.00001 | 0.0006 | 0.0008 | 0.0003 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00004 | |
| 18 | 1 | 17 - 18 | 2039 | 1 | 0.00001 | 0.0006 | 0.0008 | 0.0003 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00004 | |
| 19 | 1 | 18 - 19 | 2040 | 1 | 0.00001 | 0.0006 | 0.0008 | 0.0003 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00004 | |
| 20 | 1 | 19 - 20 | 2041 | 1 | 0.00001 | 0.0006 | 0.0008 | 0.0003 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00004 | |
| 21 | 1 | 20 - 21 | 2042 | 1 | 0.00001 | 0.0006 | 0.0008 | 0.0003 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00004 | |
| 22 | 1 | 21 - 22 | 2043 | 1 | 0.00001 | 0.0006 | 0.0008 | 0.0003 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00004 | |
| 23 | 1 | 22 - 23 | 2044 | 1 | 0.00001 | 0.0006 | 0.0008 | 0.0003 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00004 | |
| 24 | 1 | 23 - 24 | 2045 | 1 | 0.00001 | 0.0006 | 0.0008 | 0.0003 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00004 | |
| 25 | 1 | 24 - 25 | 2046 | 1 | 0.00001 | 0.0006 | 0.0008 | 0.0003 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00004 | |
| 26 | 1 | 25 - 26 | 2047 | 1 | 0.00001 | 0.0006 | 0.0008 | 0.0003 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00004 | |
| 27 | 1 | 26 - 27 | 2048 | 1 | 0.00001 | 0.0006 | 0.0008 | 0.0003 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00004 | |
| 28 | 1 | 27 - 28 | 2049 | 1 | 0.00001 | 0.0006 | 0.0008 | 0.0003 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00004 | |
| 29 | 1 | 28 - 29 | 2050 | 1 | 0.00001 | 0.0006 | 0.0008 | 0.0003 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00004 | |
| 30 | 1 | 29 - 30 | 2051 | 1 | 0.00001 | 0.0006 | 0.0008 | 0.0003 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00004 | |
| Total Increased Cancer Risk | | | | | | | | 0.01 | 0.003 | 0.0002 | 0.01 | |

* Third trimester of pregnancy

Maximum
 Hazard Index Total PM2.5 (µg/m3)
 0.000 0.00046

Newpark Mall Project - Costco, Newark, CA - Impacts from Cedar on Construction MEI
Cumulative DPM Cancer Risk and PM2.5 Calculations
1.5 meter receptor height

Cancer Risk Calculation Method

Cancer Risk (per million) = CPF x Inhalation Dose x ASF x ED/AT x FAH x 1.0E6

Where: CPF = Cancer potency factor (mg/kg-day)⁻¹
 ASF = Age sensitivity factor for specified age group
 ED = Exposure duration (years)
 AT = Averaging time for lifetime cancer risk (years)
 FAH = Fraction of time spent at home (unitless)

Inhalation Dose = C_{air} x DBR x A x (EF/365) x 10⁻⁶

Where: C_{air} = concentration in air (µg/m³)
 DBR = daily breathing rate (L/kg body weight-day)
 A = Inhalation absorption factor
 EF = Exposure frequency (days/year)
 10⁻⁶ = Conversion factor

Cancer Potency Factors (mg/kg-day)⁻¹

| | TAC | CPF |
|-------------------------|-----|----------|
| DPM | | 1.10E+00 |
| Vehicle TOG Exhaust | | 6.28E-03 |
| Vehicle TOG Evaporative | | 3.70E-04 |

Values

| Age -> Parameter | Infant/Child | | | Adult |
|---------------------|---------------|-------|--------|---------|
| | 3rd Trimester | 0 - 2 | 2 - 16 | 16 - 30 |
| ASF = | 10 | 10 | 3 | 1 |
| DBR* = | 361 | 1090 | 572 | 261 |
| A = | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| EF = | 350 | 350 | 350 | 350 |
| AT = | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 |
| FAH = | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.73 |

* 95th percentile breathing rates for infants and 80th percentile for children and adults

Roadway Cancer Risk by Year - Maximum Impact Receptor Location

| Exposure Year | Exposure Duration (years) | Maximum - Exposure Information | | | Age Sensitivity Factor | Concentration (ug/m3) | | | Cancer Risk (per million) | | | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|------|------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------|
| | | Age | Year | Year | | DPM | Exhaust TOG | Evaporative TOG | DPM | Exhaust TOG | Evaporative TOG | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.25 | -0.25 - 0* | 2022 | 10 | 0.00002 | 0.0009 | 0.0011 | 0.0003 | 0.00007 | 0.00001 | 0.000 | |
| 1 | 1 | 0 - 1 | 2022 | 10 | 0.00002 | 0.0009 | 0.0011 | 0.003 | 0.001 | 0.0001 | 0.004 | |
| 2 | 1 | 1 - 2 | 2023 | 10 | 0.00002 | 0.0009 | 0.0011 | 0.003 | 0.001 | 0.0001 | 0.004 | |
| 3 | 1 | 2 - 3 | 2024 | 3 | 0.00002 | 0.0009 | 0.0011 | 0.001 | 0.00013 | 0.00001 | 0.001 | |
| 4 | 1 | 3 - 4 | 2025 | 3 | 0.00002 | 0.0009 | 0.0011 | 0.001 | 0.00013 | 0.00001 | 0.001 | |
| 5 | 1 | 4 - 5 | 2026 | 3 | 0.00002 | 0.0009 | 0.0011 | 0.001 | 0.00013 | 0.00001 | 0.001 | |
| 6 | 1 | 5 - 6 | 2027 | 3 | 0.00002 | 0.0009 | 0.0011 | 0.001 | 0.00013 | 0.00001 | 0.001 | |
| 7 | 1 | 6 - 7 | 2028 | 3 | 0.00002 | 0.0009 | 0.0011 | 0.001 | 0.00013 | 0.00001 | 0.001 | |
| 8 | 1 | 7 - 8 | 2029 | 3 | 0.00002 | 0.0009 | 0.0011 | 0.001 | 0.00013 | 0.00001 | 0.001 | |
| 9 | 1 | 8 - 9 | 2030 | 3 | 0.00002 | 0.0009 | 0.0011 | 0.001 | 0.00013 | 0.00001 | 0.001 | |
| 10 | 1 | 9 - 10 | 2031 | 3 | 0.00002 | 0.0009 | 0.0011 | 0.001 | 0.00013 | 0.00001 | 0.001 | |
| 11 | 1 | 10 - 11 | 2032 | 3 | 0.00002 | 0.0009 | 0.0011 | 0.001 | 0.00013 | 0.00001 | 0.001 | |
| 12 | 1 | 11 - 12 | 2033 | 3 | 0.00002 | 0.0009 | 0.0011 | 0.001 | 0.00013 | 0.00001 | 0.001 | |
| 13 | 1 | 12 - 13 | 2034 | 3 | 0.00002 | 0.0009 | 0.0011 | 0.001 | 0.00013 | 0.00001 | 0.001 | |
| 14 | 1 | 13 - 14 | 2035 | 3 | 0.00002 | 0.0009 | 0.0011 | 0.001 | 0.00013 | 0.00001 | 0.001 | |
| 15 | 1 | 14 - 15 | 2036 | 3 | 0.00002 | 0.0009 | 0.0011 | 0.001 | 0.00013 | 0.00001 | 0.001 | |
| 16 | 1 | 15 - 16 | 2037 | 3 | 0.00002 | 0.0009 | 0.0011 | 0.001 | 0.00013 | 0.00001 | 0.001 | |
| 17 | 1 | 16-17 | 2038 | 1 | 0.00002 | 0.0009 | 0.0011 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.000001 | 0.0001 | |
| 18 | 1 | 17-18 | 2039 | 1 | 0.00002 | 0.0009 | 0.0011 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.000001 | 0.0001 | |
| 19 | 1 | 18-19 | 2040 | 1 | 0.00002 | 0.0009 | 0.0011 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.000001 | 0.0001 | |
| 20 | 1 | 19-20 | 2041 | 1 | 0.00002 | 0.0009 | 0.0011 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.000001 | 0.0001 | |
| 21 | 1 | 20-21 | 2042 | 1 | 0.00002 | 0.0009 | 0.0011 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.000001 | 0.0001 | |
| 22 | 1 | 21-22 | 2043 | 1 | 0.00002 | 0.0009 | 0.0011 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.000001 | 0.0001 | |
| 23 | 1 | 22-23 | 2044 | 1 | 0.00002 | 0.0009 | 0.0011 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.000001 | 0.0001 | |
| 24 | 1 | 23-24 | 2045 | 1 | 0.00002 | 0.0009 | 0.0011 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.000001 | 0.0001 | |
| 25 | 1 | 24-25 | 2046 | 1 | 0.00002 | 0.0009 | 0.0011 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.000001 | 0.0001 | |
| 26 | 1 | 25-26 | 2047 | 1 | 0.00002 | 0.0009 | 0.0011 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.000001 | 0.0001 | |
| 27 | 1 | 26-27 | 2048 | 1 | 0.00002 | 0.0009 | 0.0011 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.000001 | 0.0001 | |
| 28 | 1 | 27-28 | 2049 | 1 | 0.00002 | 0.0009 | 0.0011 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.000001 | 0.0001 | |
| 29 | 1 | 28-29 | 2050 | 1 | 0.00002 | 0.0009 | 0.0011 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.000001 | 0.0001 | |
| 30 | 1 | 29-30 | 2051 | 1 | 0.00002 | 0.0009 | 0.0011 | 0.0001 | 0.00001 | 0.000001 | 0.0001 | |
| Total Increased Cancer Risk | | | | | | | | 0.01 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.02 | |

* Third trimester of pregnancy

Maximum
 Hazard Index Total PM2.5 (µg/m3)
 0.00 0.001

Newpark Mall Project - Costco, Newark, CA - Impacts from Newpark on Construction MEI

Cumulative DPM Cancer Risk and PM2.5 Calculations

1.5 meter receptor height

Cancer Risk Calculation Method

Cancer Risk (per million) = CPF x Inhalation Dose x ASF x ED/AT x FAH x 1.0E6

Where: CPF = Cancer potency factor (mg/kg-day)⁻¹

ASF = Age sensitivity factor for specified age group

ED = Exposure duration (years)

AT = Averaging time for lifetime cancer risk (years)

FAH = Fraction of time spent at home (unitless)

Inhalation Dose = C_{air} x DBR x A x (EF/365) x 10⁻⁶

Where: C_{air} = concentration in air (µg/m³)

DBR = daily breathing rate (L/kg body weight-day)

A = Inhalation absorption factor

EF = Exposure frequency (days/year)

10⁻⁶ = Conversion factor

Cancer Potency Factors (mg/kg-day)⁻¹

| | TAC | CPF |
|-------------------------|-----|----------|
| DPM | | 1.10E+00 |
| Vehicle TOG Exhaust | | 6.28E-03 |
| Vehicle TOG Evaporative | | 3.70E-04 |

Values

| Age -> Parameter | Infant/Child | | | Adult |
|---------------------|---------------|-------|--------|---------|
| | 3rd Trimester | 0 - 2 | 2 - 16 | 16 - 30 |
| ASF = | 10 | 10 | 3 | 1 |
| DBR* = | 361 | 1090 | 572 | 261 |
| A = | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| EF = | 350 | 350 | 350 | 350 |
| AT = | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 |
| FAH = | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.73 |

