

City of Newark

Newark Police Department 37077 Newark Boulevard Newark, CA 94560



March 7th, 2023

2022 ANNUAL MILITARY EQUIPMENT USE REPORT & QUALIFYING EQUIPMENT INVENTORY

The acquisition and use of military equipment in our community may impact the public's safety and welfare. Our community has a right to know about funding, acquisition, or use of military equipment by the Newark Police Department (PD), as well as a right to participate in the local government's decision to fund, acquire, or use such equipment.

The Newark Police Department owns equipment defined as "military equipment" under California Government Code section 7070 subdivision (c). Newark PD does not possess any equipment received from the military, nor does it possess any equipment that was designed for military use. Newark PD does not participate in the Law Enforcement Support Officer (LESO) 10-33 program. The department does not currently receive or utilize surplus military equipment from the Federal government. It is the policy of the Newark Police Department to acquire and use equipment designed to enhance law enforcement's ability to ensure public safety and welfare.

Newark PD's Military Equipment Policy 709 requires the publication of an Annual Military Equipment Usage Report. Per Government Code section 7072, our annual report must include the following information:

- A summary of how the military equipment was used and the purpose of its use.
 - \circ $\;$ The Qualifying Equipment Inventory details usage of each item $\;$
- A summary of any complaints or concerns received concerning the military equipment.
 - Newark PD did not receive any complaints related to the use of military equipment in 2022.
- The results of any internal audits or information about violations of military equipment use policy and any actions taken in response.
 - All use of force incidents are reviewed by assigned Watch Commanders to ensure employees are performing their duties within guidelines set by department policy and applicable law. Reviews provide opportunities to reflect on officer actions, policies, procedures, legislation, training, and best practices. During the 2022 military equipment audit, no violations or concerns related to the use of military equipment were reported. Officers were found to be operating in a manner consistent with department policies and training.
- The total annual cost for each type of military equipment, including acquisition, personnel, training, transportation, maintenance, storage, upgrade, and other ongoing costs and from what source funds will be provided for the military equipment in the calendar year following submission of the annual military equipment report.
 - The Qualifying Equipment Inventory details the cost associated with all military equipment.



- The quantity possessed for each type of military equipment.
 - The Qualifying Equipment Inventory details the quantity of all military equipment.
- If the law enforcement agency intends to acquire additional military equipment in the next year, the quantity sought for each type of military equipment.
 - Newark PD intends to replace previously approved patrol rifles and intends to add five additional rifles to the equipment inventory for 2023. Any other purchases for Newark PD in 2023 include items needed to maintain inventory for previously approved military equipment which need to be repaired or replenished after being used in either the field or training environments. All items needed to be repaired or replenished are included in our policy and attached inventory, which was previously approved by City Council.
 - The department will be exploring the potential to acquire a miniature confined space capable UAS/Drone. Future attempts to obtain the UAS/Drone or any additional types of military equipment not expressly provided herein, will adhere to procedures set forth in the Government Code and our Military Equipment policy; this includes a public hearing for City Council approval prior to acquisition.
 - The Qualifying Equipment Inventory and all costs associated with the use of this equipment is believed to be consistent with the Military Equipment inventory list, policy, and department budget, previously approved by the City Council. It should be noted, these operating costs are good faith estimates which are subject to changes made by vendors and/or manufacturers based on variables related to availability, shipping, and general market increases.

Public Comment

Newark PD strongly considers the public's welfare, safety, civil rights, and civil liberties. In an effort for continued transparency, our department places high regard on public input related to the use of military equipment in our community. The department will hold a well-publicized and conveniently located community engagement meeting where members of the community may discuss and ask questions regarding the annual military equipment report. A meeting will be held within thirty days of posting this report on our department website.

Equipment Name: Unmanned Aircraft Syst	tems (UAS/Drones) – CA Gov't Code § 7070 (c)(1)
Quantity Owned/Sought: 4	Lifespan: 5 years
Equipment Capabilities: Remotely piloted aerial vehicle capable of providing live and recorded video images captured from aerial positions, including images enhanced by Forward Looking Infrared (FLIR), thermal and optical zoom lenses	
stills up to 20-megapixels. The Flight Autor range imaging cameras for a total of 5 directions. The Lightbridge HD video trans of 4.3mi (7km) with the ability to switch be also have increased capability by 520mAh DJI Mavic 2 Enterprise (quantity 