* 95th percentile breathing rates for infants and 80th percentile for children and adults

Roadway Cancer Risk by Year - Maximum Impact Receptor Location

| Exposure Year | Exposure Duration (years) | Maximum - Exposure Information | | | Age Sensitivity Factor | Concentration (ug/m3) | | | Cancer Risk (per million) | | | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|------|------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------|
| | | Age | Year | Year | | DPM | Exhaust TOG | Evaporative TOG | DPM | Exhaust TOG | Evaporative TOG | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.25 | -0.25 - 0* | 2022 | 10 | 0.0016 | 0.0777 | 0.0903 | 0.022 | 0.006 | 0.0004 | 0.03 | |
| 1 | 1 | 0 - 1 | 2022 | 10 | 0.0016 | 0.0777 | 0.0903 | 0.264 | 0.073 | 0.0050 | 0.34 | |
| 2 | 1 | 1 - 2 | 2023 | 10 | 0.0016 | 0.0777 | 0.0903 | 0.264 | 0.073 | 0.0050 | 0.34 | |
| 3 | 1 | 2 - 3 | 2024 | 3 | 0.0016 | 0.0777 | 0.0903 | 0.042 | 0.011 | 0.0008 | 0.05 | |
| 4 | 1 | 3 - 4 | 2025 | 3 | 0.0016 | 0.0777 | 0.0903 | 0.042 | 0.011 | 0.0008 | 0.05 | |
| 5 | 1 | 4 - 5 | 2026 | 3 | 0.0016 | 0.0777 | 0.0903 | 0.042 | 0.011 | 0.0008 | 0.05 | |
| 6 | 1 | 5 - 6 | 2027 | 3 | 0.0016 | 0.0777 | 0.0903 | 0.042 | 0.011 | 0.0008 | 0.05 | |
| 7 | 1 | 6 - 7 | 2028 | 3 | 0.0016 | 0.0777 | 0.0903 | 0.042 | 0.011 | 0.0008 | 0.05 | |
| 8 | 1 | 7 - 8 | 2029 | 3 | 0.0016 | 0.0777 | 0.0903 | 0.042 | 0.011 | 0.0008 | 0.05 | |
| 9 | 1 | 8 - 9 | 2030 | 3 | 0.0016 | 0.0777 | 0.0903 | 0.042 | 0.011 | 0.0008 | 0.05 | |
| 10 | 1 | 9 - 10 | 2031 | 3 | 0.0016 | 0.0777 | 0.0903 | 0.042 | 0.011 | 0.0008 | 0.05 | |
| 11 | 1 | 10 - 11 | 2032 | 3 | 0.0016 | 0.0777 | 0.0903 | 0.042 | 0.011 | 0.0008 | 0.05 | |
| 12 | 1 | 11 - 12 | 2033 | 3 | 0.0016 | 0.0777 | 0.0903 | 0.042 | 0.011 | 0.0008 | 0.05 | |
| 13 | 1 | 12 - 13 | 2034 | 3 | 0.0016 | 0.0777 | 0.0903 | 0.042 | 0.011 | 0.0008 | 0.05 | |
| 14 | 1 | 13 - 14 | 2035 | 3 | 0.0016 | 0.0777 | 0.0903 | 0.042 | 0.011 | 0.0008 | 0.05 | |
| 15 | 1 | 14 - 15 | 2036 | 3 | 0.0016 | 0.0777 | 0.0903 | 0.042 | 0.011 | 0.0008 | 0.05 | |
| 16 | 1 | 15 - 16 | 2037 | 3 | 0.0016 | 0.0777 | 0.0903 | 0.042 | 0.011 | 0.0008 | 0.05 | |
| 17 | 1 | 16-17 | 2038 | 1 | 0.0016 | 0.0777 | 0.0903 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.0001 | 0.006 | |
| 18 | 1 | 17-18 | 2039 | 1 | 0.0016 | 0.0777 | 0.0903 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.0001 | 0.006 | |
| 19 | 1 | 18-19 | 2040 | 1 | 0.0016 | 0.0777 | 0.0903 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.0001 | 0.006 | |
| 20 | 1 | 19-20 | 2041 | 1 | 0.0016 | 0.0777 | 0.0903 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.0001 | 0.006 | |
| 21 | 1 | 20-21 | 2042 | 1 | 0.0016 | 0.0777 | 0.0903 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.0001 | 0.006 | |
| 22 | 1 | 21-22 | 2043 | 1 | 0.0016 | 0.0777 | 0.0903 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.0001 | 0.006 | |
| 23 | 1 | 22-23 | 2044 | 1 | 0.0016 | 0.0777 | 0.0903 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.0001 | 0.006 | |
| 24 | 1 | 23-24 | 2045 | 1 | 0.0016 | 0.0777 | 0.0903 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.0001 | 0.006 | |
| 25 | 1 | 24-25 | 2046 | 1 | 0.0016 | 0.0777 | 0.0903 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.0001 | 0.006 | |
| 26 | 1 | 25-26 | 2047 | 1 | 0.0016 | 0.0777 | 0.0903 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.0001 | 0.006 | |
| 27 | 1 | 26-27 | 2048 | 1 | 0.0016 | 0.0777 | 0.0903 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.0001 | 0.006 | |
| 28 | 1 | 27-28 | 2049 | 1 | 0.0016 | 0.0777 | 0.0903 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.0001 | 0.006 | |
| 29 | 1 | 28-29 | 2050 | 1 | 0.0016 | 0.0777 | 0.0903 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.0001 | 0.006 | |
| 30 | 1 | 29-30 | 2051 | 1 | 0.0016 | 0.0777 | 0.0903 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.0001 | 0.006 | |
| Total Increased Cancer Risk | | | | | | | | 1.20 | 0.330 | 0.023 | 1.55 | |

Maximum Hazard Index 0.0003
Total PM2.5 (µg/m3) 0.053

* Third trimester of pregnancy



Stationary Source Risk & Hazards Screening Report

Area of Interest (AOI) Information

Area : 6,206,789.59 ft²

Mar 4 2021 9:33:46 Mountain Standard Time



● Permitted Facilities 2018

Summary

| Name | Count | Area(ft ²) | Length(ft) |
|---------------------------|-------|------------------------|------------|
| Permitted Facilities 2018 | 3 | N/A | N/A |

Permitted Facilities 2018

| # | FACID | Name | Address | City | St |
|---|-------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|----|
| 1 | 16256 | Macy's (Newpark) | 200 Newpark Mall | Newark | CA |
| 2 | 17115 | Fremont Ford and Auto Body of Fremont | 39700 Balentine Dr | Newark | CA |
| 3 | 23265 | Newpark Mall LP | 400 Newpark Mall | Newark | CA |

| # | Zip | County | Cancer | Hazard | PM_25 | Type | Count |
|---|-------|---------|--------|--------|-------|----------------|-------|
| 1 | 94560 | Alameda | 0.840 | 0.000 | 0.000 | Generators | 1 |
| 2 | 94560 | Alameda | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | Contact BAAQMD | 1 |
| 3 | 94560 | Alameda | 0.430 | 0.000 | 0.000 | Generators | 1 |

Note: The estimated risk and hazard impacts from these sources would be expected to be substantially lower when site specific Health Risk Screening Assessments are conducted.

The screening level map is not recommended for evaluating sensitive land uses such as schools, senior centers, day cares, and health facilities.

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BAY AREA AIR QUALITY MANAGEMENT DISTRICT

Risk & Hazard Stationary Source Inquiry Form

This form is required when users request stationary source data from BAAQMD

This form is to be used with the BAAQMD's Google Earth stationary source screening tables.

[Click here for guidance on conducting risk & hazard screening, including roadways & freeways, refer to the District's Risk & Hazard Analysis flow chart.](#)

[Click here for District's Recommended Methods for Screening and Modeling Local Risks and Hazards document.](#)

| Table A: Requester Contact Information | |
|---|----------------|
| Date of Request | |
| Contact Name | |
| Affiliation | |
| Phone | |
| Email | |
| Project Name | NewPark Costco |
| Address | |
| City | Newark |
| County | Alameda |
| Type (residential, commercial, mixed use, industrial, etc.) | Comercial |
| Project Size (# of units or building square feet) | |
| Comments: | |

For Air District assistance, the following steps must be completed:

- Complete all the contact and project information requested in **Table A**. Incomplete forms will not be processed. Please include a project site map.
- Download and install the free program Google Earth, <http://www.google.com/earth/download/ge/>, and then download the county specific Google Earth stationary source application files from the District's website, <http://www.baaqmd.gov/Divisions/Planning-and-Research/CEQA-GUIDELINES/Tools-and-Methodology.aspx>. The small points on the map represent stationary sources permitted by the District (Map A on right). These permitted sources include diesel back-up generators, gas stations, dry cleaners, boilers, printers, auto spray booths, etc. Click on a point to view the source's Information Table, including the name, location, and preliminary estimated cancer risk, hazard index, and PM2.5 concentration.
- Find the project site in Google Earth by inputting the site's address in the Google Earth search box.
- Identify stationary sources within at least a **Table B** of project site. Verify that the location of the source on the map matches with the source's address in the Information Table, by using the Google Earth search box to confirm the source's address location. Please report any mapping errors to the District.
- List the stationary source information in **Table B** blue section only.
- Note that a small percentage of the stationary sources have Health Risk Screening Assessment (HRSAs) data INSTEAD of screening level data. These sources will be noted by an asterisk next to the Plant Name (Map B on right). If HRSAs values are presented, these values have already been modeled and cannot be adjusted further.
- Email this completed form to District staff. District staff will provide the most recent risk, hazard, and PM2.5 data that are available for the source(s). If this information or data are not available, source emissions data will be provided. Staff will respond to inquiries within three weeks.

Note that a public records request received for the same stationary source information will cancel the processing of your SSIF request.

Table B: Google Earth data

| Distance from Receptor (feet) or MEI ¹ | Plant No. | Facility Name | Address | Cancer Risk ² | Hazard Risk ² | PM _{2.5} ² | Source No. ³ | Type of Source ⁴ | Fuel Code ⁵ | Status/Comments | Project Site | | | |
|---|-----------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | Distance Adjustment Multiplier | Adjusted Cancer Risk Estimate | Adjusted Hazard Risk | Adjusted PM2.5 |
| 16256 | | Macy's (Newpark) | 200 Newpark Mall | 0.84 | 0 | 0 | | Generators | | 2018 Dataset | 0.0 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 23265 | | Newpark Mall LP | 400 Newpark Mall | 0.43 | 0 | 0 | | Generators | | 2018 Dataset | 0.0 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 17115 | | Fremont Ford and Auto Body of Fremont | 39700 Balentine Dr | 0.0016123 | 1.5749E-05 | 0.00323 | | Coating Operation | | 2018 Dataset | 0.00 | 0.00000 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 0.000 | 0.0000 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 0.00 | 0.000 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

Footnotes:

- Maximally exposed individual
- These Cancer Risk, Hazard Index, and PM2.5 columns represent the values in the Google Earth Plant Information Table.
- Each plant may have multiple permits and sources.
- Permitted sources include diesel back-up generators, gas stations, dry cleaners, boilers, printers, auto spray booths, etc.
- Fuel codes: 98 = diesel, 189 = Natural Gas.
- If a Health Risk Screening Assessment (HRSAs) was completed for the source, the application number will be listed here.
- The date that the HRSAs was completed.
- Engineer who completed the HRSAs. For District purposes only.
- All HRSAs completed before 1/5/2010 need to be multiplied by an age sensitivity factor of 1.7.
- The HRSAs "Chronic Health" number represents the Hazard Index.
- Further information about common sources:
 - Sources that only include diesel internal combustion engines can be adjusted using the BAAQMD's Diesel Multiplier worksheet.
 - The risk from natural gas boilers used for space heating when <25 MM BTU/hr would have an estimated cancer risk of one in a million or less, and a chronic hazard index of 0.00000.
 - BAAQMD Reg 11 Rule 16 required that all co-residential (sharing a wall, floor, ceiling or is in the same building as a residential unit) dry cleaners cease use of perc on July 1, 2010. Therefore, there is no cancer risk, hazard or PM2.5 concentrations from co-residential dry cleaning businesses in the BAAQMD.
 - Non co-residential dry cleaners must phase out use of perc by Jan. 1, 2023. Therefore, the risk from these dry cleaners does not need to be factored in over a 70-year period, but instead use of perc by Jan. 1, 2023.
 - Gas stations can be adjusted using BAAQMD's Gas Station Distance Multiplier worksheet.
 - Unless otherwise noted, exempt sources are considered insignificant. See BAAQMD Reg 2 Rule 1 for a list of exempt sources.
 - This spray booth is considered to be insignificant.

Date last updated:
03/13/2018

MEI

| Distance from Receptor (feet) or MEI ¹ | FACID (Plant No.) | Distance Adjustment Multiplier | Adjusted Cancer Risk Estimate | Adjusted Hazard Risk | Adjusted PM2.5 |
|---|-------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| 1439 | 16256 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.00000 | 0.000 |
| 1308 | 17115 | 0.13 | 0.0002 | 0.00000 | 0.0004 |
| 1669 | 23265 | 0.04 | 0.0172 | 0.00000 | 0.0000 |
| | | | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| | | | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| | | | 0.00 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| | | | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

Attachment 6: Operations Community Risk

Gasoline Station Calculator

25,500,000 gallons/year

| | | |
|--|--|-----------------|
| BAAQMD Evaluation | | |
| Controlled Rate (for all activities) = | 0.516 lbs/10 ³ gal throughput | |
| <u>Estimated Project Throughput</u> | 25,500 10 ³ gal/year | |
| <u>Annual Precursor Organic Compound Emissions</u> | 13,158 pounds/year | 36.6 pounds/day |
| | 6.58 tons/year | |

Annual TAC Emissions

| Annual Fuel (gal) | Source | CARB TOG EF | | BAAQMD | | Pump Islands | Tanks |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-----------|----------|----------------|-------|
| | | (lb/1000 gal) ¹ | (lbs/year) | Fraction | (lbs/yr) | | |
| 25,500,000 | | | | | | 16 | 3 |
| | Fueling; Non-ORVR & ORVR ² | 0.42 | 1,392.30 | 0.1101095 | 1448.82 | Volume Sources | |
| | Tank Filling | 0.021 | 465.89 | 0.0368443 | 484.80 | | 15 |
| | Tank breathing | 0.15 | 3,825 | 0.3024986 | 3980.28 | | |
| | Spillage | 0.024 | 612 | 0.0483998 | 636.84 | | |
| | Fueling | 0.24 | 6120 | 0.4839978 | 6368.44 | | |
| | TOTAL | 0.009 | 229.5 | 0.0181499 | 238.82 | | |
| | | 6.3223425 | 35.124125 | | | | |

| Refuel | TOG (lbs/year) | Operation (hours/day) | Benzene ³ | | | | | Ethyl Benzene ⁴ | | | | | Toluene ⁴ | | | | | Xylenes ⁴ | | | | |
|--------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------|-----------|-------------|---|----------------------------|--------|----------|----------|---|----------------------|-----------|----------|----------|---|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| | | | % of TOG | lbs/yr | lbs/hr | (g/s) | Per Volume Source or Point Source (g/s) | % of TOG | lbs/yr | lbs/hr | (g/s) | Per Volume Source or Point Source (g/s) | % of TOG | lbs/yr | lbs/hr | (g/s) | Per Volume Source or Point Source (g/s) | % of TOG | lbs/yr | lbs/hr | (g/s) | Per Volume Source or Point Source (g/s) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2087.69 | 17 | 0.3 | 6.26 | 0.0010094 | 0.000127177 | 8.47845E-06 | 1.6 | 33.40 | 0.005383 | 0.000678 | 4.52184E-05 | 8 | 167.01 | 0.026916 | 0.003391 | 0.000226 | 2.4 | 50.10444 | 0.008075 | 0.001017 | 6.78276E-05 |
| Spill | 6120.00 | 17 | 1 | 61.20 | 0.009863 | 0.001242719 | 8.28479E-05 | 1.6 | 97.92 | 0.015781 | 0.001988 | 0.000132557 | 8 | 489.60 | 0.078904 | 0.009942 | 0.000663 | 2.4 | 146.88 | 0.023671 | 0.002983 | 0.000198835 |
| UST Fill | 3825.00 | 24 | 0.3 | 11.48 | 0.0013099 | 0.000165049 | 5.50162E-05 | 1.6 | 61.20 | 0.006986 | 0.00088 | 0.00029342 | 8 | 306.00 | 0.034932 | 0.004401 | 0.001467 | 2.4 | 91.8 | 0.010479 | 0.00132 | 0.00044013 |
| UTS Breath | 612.00 | 24 | 0.3 | 1.836 | 0.0002096 | 2.64078E-05 | 2.64078E-05 | 1.6 | 9.792 | 0.001118 | 0.000141 | 0.000140841 | 8 | 48.96 | 0.005589 | 0.000704 | 0.000704 | 2.4 | 14.688 | 0.001677 | 0.000211 | 0.000211262 |
| TOTAL | | | | 80.77 | 0.0123919 | | 0.001561352 | | 202.31 | 0.029268 | | 0.003687727 | | 1011.5748 | 0.146341 | | 0.018438633 | | 303.4724 | 0.043902 | | 0.00553159 |

1. Emission factors from CARB "Revised Emissions Factors for Gasoline Marketing Operations at California Gasoline Dispensing Facilities". December 23, 2013 (CARB, 2013). Assumes use of enhanced vapor recovery systems.
 2. Fueling emissions based on CARB data for 2020 of 87% of vehicles use ORVR (CARB, 2013).
 3. CAPCOA Air Toxics "Hot Spots" Program, Gasoline Service Station Industrywide Risk Assessment Guidelines, November 1997
 4. Emission factors are derived from SJAPCD Gasoline Dispensing Operations VOC Calculator and Appendix A in the 1997 CAPCOA Air Toxics "Hot Spots" Program document, Gasoline Service Station Industrywide Risk Assessment Guidelines.

Annual Emissions

| Gasoline Dispensing Operation Inputs | Vehicle Spillage | Vehicle Refuel | Breathing | IC Loading loss |
|---|----------------------|----------------|-------------|--|
| SOURCE ID: 2.3. | 1. SPILL | 2. REFUEL | 3. BREATHE | 4. LOAD |
| EMISSION FACTOR: | Z1 SU Gasoline Dispe | Z1 SU Gasoline | Z1 SU Gasol | Z1 SU Gasoline Dispensing Op VOC Vapor |
| SOURCE TYPE: | VOLUME | VOLUME | POINT | POINT |
| RELEASE HEIGHT: | 0 M | 1 M | 3.66 M | 3.66 M |
| EMISSION RATE: | 1 G/S | 1 G/S | 1 G/S | 1 G/S |
| LENGTH OF SIDE: | 6.5 M | 6.5 M | — | — |
| INITIAL LATERAL DIMENSION: | 1.51 M | 1.51 M | — | — |
| INITIAL VERTICAL DIMENSION: | 1.86 M | 1.86 M | — | — |
| GAS EXIT TEMPERATURE: | — | — | 288.7 1 K | 291K |
| STACK INSIDE DIAMETER: | — | — | 0.0508 M | .0508 M |
| GAS EXIT VELOCITY: | — | — | .000106 M/ | 0.00035 M/S |
| GAS EXIT FLOW RATE: | — | — | .0005 CFM | 0.0015 CFM |

File Name: Alameda (SF) - 2022 - majcol.EF
 CT-EMFAC2017 Version: 1.0.2.27401
 Run Date: 2/26/2021 9:46
 Area: Alameda (SF)
 Analysis Year: 2022
 Season: Annual

| Vehicle Category | VMT Fraction | | Diesel VMT Gas VMT Fraction |
|------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Across Category | Within Cat: Within Category | |
| Truck 1 | 0.008 | 0.452 | 0.548 |
| Truck 2 | 0.022 | 0.959 | 0.03 |
| Non-Truck | 0.97 | 0.014 | 0.965 |

Road Type: Major/Collector
 Silt Loading Factor: CARB 0.032 g/m2
 Precipitation Correction: None P = NA N = NA

Fleet Average Running Exhaust Emission Factors (grams/veh-mile)

| Pollutant Name | <= 5 mph | 10 mph | 15 mph | 20 mph | 25 mph | 30 mph | 35 mph | 40 mph | 45 mph | 50 mph | 55 mph | 60 mph | 65 mph | 70 mph | 75 mph |
|----------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| PM2.5 | 0.010291 | 0.006808 | 0.004652 | 0.003343 | 0.002568 | 0.002099 | 0.001823 | 0.001682 | 0.001645 | 0.001696 | 0.001829 | 0.002025 | 0.002289 | 0.002399 | 0.002399 |
| PM10 | 0.011125 | 0.007349 | 0.005017 | 0.003604 | 0.002765 | 0.002257 | 0.001957 | 0.001803 | 0.00176 | 0.001812 | 0.001952 | 0.00216 | 0.002441 | 0.00256 | 0.00256 |
| NOx | 0.391929 | 0.316998 | 0.24608 | 0.20663 | 0.177006 | 0.152476 | 0.133596 | 0.120053 | 0.111656 | 0.108301 | 0.109959 | 0.116768 | 0.128741 | 0.130893 | 0.130893 |
| CO | 1.722047 | 1.488742 | 1.298021 | 1.153677 | 1.042978 | 0.952432 | 0.87685 | 0.813762 | 0.761693 | 0.71997 | 0.688741 | 0.669304 | 0.6643 | 0.668765 | 0.66945 |
| HC | 0.202018 | 0.132347 | 0.089361 | 0.063591 | 0.048177 | 0.038429 | 0.032164 | 0.028241 | 0.026018 | 0.025162 | 0.025559 | 0.027305 | 0.030656 | 0.033074 | 0.033127 |
| TOG | 0.222525 | 0.146118 | 0.098245 | 0.069603 | 0.052676 | 0.041989 | 0.035108 | 0.030791 | 0.028339 | 0.027388 | 0.027811 | 0.029714 | 0.033366 | 0.036003 | 0.03608 |
| ROG | 0.163767 | 0.107327 | 0.071703 | 0.050434 | 0.037999 | 0.030185 | 0.025174 | 0.022054 | 0.020313 | 0.019686 | 0.020086 | 0.021588 | 0.024399 | 0.026433 | 0.0265 |
| 1,3-Butadiene | 0.001132 | 0.000736 | 0.000498 | 0.000355 | 0.000268 | 0.000213 | 0.000178 | 0.000157 | 0.000145 | 0.000141 | 0.000144 | 0.000155 | 0.000176 | 0.000176 | 0.000176 |
| Acetaldehyde | 0.002229 | 0.001579 | 0.000964 | 0.00061 | 0.000454 | 0.000359 | 0.000294 | 0.000251 | 0.000223 | 0.00021 | 0.000209 | 0.00022 | 0.000243 | 0.000247 | 0.000253 |
| Acrolein | 0.000253 | 0.000164 | 0.000111 | 0.00008 | 0.00006 | 0.000048 | 0.00004 | 0.000035 | 0.000033 | 0.000032 | 0.000033 | 0.000035 | 0.00004 | 0.00004 | 0.00004 |
| Benzene | 0.00517 | 0.003379 | 0.00227 | 0.001604 | 0.001211 | 0.000961 | 0.000803 | 0.000705 | 0.000649 | 0.000631 | 0.000643 | 0.000692 | 0.000782 | 0.000783 | 0.000784 |
| Diesel PM | 0.001604 | 0.001334 | 0.001011 | 0.000789 | 0.00068 | 0.000629 | 0.000616 | 0.000638 | 0.000693 | 0.000782 | 0.000903 | 0.001031 | 0.001159 | 0.001159 | 0.001159 |
| Ethylbenzene | 0.002147 | 0.001394 | 0.000945 | 0.000673 | 0.000509 | 0.000404 | 0.000338 | 0.000298 | 0.000275 | 0.000268 | 0.000274 | 0.000295 | 0.000334 | 0.000334 | 0.000334 |
| Formaldehyde | 0.006263 | 0.004323 | 0.002721 | 0.001788 | 0.001337 | 0.001059 | 0.000873 | 0.000752 | 0.000678 | 0.000645 | 0.000647 | 0.000688 | 0.000766 | 0.000775 | 0.000786 |
| Naphthalene | 0.000144 | 0.000095 | 0.000064 | 0.000045 | 0.000034 | 0.000028 | 0.000023 | 0.00002 | 0.000019 | 0.000018 | 0.000018 | 0.00002 | 0.000022 | 0.000021 | 0.000021 |
| POM | 0.000202 | 0.000133 | 0.000088 | 0.000061 | 0.000046 | 0.000036 | 0.00003 | 0.000026 | 0.000024 | 0.000023 | 0.000024 | 0.000026 | 0.000029 | 0.000029 | 0.000029 |
| DEOG | 0.018986 | 0.014101 | 0.008081 | 0.004687 | 0.003437 | 0.002702 | 0.002167 | 0.001785 | 0.00153 | 0.00138 | 0.001325 | 0.00136 | 0.001449 | 0.001509 | 0.001581 |
| CO2 | 743.674437 | 605.9338 | 493.6709 | 411.6355 | 352.9236 | 313.1195 | 289.4897 | 278.7931 | 278.1245 | 284.9717 | 296.0733 | 308.4214 | 319.467 | 322.3019 | 322.3019 |
| N2O | 0.023596 | 0.020228 | 0.016802 | 0.014621 | 0.013115 | 0.011857 | 0.010981 | 0.010381 | 0.009974 | 0.0099 | 0.010008 | 0.010405 | 0.011048 | 0.011048 | 0.011048 |
| CH4 | 0.031586 | 0.022208 | 0.016077 | 0.012206 | 0.009728 | 0.008076 | 0.006963 | 0.006226 | 0.00577 | 0.005543 | 0.005524 | 0.005729 | 0.006188 | 0.006509 | 0.006512 |
| BC | 0.002493 | 0.00163 | 0.001109 | 0.000794 | 0.000605 | 0.000489 | 0.000419 | 0.00038 | 0.000366 | 0.00037 | 0.000393 | 0.000431 | 0.000485 | 0.000485 | 0.000485 |

Fleet Average Fuel Consumption (gallons/veh-mile)

| Fuel Type | <= 5 mph | 10 mph | 15 mph | 20 mph | 25 mph | 30 mph | 35 mph | 40 mph | 45 mph | 50 mph | 55 mph | 60 mph | 65 mph | 70 mph | 75 mph |
|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Gasoline | 0.078195 | 0.063271 | 0.051763 | 0.043151 | 0.036862 | 0.032752 | 0.030349 | 0.02935 | 0.02946 | 0.030282 | 0.031556 | 0.032818 | 0.033808 | 0.033808 | 0.033808 |
| Diesel | 0.008272 | 0.006927 | 0.005476 | 0.004697 | 0.004118 | 0.003648 | 0.003307 | 0.003061 | 0.002912 | 0.002871 | 0.002933 | 0.003087 | 0.003341 | 0.003341 | 0.003341 |

Fleet Average Running Loss Emission Factors (grams/veh-hour)

| Pollutant Name | Emission Factor |
|----------------|-----------------|
| HC | 1.398992 |
| TOG | 1.495704 |
| ROG | 1.495704 |
| 1,3-Butadiene | 0 |
| Benzene | 0.014957 |
| Ethylbenzene | 0.02453 |
| Naphthalene | 0.002094 |
| CH4 | 0.220022 |
| HFC | 0.022248 |

Fleet Average Tire Wear Factors (grams/veh-mile)

| Pollutant Name | Emission Factor |
|----------------|-----------------|
| PM2.5 | 0.002121 |
| PM10 | 0.008482 |

Fleet Average Brake Wear Factors (grams/veh-mile)

| Pollutant Name | Emission Factor |
|----------------|-----------------|
| PM2.5 | 0.016518 |
| PM10 | 0.038543 |

Fleet Average Road Dust Factors (grams/veh-mile)

| Pollutant Name | Emission Factor |
|----------------|-----------------|
| PM2.5 | 0.01577 |
| PM10 | 0.05136 |

====END=====

File Name: Alameda (SF) - 2022 - Annual.EF
 CT-EMFAC2017 Version 1.0.2.27401
 Run Date: 3/2/2021 14:40
 Area: Alameda (SF)
 Analysis Year: 2022
 Season: Annual

| Vehicle Category | VMT Fraction | | Diesel VMT Gas VMT Fraction | |
|------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------------------|----------|
| | Across Category | Within Cat | Within Category | Category |
| Truck 1 | 0 | 0.452 | 0.548 | |
| Truck 2 | 1 | 0.959 | 0.03 | |
| Non-Truck | 0 | 0.014 | 0.965 | |

Road Type: Major/Collector
 Silt Loading Factor: CARB 0.032 g/m2
 Precipitation Correctio: CARB P = 61 days N = 365 days

Fleet Average Running Exhaust Emission Factors (grams/veh-mile)

| Pollutant Name | <= 5 mph | 10 mph | 15 mph | 20 mph | 25 mph | 30 mph | 35 mph | 40 mph | 45 mph | 50 mph | 55 mph | 60 mph | 65 mph | 70 mph | 75 mph |
|----------------|-------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| PM2.5 | 0.041789 | 0.036171 | 0.027471 | 0.021569 | 0.01908 | 0.018241 | 0.018565 | 0.020034 | 0.02264 | 0.026377 | 0.031249 | 0.036292 | 0.041158 | 0.04116 | 0.04116 |
| PM10 | 0.043687 | 0.037812 | 0.028716 | 0.022547 | 0.019944 | 0.019068 | 0.019406 | 0.020941 | 0.023664 | 0.027571 | 0.032663 | 0.037934 | 0.04302 | 0.043022 | 0.043022 |
| NOx | 11.511349 | 8.99828 | 6.525739 | 5.250028 | 4.261989 | 3.408225 | 2.73505 | 2.239477 | 1.91974 | 1.774721 | 1.803683 | 2.009952 | 2.389234 | 2.38959 | 2.38959 |
| CO | 2.591781 | 1.813809 | 1.132079 | 0.797428 | 0.618759 | 0.489829 | 0.389207 | 0.313032 | 0.258486 | 0.223518 | 0.206668 | 0.209195 | 0.227486 | 0.249478 | 0.279731 |
| HC | 0.475619 | 0.356032 | 0.216227 | 0.137415 | 0.102181 | 0.078869 | 0.061488 | 0.048867 | 0.040159 | 0.034744 | 0.032171 | 0.032905 | 0.035683 | 0.03777 | 0.040121 |
| TOG | 0.64567 | 0.482117 | 0.29041 | 0.183059 | 0.136251 | 0.105442 | 0.082421 | 0.065708 | 0.054223 | 0.047179 | 0.043993 | 0.045208 | 0.049114 | 0.052051 | 0.055441 |
| ROG | 0.495826 | 0.366782 | 0.216388 | 0.133588 | 0.099698 | 0.077743 | 0.061281 | 0.049363 | 0.041298 | 0.036578 | 0.034826 | 0.036273 | 0.039647 | 0.042184 | 0.045162 |
| 1,3-Butadiene | 0.001111 | 0.000816 | 0.000485 | 0.000303 | 0.000226 | 0.000177 | 0.00014 | 0.000114 | 0.000096 | 0.000086 | 0.000082 | 0.000086 | 0.000094 | 0.000099 | 0.000105 |
| Acetaldehyde | 0.039826 | 0.029574 | 0.01743 | 0.010757 | 0.00805 | 0.006294 | 0.004971 | 0.004011 | 0.003359 | 0.002976 | 0.00283 | 0.002942 | 0.003205 | 0.003402 | 0.003636 |
| Acrolein | 0.00002 | 0.000013 | 0.000008 | 0.000006 | 0.000004 | 0.000003 | 0.000003 | 0.000002 | 0.000002 | 0.000002 | 0.000002 | 0.000002 | 0.000003 | 0.000003 | 0.000003 |
| Benzene | 0.011204 | 0.00828 | 0.004899 | 0.003037 | 0.002272 | 0.001777 | 0.001406 | 0.001137 | 0.000956 | 0.00085 | 0.000812 | 0.000845 | 0.000923 | 0.000977 | 0.00104 |
| Diesel PM | 0.042994 | 0.037291 | 0.028385 | 0.022341 | 0.019796 | 0.018946 | 0.019293 | 0.020819 | 0.023515 | 0.027379 | 0.032412 | 0.037621 | 0.042646 | 0.042646 | 0.042646 |
| Ethylbenzene | 0.001838 | 0.001348 | 0.000803 | 0.000501 | 0.000375 | 0.000293 | 0.000233 | 0.000189 | 0.00016 | 0.000143 | 0.000137 | 0.000143 | 0.000157 | 0.000166 | 0.000176 |
| Formaldehyde | 0.079861 | 0.059286 | 0.03495 | 0.021576 | 0.016145 | 0.012623 | 0.009972 | 0.008047 | 0.006741 | 0.005972 | 0.005682 | 0.005906 | 0.006436 | 0.006831 | 0.007299 |
| Naphthalene | 0.00056 | 0.000419 | 0.000252 | 0.000159 | 0.000118 | 0.000092 | 0.000072 | 0.000058 | 0.000048 | 0.000041 | 0.000039 | 0.00004 | 0.000043 | 0.000043 | 0.000045 |
| POM | 0.000927 | 0.000693 | 0.000409 | 0.000251 | 0.000191 | 0.000153 | 0.000126 | 0.000107 | 0.000095 | 0.00009 | 0.000092 | 0.000098 | 0.000107 | 0.000111 | 0.000116 |
| DEOG | 0.541232 | 0.401969 | 0.236882 | 0.146172 | 0.109382 | 0.085521 | 0.06755 | 0.054495 | 0.045631 | 0.040416 | 0.038439 | 0.039951 | 0.043519 | 0.046209 | 0.049391 |
| CO2 | 3113.489502 | 2598.402 | 2065.929 | 1766.223 | 1548.703 | 1369.418 | 1232.491 | 1136.168 | 1079.079 | 1060.106 | 1080.984 | 1140.099 | 1236.195 | 1236.662 | 1236.662 |
| N2O | 0.476862 | 0.398517 | 0.316659 | 0.27291 | 0.239829 | 0.212344 | 0.19117 | 0.176101 | 0.166999 | 0.163768 | 0.166765 | 0.175822 | 0.190802 | 0.190802 | 0.190802 |
| CH4 | 0.101458 | 0.079849 | 0.053007 | 0.036441 | 0.026854 | 0.020153 | 0.015194 | 0.011548 | 0.008903 | 0.007029 | 0.005757 | 0.005377 | 0.005566 | 0.005706 | 0.005845 |
| BC | 0.00651 | 0.005638 | 0.004294 | 0.003383 | 0.002998 | 0.00287 | 0.002922 | 0.003154 | 0.003563 | 0.004148 | 0.00491 | 0.005699 | 0.006461 | 0.006458 | 0.006458 |

Fleet Average Fuel Consumption (gallons/veh-mile)

| Fuel Type | <= 5 mph | 10 mph | 15 mph | 20 mph | 25 mph | 30 mph | 35 mph | 40 mph | 45 mph | 50 mph | 55 mph | 60 mph | 65 mph | 70 mph | 75 mph |
|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Gasoline | 0.013701 | 0.011123 | 0.009097 | 0.007562 | 0.006464 | 0.005736 | 0.005317 | 0.005147 | 0.005164 | 0.005315 | 0.005533 | 0.005756 | 0.005932 | 0.005932 | 0.005932 |
| Diesel | 0.291167 | 0.243129 | 0.192998 | 0.166291 | 0.146017 | 0.129133 | 0.116125 | 0.106878 | 0.10131 | 0.099359 | 0.101255 | 0.106876 | 0.116147 | 0.116147 | 0.116147 |

Fleet Average Running Loss Emission Factors (grams/veh-hour)

| Pollutant Name | Emission Factor |
|----------------|-----------------|
| HC | 0.119595 |
| TOG | 0.127863 |
| ROG | 0.127863 |
| 1,3-Butadiene | 0 |
| Benzene | 0.001279 |
| Ethylbenzene | 0.002097 |
| Naphthalene | 0.000179 |
| CH4 | 0.017587 |
| HFC | 0.065283 |

Fleet Average Tire Wear Factors (grams/veh-mile)

| Pollutant Name | Emission Factor |
|----------------|-----------------|
| PM2.5 | 0.006919 |
| PM10 | 0.027674 |

Fleet Average Brake Wear Factors (grams/veh-mile)

| Pollutant Name | Emission Factor |
|----------------|-----------------|
| PM2.5 | 0.036652 |
| PM10 | 0.085522 |

Fleet Average Road Dust Factors (grams/veh-mile)

| Pollutant Name | Emission Factor |
|----------------|-----------------|
| PM2.5 | 0.128018 |
| PM10 | 0.853453 |

====END=====

2022/2023 Fuel Delivery HHDT Emissions - DPM

| Road Segment | RD Seg ID | Rd Seg Length | | Modeled RD Width | | Plume Vertical Height ^a | | Initial Vertical Dispersion ^a | | Release Height ^a | | Fraction that are HHDT | No. of Daily Trucks | Travel Speed (mph) | DPM EF ^b (g/veh-mi) | Truck Travel DPM Emissions | | |
|----------------|-----------|---------------|-------|------------------|------|------------------------------------|------|--|-----|-----------------------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|----------|--|
| | | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | Daily (g/day) | Hourly (g/s) | | | | | Annual (lbs/yr) | | |
| On-site: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Delivery Route | | 780.0 | 237.7 | 12 | 3.66 | 12 | 3.66 | 1.70 | 6 | 1.83 | 1 | 3.00 | 5 | 0.042994 | 0.019054 | 2.21E-07 | 0.015333 | |

^aSource Parameters from SJVAPCD *Guidance for Air Dispersion Modeling*

^bEmissions Factor from CT_EMFAC2017

2022/2023 Fuel Delivery HDDT Idle Emissions - DPM

| On-Site | Stack Height ^a | | Stack Diameter ^a | | Stack Velocity ^a | | Temp ^a (K) | Fraction of HHDT | No. of Daily Trucks | Idle Emissions | | Idle Emissions | |
|----------------------|---------------------------|------|-----------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------|
| | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | (m/s) | (g/veh-hr) | | | | Daily (g/day) | Hourly (g/s) | Annual (g/yr) | (lb/yr) |
| Fuel Delivery Trucks | 12.6 | 3.84 | 0.33 | 0.1 | 51.71 | 366 | 1 | 3 | 0.21497 | 0.161228 | 1.86606E-06 | 58.0419 | 0.12796 |
| Warehouse Trucks | 12.6 | 3.84 | 0.33 | 0.1 | 51.71 | 366 | 1 | 10 | 0.21497 | 1.074850 | 1.24404E-05 | 386.946 | 0.85307 |

^aSource Parameters from SJVAPCD *Guidance for Air Dispersion Modeling*

^bEmissions Factor from CT_EMFAC2017

Truck Info

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|-----|--------------------------|
| Total Fuel Truck Trips per day | = | 6 | |
| Total Fuel Trucks per day | = | 3 | 21.0 deliveries a week |
| Private HHDT Trips per day | = | 0 | NO HHDTs served by pumps |
| Total HHDTs per day | = | 0 | |
| Operation Days | = | 360 | |
| Daily Operation Hours | = | 17 | |

Truck Idle DPM Emission Information

| | | |
|---------------------------------|---|----------|
| Emissions Factor @ 5 mph (g/mi) | = | 0.042994 |
| HHDT Idle Emissions Rate (g/hr) | = | 0.21497 |
| Idle Time per truck (min) | = | 15 |

DPM - Traffic

Customer Traffic Vehicle Emissions - DPM

| Road Segment | Segment ID | Segment length | | Segment Width | | Plume Height ^a | | Vertical Dispersion ^a | | Release Height ^a | | Trip Distribution (%) | Trips per day | Speed (mph) | DPM Emissions Factors ^b | | | Customer DPM Emissions | | | |
|--------------|------------|----------------|-------|---------------|--------|---------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------|------------------|----------|
| | | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | | | | Evaporative g/veh-hr | Exhaust g/veh-mi | Total g/veh-mi | Daily (g/day) | Hourly (g/s) | Annual (lb/year) | |
| On-site | | | | | | | | | | | | | Vehicles per day | | | | | | | | |
| Gas Only | | 470 | 143.3 | 12 | 3.6576 | 8.5 | 2.6 | 3.95 | 1.21 | 4.25 | 1.30 | 0.67 | 2816 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0.001604 | 0.001604 | 0.402069 | 6.57E-06 | 0.319108 |
| Shared | | 675 | 205.7 | 12 | 3.6576 | 8.5 | 2.6 | 3.95 | 1.21 | 4.25 | 1.30 | 0.33 | 1387 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0.001604 | 0.001604 | 0.28441 | 4.65E-06 | 0.225729 |
| Fuel Queue | | 138 | 42.1 | 145 | 44.196 | 8.5 | 2.6 | 3.95 | 1.21 | 4.25 | 1.30 | 1 | 4203 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.002941 | 0.002941 | 0.323036 | 5.28E-06 | 0.256382 |

^aSource Parameters from EPA *Transportation Conformity Guidance for Hot-Spot Analyses in PM2.5 and PM10 Nonattainment and Maintenance Areas* (2015)

^bEmissions Factors from CT_EMFAC2017

| | | |
|-----------------------|---|------|
| Vehicle Info | = | |
| Vehicles per day | = | 4203 |
| Trips per day | = | 8406 |
| Operation Days | = | 360 |
| Operation Hours | = | 17 |
| Queue Idel Time (min) | = | 10 |

Onsite Road dust

1 mi =
5280 ft

Operation Days per year =
360

Onsite Traffic Road Dust Emissions

PM2.5 Emissions Factors

Emissions

| Road Segment | Segment length | | Segment Width | | Initial Vertical Dimension | | Vertical Dispersion ^a | | | Release Height ^a | | Trip Distribution | Vehicles per day | Tire Wear Factor (grams/veh-mile) | Brake Wear Factor (grams/veh-mile) | Road Dust Factor (grams/veh-mile) | Total g/veh-mi | Emissions | | |
|----------------|----------------|---------|---------------|--------|----------------------------|------|----------------------------------|------|------|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|--|
| | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | Daily (g/day) | | | | | | | Hourly (g/s) | Annual (lb/year) | |
| Gas Only | 470 | 143.256 | 12 | 3.6576 | 9.4 | 2.86 | 4.36 | 1.33 | 4.27 | 1.30 | 0.67 | 2816 | 0.002121 | 0.016518 | 0.01577 | 0.034409 | 8.625189 | 9.98E-05 | 6.8455035 | |
| Shared | 675 | 205.74 | 12 | 3.6576 | 9.4 | 2.86 | 4.36 | 1.33 | 4.27 | 1.30 | 0.33 | 1387 | 0.002121 | 0.016518 | 0.01577 | 0.034409 | 6.101244 | 7.06E-05 | 4.842338 | |
| Delivery Route | 780 | 237.744 | 12 | 3.6576 | 9.4 | 2.86 | 4.36 | 1.33 | 4.27 | 1.30 | 1 | 13 | 0.002121 | 0.016518 | 0.01577 | 0.034409 | 0.066081 | 7.65E-07 | 0.052446 | |

Customer Traffic Vehicle Emissions - PM2.5 Exhaust

| Road Segment | Segment ID | Segment length | | Segment Width | | Plume Height ^a | | Vertical Dispersion ^a | | Release Height ^a | | Trip Distribution (%) | Trips per day | Speed (mph) | DPM Emissions Factors ^b | | | Customer DPM Emissions | | | |
|--------------|------------|----------------|-------|---------------|--------|---------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------|------------------|----------|
| | | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | | | | Evaporative g/veh-hr | Exhaust g/veh-mi | Total g/veh-mi | Daily (g/day) | Hourly (g/s) | Annual (lb/year) | |
| On-site | | | | | | | | | | | | | Vehicles per day | | | | | | | | |
| Gas Only | | 470 | 143.3 | 12 | 3.6576 | 8.5 | 2.6 | 3.95 | 1.21 | 4.25 | 1.30 | 0.67 | 2816 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0.010291 | 0.010291 | 2.579611 | 4.22E-05 | 2.047344 |
| Shared | | 675 | 205.7 | 12 | 3.6576 | 8.5 | 2.6 | 3.95 | 1.21 | 4.25 | 1.30 | 0.33 | 1387 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0.010291 | 0.010291 | 1.82475 | 2.98E-05 | 1.44824 |
| Fuel Queue | | 138 | 42.1 | 145 | 44.196 | 8.5 | 2.6 | 3.95 | 1.21 | 4.25 | 1.30 | 1 | 4203 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.018867 | 0.018867 | 2.072543 | 3.39E-05 | 1.644903 |

^aSource Parameters from EPA *Transportation Conformity Guidance for Hot-Spot Analyses in PM2.5 and PM10 Nonattainment and Maintenance Areas* (2015)

^bEmissions Factors from CT_EMFAC2017

| | | |
|-----------------------|---|------|
| Vehicle Info | = | |
| Vehicles per day | = | 4203 |
| Trips per day | = | 8406 |
| Operation Days | = | 360 |
| Operation Hours | = | 17 |
| Queue Idle Time (min) | = | 10 |

Benzene - Traffic

Customer Traffic Vehicle Emissions - Benzene

| Road Segment | Segment ID | Segment length | | Segment Width | | Plume Height ^a | | Vertical Dispersion ^a | | Release Height ^a | | Trip Distribution (%) | Trips per day | Speed (mph) | Benzene Emissions Factors ^b | | | | Customer DPM Emissions | | |
|--------------|------------|----------------|-------|---------------|--------|---------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------|--|------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------|----------|
| | | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | | | | Evaporative g/veh-hr | Exhaust g/veh-mi | Total g/veh-mi | Daily (g/day) | Hourly (g/s) | Annual (lb/year) | |
| On-site | | | | | | | | | | | | | Vehicles per day | | | | | | | | |
| Gas Only | | 470 | 143.3 | 12 | 3.6576 | 8.5 | 2.6 | 3.95 | 1.21 | 4.25 | 1.30 | 0.67 | 2816 | 5 | 0.014957 | 0.002991 | 0.00517 | 0.008161 | 2.045791 | 3.34E-05 | 1.623671 |
| Shared | | 675 | 205.7 | 12 | 3.6576 | 8.5 | 2.6 | 3.95 | 1.21 | 4.25 | 1.30 | 0.33 | 1387 | 5 | 0.014957 | 0.002991 | 0.00517 | 0.008161 | 1.44714 | 2.36E-05 | 1.148544 |
| Fuel Queue | | 138 | 42.1 | 145 | 44.196 | 8.5 | 2.6 | 3.95 | 1.21 | 4.25 | 1.30 | 1 | 4203 | 0 | 0.014957 | 0.005484 | 0.009478 | 0.014963 | 1.643655 | 2.69E-05 | 1.30451 |

^aSource Parameters from EPA *Transportation Conformity Guidance for Hot-Spot Analyses in PM2.5 and PM10 Nonattainment and Maintenance Areas* (2015)

^bEmissions Factors from CT_EMFAC2017

| | | |
|-----------------------|---|------|
| Vehicle Info | = | |
| Vehicles per day | = | 4203 |
| Trips per day | = | 8406 |
| Operation Days | = | 360 |
| Operation Hours | = | 17 |
| Queue Idle Time (min) | = | 10 |

EthylBZ - Traffic

Customer Traffic Vehicle Emissions - Ethylbenzene

| Road Segment | Segment ID | Segment length | | Segment Width | | Plume Height ^a | | Vertical Dispersion ^a | | Release Height ^a | | Trip Distribution (%) | Trips per day | Speed (mph) | Ethylbenzene Emissions Factors ^b | | | | Customer DPM Emissions | | |
|--------------|------------|----------------|-------|---------------|--------|---------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------|---|------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------|----------|
| | | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | | | | Evaporative g/veh-hr | Exhaust g/veh-mi | Total g/veh-mi | Daily (g/day) | Hourly (g/s) | Annual (lb/year) | |
| On-site | | | | | | | | | | | | | Vehicles per day | | | | | | | | |
| Gas Only | | 470 | 143.3 | 12 | 3.6576 | 8.5 | 2.6 | 3.95 | 1.21 | 4.25 | 1.30 | 0.66999762 | 2816 | 5 | 0.02453 | 0.004906 | 0.002147 | 0.007053 | 1.767952 | 2.89E-05 | 1.40316 |
| Shared | | 675 | 205.7 | 12 | 3.6576 | 8.5 | 2.6 | 3.95 | 1.21 | 4.25 | 1.30 | 0.33000238 | 1387 | 5 | 0.02453 | 0.004906 | 0.002147 | 0.007053 | 1.25061 | 2.04E-05 | 0.99256 |
| Fuel Queue | | 138 | 42.1 | 145 | 44.196 | 8.5 | 2.6 | 3.95 | 1.21 | 4.25 | 1.30 | 1 | 4203 | 0 | 0.02453 | 0.008994 | 0.003936 | 0.012931 | 1.42043 | 2.32E-05 | 1.127344 |

^aSource Parameters from EPA *Transportation Conformity Guidance for Hot-Spot Analyses in PM2.5 and PM10 Nonattainment and Maintenance Areas* (2015)

^bEmissions Factors from CT_EMFAC2017

| | | |
|-----------------------|---|------|
| Vehicle Info | = | |
| Vehicles per day | = | 4203 |
| Trips per day | = | 8406 |
| Operation Days | = | 360 |
| Operation Hours | = | 17 |
| Queue Idel Time (min) | = | 10 |

Formalde - Traffic

Customer Traffic Vehicle Emissions - Formaldehyde

| Road Segment | Segment ID | Segment length | | Segment Width | | Plume Height ^a | | Vertical Dispersion ^a | | Release Height ^a | | Trip Distribution (%) | Trips per day | Speed (mph) | Formaldehyde Emissions Factors ^b | | | Customer DPM Emissions | | | |
|--------------|------------|----------------|-------|---------------|--------|---------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------|---|------------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------|------------------|----------|
| | | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | | | | Evaporative g/veh-hr | Exhaust g/veh-mi | Total g/veh-mi | Daily (g/day) | Hourly (g/s) | Annual (lb/year) | |
| On-site | | | | | | | | | | | | | Vehicles per day | | | | | | | | |
| Gas Only | | 470 | 143.3 | 12 | 3.6576 | 8.5 | 2.6 | 3.95 | 1.21 | 4.25 | 1.30 | 0.66999762 | 2816 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0.006263 | 0.006263 | 1.569925 | 2.57E-05 | 1.245993 |
| Shared | | 675 | 205.7 | 12 | 3.6576 | 8.5 | 2.6 | 3.95 | 1.21 | 4.25 | 1.30 | 0.33000238 | 1387 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0.006263 | 0.006263 | 1.11053 | 1.81E-05 | 0.881385 |
| Fuel Queue | | 138 | 42.1 | 145 | 44.196 | 8.5 | 2.6 | 3.95 | 1.21 | 4.25 | 1.30 | 1 | 4203 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.011482 | 0.011482 | 1.261329 | 2.06E-05 | 1.001072 |

^aSource Parameters from EPA *Transportation Conformity Guidance for Hot-Spot Analyses in PM2.5 and PM10 Nonattainment and Maintenance Areas* (2015)

^bEmissions Factors from CT_EMFAC2017

| | | |
|-----------------------|---|------|
| Vehicle Info | = | |
| Vehicles per day | = | 4203 |
| Trips per day | = | 8406 |
| Operation Days | = | 360 |
| Operation Hours | = | 17 |
| Queue Idel Time (min) | = | 10 |

Naptha - Traffic

Customer Traffic Vehicle Emissions - Naphthalene

| Road Segment | Segment ID | Segment length | | Segment Width | | Plume Height ^a | | Vertical Dispersion ^a | | Release Height ^a | | Trip Distribution (%) | Trips per day | Speed (mph) | Naphthalene Emissions Factors ^b | | | | Customer DPM Emissions | | |
|--------------|------------|----------------|-------|---------------|--------|---------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------|--|------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------|----------|
| | | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | | | | Evaporative g/veh-hr | Exhaust g/veh-mi | Total g/veh-mi | Daily (g/day) | Hourly (g/s) | Annual (lb/year) | |
| On-site | | | | | | | | | | | | | Vehicles per day | | | | | | | | |
| Gas Only | | 470 | 143.3 | 12 | 3.6576 | 8.5 | 2.6 | 3.95 | 1.21 | 4.25 | 1.30 | 0.66999762 | 2816 | 5 | 0.002094 | 0.000419 | 0.000144 | 0.000563 | 0.141075 | 2.31E-06 | 0.111966 |
| Shared | | 675 | 205.7 | 12 | 3.6576 | 8.5 | 2.6 | 3.95 | 1.21 | 4.25 | 1.30 | 0.33000238 | 1387 | 5 | 0.002094 | 0.000419 | 0.000144 | 0.000563 | 0.09979 | 1.63E-06 | 0.079202 |
| Fuel Queue | | 138 | 42.1 | 145 | 44.196 | 8.5 | 2.6 | 3.95 | 1.21 | 4.25 | 1.30 | 1 | 4203 | 0 | 0.002094 | 0.000768 | 0.000264 | 0.001032 | 0.113344 | 1.85E-06 | 0.089957 |

^aSource Parameters from EPA *Transportation Conformity Guidance for Hot-Spot Analyses in PM2.5 and PM10 Nonattainment and Maintenance Areas* (2015)

^bEmissions Factors from CT_EMFAC2017

| | | |
|-----------------------|---|------|
| Vehicle Info | = | |
| Vehicles per day | = | 4203 |
| Trips per day | = | 8406 |
| Operation Days | = | 360 |
| Operation Hours | = | 17 |
| Queue Idel Time (min) | = | 10 |

1,3 Butadi - Traffic

Customer Traffic Vehicle Emissions - 1,3-Butadiene

| Road Segment | Segment ID | Segment length | | Segment Width | | Plume Height ^a | | Vertical Dispersion ^a | | Release Height ^a | | Trip Distribution (%) | Trips per day | Speed (mph) | 1,3-Butadiene Emissions Factors ^b | | | | Customer DPM Emissions | | |
|--------------|------------|----------------|-------|---------------|--------|---------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------|--|------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------|----------|
| | | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | | | | Evaporative g/veh-hr | Exhaust g/veh-mi | Total g/veh-mi | Daily (g/day) | Hourly (g/s) | Annual (lb/year) | |
| On-site | | | | | | | | | | | | | Vehicles per day | | | | | | | | |
| Gas Only | | 470 | 143.3 | 12 | 3.6576 | 8.5 | 2.6 | 3.95 | 1.21 | 4.25 | 1.30 | 0.66999762 | 2816 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0.001132 | 0.001132 | 0.283755 | 4.64E-06 | 0.225206 |
| Shared | | 675 | 205.7 | 12 | 3.6576 | 8.5 | 2.6 | 3.95 | 1.21 | 4.25 | 1.30 | 0.33000238 | 1387 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0.001132 | 0.001132 | 0.20072 | 3.28E-06 | 0.159305 |
| Fuel Queue | | 138 | 42.1 | 145 | 44.196 | 8.5 | 2.6 | 3.95 | 1.21 | 4.25 | 1.30 | 1 | 4203 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.002075 | 0.002075 | 0.227978 | 3.73E-06 | 0.180938 |

^aSource Parameters from EPA *Transportation Conformity Guidance for Hot-Spot Analyses in PM2.5 and PM10 Nonattainment and Maintenance Areas* (2015)

^bEmissions Factors from CT_EMFAC2017

| | | |
|-----------------------|---|------|
| Vehicle Info | = | |
| Vehicles per day | = | 4203 |
| Trips per day | = | 8406 |
| Operation Days | = | 360 |
| Operation Hours | = | 17 |
| Queue Idel Time (min) | = | 10 |

Acetalde - Traffic

Customer Traffic Vehicle Emissions - Acetaldehyde

| Road Segment | Segment ID | Segment length | | Segment Width | | Plume Height ^a | | Vertical Dispersion ^a | | Release Height ^a | | Trip Distribution (%) | Trips per day | Speed (mph) | Acetaldehyde Emissions Factors ^b | | | Customer DPM Emissions | | | | |
|--------------|------------|----------------|-------|---------------|--------|---------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------|---|------------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------|------------------|----------|----------|
| | | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | (ft) | (m) | | | | Evaporative g/veh-hr | Exhaust g/veh-mi | Total g/veh-mi | Daily (g/day) | Hourly (g/s) | Annual (lb/year) | | |
| On-site | | | | | | | | | | | | | Vehicles per day | | | | | | | | | |
| Gas Only | | 470 | 143.3 | 12 | 3.6576 | 8.5 | 2.6 | 3.95 | 1.21 | 4.25 | 1.30 | 0.66999762 | 2816 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0.002229 | 0.002229 | 0.558736 | 9.13E-06 | 0.443449 | |
| Shared | | 675 | 205.7 | 12 | 3.6576 | 8.5 | 2.6 | 3.95 | 1.21 | 4.25 | 1.30 | 0.33000238 | 1387 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0.002229 | 0.002229 | 0.39524 | 6.46E-06 | 0.313685 | |
| Fuel Queue | | 138 | 42.1 | 145 | 44.196 | 8.5 | 2.6 | 3.95 | 1.21 | 4.25 | 1.30 | | 1 | 4203 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.004087 | 0.004087 | 0.448907 | 7.34E-06 | 0.356281 |

^aSource Parameters from EPA *Transportation Conformity Guidance for Hot-Spot Analyses in PM2.5 and PM10 Nonattainment and Maintenance Areas* (2015)

^bEmissions Factors from CT_EMFAC2017

| | | |
|-----------------------|---|------|
| Vehicle Info | = | |
| Vehicles per day | = | 4203 |
| Trips per day | = | 8406 |
| Operation Days | = | 360 |
| Operation Hours | = | 17 |
| Queue Idel Time (min) | = | 10 |

Newpark Mall Costco - GDF Operation
AERMOD Risk Modeling Parameters & Maximum TAC Concentrations & Non-Cancer Health Effects
Single-Family Residential Receptors (1.5m heights)

Receptor Information

Number of Receptors = 48
 Receptor Height = 1.5 meters
 Receptor Distances = Variable - placed at nearby residences

Meteorological Conditions

BAAQMD Hayward Airport Data = 2013-2017
 Land Use Classification = Urban
 Wind Speed = variable
 Wind Direction = variable

Reference Exposure Levels (REL)

| TAC | CPF (mg/kg-day) ⁻¹ | REL (µg/m3) | |
|---------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Acute (1-hour) | Chronic (annual avg) |
| DPM | 1.10E+00 | - | 5 |
| Benzene | 1.00E-01 | 27 | 3 |
| Ethylbenzene | 8.70E-03 | - | 2,000 |
| Formaldehyde | 2.10E-02 | 55 | 9 |
| Naphthalene | 1.20E-01 | - | 9 |
| 1,3 Butadiene | 6.00E-01 | 660 | 2 |
| Acetaldehyde | 1.00E-02 | 470 | 140 |
| Toluene | - | 37,000 | 300 |
| Xylenes | - | 22,000 | 700 |

Residential MEI Concentrations

| TAC | Concentrations (µg/m3) |
|---------------|----------------------------|
| | 2022 Max Period Average |
| DPM | 0.00013 |
| Benzene | 0.01051 |
| Ethylbenzene | 0.02666 |
| Formaldehyde | 0.00018 |
| Naphthalene | 0.00002 |
| 1,3 Butadiene | 0.00003 |
| Acetaldehyde | 0.00007 |

Residential MEI Concentrations

| PM2.5 | Concentrations (µg/m3) |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | 2022 Max Period Average |
| Fugitive | 0.0005 |
| DPM | 0.0001 |
| Gas Vehicle Exhaust | 0.0003 |
| Total PM_{2.5} | 0.001 |

2022 - Non-Cancer Health Effects

| TAC | Maximum Concentration* | | Hazard Index | |
|---------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Period Avg (µg/m3) | 1-Hour (µg/m3) | Chronic | Acute |
| | | | | |
| DPM | 0.00013 | - | 0.00003 | - |
| Benzene | 0.01051 | 0.90646 | 0.00350 | 0.0336 |
| Ethylbenzene | 0.02666 | - | 0.00001333 | - |
| Formaldehyde | 0.00018 | 0.02935 | 0.00002 | 0.000533636 |
| Naphthalene | 0.00002 | - | 2.22222E-06 | - |
| 1,3 Butadiene | 0.00003 | 0.00531 | 0.000015 | 8.04545E-06 |
| Acetaldehyde | 0.00007 | 0.01045 | 0.0000005 | 2.2234E-05 |
| Toluene | - | 5.19899 | - | 0.000140513 |
| Xylenes | - | 1.94269 | - | 8.83041E-05 |
| TOTAL | | | 0.0036 | 0.0344 |

*Maximum for all receptors (residential and worker)

Newpark Mall Project - Costco, Newark, CA - Impacts from GDF Operation
Maximum Cancer Risk at Offsite MEI
1.5 meter receptor height

Cancer Risk Calculation Method

Cancer Risk (per million) = CPF x Inhalation Dose x ASF x ED/AT x FAH x 1.0E6

- Where: CPF = Cancer potency factor (mg/kg-day)³
- ASF = Age sensitivity factor for specified age group
- ED = Exposure duration (years)
- AT = Averaging time for lifetime cancer risk (years)
- FAH = Fraction of time spent at home (unitless)

Inhalation Dose = C_{air} x DBR x A x (EF/365) x 10⁻⁶

- Where: C_{air} = concentration in air (µg/m³)
- DBR = daily breathing rate (L/kg body weight-day)
- A = Inhalation absorption factor
- EF = Exposure frequency (days/year)
- 10⁻⁶ = Conversion factor

| Cancer Potency Factors (mg/kg-day) ³ | |
|---|----------|
| TAC | CPF |
| DPM | 1.10E+00 |
| Benzene | 1.00E-01 |
| Ethylbenzene | 8.70E-03 |
| Formaldehyde | 2.10E-02 |
| Naphthalene | 1.20E-01 |
| 1,3 Butadiene | 6.00E-01 |
| Acetaldehyde | 1.00E-02 |
| Toluene | - |
| Xylenes | - |

Values

| Age -> Parameter | Infant/Child | | | Adult |
|---------------------|---------------|-------|--------|---------|
| | 3rd Trimester | 0 - 2 | 2 - 16 | 16 - 30 |
| ASF = | 10 | 10 | 3 | 1 |
| DBR* = | 361 | 1090 | 572 | 261 |
| A = | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| EF = | 350 | 350 | 350 | 350 |
| AT = | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 |
| FAH = | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.73 |

* 95th percentile breathing rates for infants and 80th percentile for children and adults

Project Operation Risk by Year - Maximum Impact Receptor Location

| Exposure Year | Exposure Duration (years) | Maximum - Exposure Information | | | Age Sensitivity Factor | Concentration (ug/m3) | | | | | | | Cancer Risk (per million) | | | | | | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|------|-----|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| | | Age | Year | DPM | | Benzene | Ethylbenzene | Formaldehyde | Naphthalene | 1,3 Butadiene | Acetaldehyde | DPM | Benzene | Ethylbenzene | Formaldehyde | Naphthalene | 1,3 Butadiene | Acetaldehyde | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.25 | -0.25 - 0* | 2022 | 10 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0018 | 0.0130 | 0.0029 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0002 | 0.00001 | 0.02 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 - 1 | 2022 | 10 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0214 | 0.1569 | 0.0346 | 0.0006 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.00003 | 0.22 |
| 2 | 1 | 1 - 2 | 2023 | 10 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0214 | 0.1569 | 0.0346 | 0.0006 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.00003 | 0.22 |
| 3 | 1 | 2 - 3 | 2024 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.00002 | 0.03 |
| 4 | 1 | 3 - 4 | 2025 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.00002 | 0.03 |
| 5 | 1 | 4 - 5 | 2026 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.00002 | 0.03 |
| 6 | 1 | 5 - 6 | 2027 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.00002 | 0.03 |
| 7 | 1 | 6 - 7 | 2028 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.00002 | 0.03 |
| 8 | 1 | 7 - 8 | 2029 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.00002 | 0.03 |
| 9 | 1 | 8 - 9 | 2030 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.00002 | 0.03 |
| 10 | 1 | 9 - 10 | 2031 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.00002 | 0.03 |
| 11 | 1 | 10 - 11 | 2032 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.00002 | 0.03 |
| 12 | 1 | 11 - 12 | 2033 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.00002 | 0.03 |
| 13 | 1 | 12 - 13 | 2034 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.00002 | 0.03 |
| 14 | 1 | 13 - 14 | 2035 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.00002 | 0.03 |
| 15 | 1 | 14 - 15 | 2036 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.00002 | 0.03 |
| 16 | 1 | 15 - 16 | 2037 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.00002 | 0.03 |
| 17 | 1 | 16-17 | 2038 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | 0.00002 | 0.004 |
| 18 | 1 | 17-18 | 2039 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | 0.00002 | 0.004 |
| 19 | 1 | 18-19 | 2040 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | 0.00002 | 0.004 |
| 20 | 1 | 19-20 | 2041 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | 0.00002 | 0.004 |
| 21 | 1 | 20-21 | 2042 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | 0.00002 | 0.004 |
| 22 | 1 | 21-22 | 2043 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | 0.00002 | 0.004 |
| 23 | 1 | 22-23 | 2044 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | 0.00002 | 0.004 |
| 24 | 1 | 23-24 | 2045 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | 0.00002 | 0.004 |
| 25 | 1 | 24-25 | 2046 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | 0.00002 | 0.004 |
| 26 | 1 | 25-26 | 2047 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | 0.00002 | 0.004 |
| 27 | 1 | 26-27 | 2048 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | 0.00002 | 0.004 |
| 28 | 1 | 27-28 | 2049 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | 0.00002 | 0.004 |
| 29 | 1 | 28-29 | 2050 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | 0.00002 | 0.004 |
| 30 | 1 | 29-30 | 2051 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | 0.00002 | 0.004 |
| Total Increased Cancer Risk | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.10 | 0.71 | 0.16 | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.012 | 0.0003 | 1.0 |

* Third trimester of pregnancy

**Newpark Mall Project - Costco, Newark, CA - Impacts from Costco Construction and GDF Operation
Maximum Cancer Risk at Offsite MEI
1.5 meter receptor height**

Cancer Risk Calculation Method

Cancer Risk (per million) = CPF x Inhalation Dose x ASF x ED/AT x FAH x 1.0E6

- Where: CPF = Cancer potency factor (mg/kg-day)⁻¹
- ASF = Age sensitivity factor for specified age group
- ED = Exposure duration (years)
- AT = Averaging time for lifetime cancer risk (years)
- FAH = Fraction of time spent at home (unitless)

Inhalation Dose = C_{air} x DBR x A x (EF/365) x 10⁻⁶

- Where: C_{air} = concentration in air (µg/m³)
- DBR = daily breathing rate (L/kg body weight-day)
- A = Inhalation absorption factor
- EF = Exposure frequency (days/year)
- 10⁻⁶ = Conversion factor

Cancer Potency Factors (mg/kg-day)⁻¹

| TAC | CPF |
|---------------|----------|
| DPM | 1.10E+00 |
| Benzene | 1.00E-01 |
| Ethylbenzene | 8.70E-03 |
| Formaldehyde | 2.10E-02 |
| Naphthalene | 1.20E-01 |
| 1,3 Butadiene | 6.00E-01 |
| Acetaldehyde | 1.00E-02 |
| Toluene | - |
| Xylenes | - |

Values

| Age -> Parameter | Infant/Child | | | Adult |
|---------------------|---------------|-------|--------|---------|
| | 3rd Trimester | 0 - 2 | 2 - 16 | 16 - 30 |
| ASF = | 10 | 10 | 3 | 1 |
| DBR* = | 361 | 1090 | 572 | 261 |
| A = | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| EF = | 350 | 350 | 350 | 350 |
| AT = | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 |
| FAH = | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.73 |

* 95th percentile breathing rates for infants and 80th percentile for children and adults

Project Operation Risk by Year - Maximum Impact Receptor Location

| Exposure Year | Maximum - Exposure Information | | | | Concentration (ug/m3) | | | | | | | | Cancer Risk (per million) | | | | | | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| | Exposure Duration (years) | Age | Year | Age Sensitivity Factor | DPM | Benzene | Ethylbenzene | Formaldehyde | Naphthalene | 1,3 Butadiene | Acetaldehyde | DPM | Benzene | Ethylbenzene | Formaldehyde | Naphthalene | 1,3 Butadiene | Acetaldehyde | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.25 | -0.25 - 0* | 2021 | 10 | 0.0431 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.5865 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.59 |
| 1 | 0.4 | 0 - 1 | 2021 | 10 | 0.0431 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 2.9888 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 2.99 |
| 2 | 1 | 1 - 2 | 2022 | 10 | 0.0211 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.9504 | 0.1569 | 0.0346 | 0.0006 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0003 | 1.15 |
| 3 | 1 | 2 - 3 | 2023 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0002 | 0.03 |
| 4 | 1 | 3 - 4 | 2024 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0002 | 0.03 |
| 5 | 1 | 4 - 5 | 2025 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0002 | 0.03 |
| 6 | 1 | 5 - 6 | 2026 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0002 | 0.03 |
| 7 | 1 | 6 - 7 | 2027 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0002 | 0.03 |
| 8 | 1 | 7 - 8 | 2028 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0002 | 0.03 |
| 9 | 1 | 8 - 9 | 2029 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0002 | 0.03 |
| 10 | 1 | 9 - 10 | 2030 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0002 | 0.03 |
| 11 | 1 | 10 - 11 | 2031 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0002 | 0.03 |
| 12 | 1 | 11 - 12 | 2032 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0002 | 0.03 |
| 13 | 1 | 12 - 13 | 2033 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0002 | 0.03 |
| 14 | 1 | 13 - 14 | 2034 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0002 | 0.03 |
| 15 | 1 | 14 - 15 | 2035 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0002 | 0.03 |
| 16 | 1 | 15 - 16 | 2036 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0002 | 0.03 |
| 17 | 1 | 16-17 | 2037 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0005 | 0.0002 | 0.04 |
| 18 | 1 | 17-18 | 2038 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0005 | 0.0002 | 0.04 |
| 19 | 1 | 18-19 | 2039 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0005 | 0.0002 | 0.04 |
| 20 | 1 | 19-20 | 2040 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0005 | 0.0002 | 0.04 |
| 21 | 1 | 20-21 | 2041 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0005 | 0.0002 | 0.04 |
| 22 | 1 | 21-22 | 2042 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0005 | 0.0002 | 0.04 |
| 23 | 1 | 22-23 | 2043 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0005 | 0.0002 | 0.04 |
| 24 | 1 | 23-24 | 2044 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0005 | 0.0002 | 0.04 |
| 25 | 1 | 24-25 | 2045 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0005 | 0.0002 | 0.04 |
| 26 | 1 | 25-26 | 2046 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0005 | 0.0002 | 0.04 |
| 27 | 1 | 26-27 | 2047 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0005 | 0.0002 | 0.04 |
| 28 | 1 | 27-28 | 2048 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0005 | 0.0002 | 0.04 |
| 29 | 1 | 28-29 | 2049 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0005 | 0.0002 | 0.04 |
| 30 | 1 | 29-30 | 2050 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0005 | 0.0002 | 0.04 |
| Total Increased Cancer Risk | | | | | | | | | | | | 4.58 | 0.54 | 0.12 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.009 | 0.0003 | 5.25 |

* Third trimester of pregnancy

Newpark Mall Project - Costco, Newark, CA - Impacts from Construction and GDF Operation

Maximum Cancer Risk at Offsite MEI

1.5 meter receptor height

Cancer Risk Calculation Method

Cancer Risk (per million) = CPF x Inhalation Dose x ASF x ED/AT x FAH x 1.0E6

- Where: CPF = Cancer potency factor (mg/kg-day)⁻¹
- ASF = Age sensitivity factor for specified age group
- ED = Exposure duration (years)
- AT = Averaging time for lifetime cancer risk (years)
- FAH = Fraction of time spent at home (unitless)

Inhalation Dose = C_{air} x DBR x A x (EF/365) x 10⁻⁶

- Where: C_{air} = concentration in air (µg/m³)
- DBR = daily breathing rate (L/kg body weight-day)
- A = Inhalation absorption factor
- EF = Exposure frequency (days/year)
- 10⁻⁶ = Conversion factor

Cancer Potency Factors (mg/kg-day)⁻¹

| TAC | CPF |
|---------------|----------|
| DPM | 1.10E+00 |
| Benzene | 1.00E-01 |
| Ethylbenzene | 8.70E-03 |
| Formaldehyde | 2.10E-02 |
| Naphthalene | 1.20E-01 |
| 1,3 Butadiene | 6.00E-01 |
| Acetaldehyde | 1.00E-02 |
| Toluene | - |
| Xylenes | - |

Values

| Age -> Parameter | Infant/Child | | | Adult |
|---------------------|---------------|-------|--------|---------|
| | 3rd Trimester | 0 - 2 | 2 - 16 | 16 - 30 |
| ASF = | 10 | 10 | 3 | 1 |
| DBR* = | 361 | 1090 | 572 | 261 |
| A = | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| EF = | 350 | 350 | 350 | 350 |
| AT = | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 |
| FAH = | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.73 |

* 95th percentile breathing rates for infants and 80th percentile for children and adults

Project Operation Risk by Year - Maximum Impact Receptor Location

| Exposure Year | Maximum - Exposure Information | | | | Concentration (ug/m3) | | | | | | | | Cancer Risk (per million) | | | | | | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| | Exposure Duration (years) | Age | Year | Age Sensitivity Factor | DPM | Benzene | Ethylbenzene | Formaldehyde | Naphthalene | 1,3 Butadiene | Acetaldehyde | DPM | Benzene | Ethylbenzene | Formaldehyde | Naphthalene | 1,3 Butadiene | Acetaldehyde | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0.25 | -0.25 - 0* | 2021 | 10 | 0.0494 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.6713 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.67 |
| 1 | 0.4 | 0 - 1 | 2021 | 10 | 0.0494 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 3.4206 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 3.42 |
| 2 | 1 | 1 - 2 | 2022 | 10 | 0.0252 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 1.1331 | 0.1569 | 0.0346 | 0.0006 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.00003 | 1.33 |
| 3 | 1 | 2 - 3 | 2023 | 3 | 0.0031 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0809 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.00002 | 0.11 |
| 4 | 1 | 3 - 4 | 2024 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.00002 | 0.03 |
| 5 | 1 | 4 - 5 | 2025 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.00002 | 0.03 |
| 6 | 1 | 5 - 6 | 2026 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.00002 | 0.03 |
| 7 | 1 | 6 - 7 | 2027 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.00002 | 0.03 |
| 8 | 1 | 7 - 8 | 2028 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.00002 | 0.03 |
| 9 | 1 | 8 - 9 | 2029 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.00002 | 0.03 |
| 10 | 1 | 9 - 10 | 2030 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.00002 | 0.03 |
| 11 | 1 | 10 - 11 | 2031 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.00002 | 0.03 |
| 12 | 1 | 11 - 12 | 2032 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.00002 | 0.03 |
| 13 | 1 | 12 - 13 | 2033 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.00002 | 0.03 |
| 14 | 1 | 13 - 14 | 2034 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.00002 | 0.03 |
| 15 | 1 | 14 - 15 | 2035 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.00002 | 0.03 |
| 16 | 1 | 15 - 16 | 2036 | 3 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0034 | 0.0247 | 0.0055 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.00002 | 0.03 |
| 17 | 1 | 16-17 | 2037 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | 0.00002 | 0.004 |
| 18 | 1 | 17-18 | 2038 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | 0.00002 | 0.004 |
| 19 | 1 | 18-19 | 2039 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | 0.00002 | 0.004 |
| 20 | 1 | 19-20 | 2040 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | 0.00002 | 0.004 |
| 21 | 1 | 20-21 | 2041 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | 0.00002 | 0.004 |
| 22 | 1 | 21-22 | 2042 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | 0.00002 | 0.004 |
| 23 | 1 | 22-23 | 2043 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | 0.00002 | 0.004 |
| 24 | 1 | 23-24 | 2044 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | 0.00002 | 0.004 |
| 25 | 1 | 24-25 | 2045 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | 0.00002 | 0.004 |
| 26 | 1 | 25-26 | 2046 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | 0.00002 | 0.004 |
| 27 | 1 | 26-27 | 2047 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | 0.00002 | 0.004 |
| 28 | 1 | 27-28 | 2048 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | 0.00002 | 0.004 |
| 29 | 1 | 28-29 | 2049 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | 0.00002 | 0.004 |
| 30 | 1 | 29-30 | 2050 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0105 | 0.0267 | 0.0002 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | 0.0004 | 0.0027 | 0.0006 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00005 | 0.00002 | 0.004 |
| Total Increased Cancer Risk | | | | | | | | | | | | 5.35 | 0.54 | 0.12 | 0.002 | 0.001 | 0.009 | 0.0003 | 6.03 |

* Third trimester of pregnancy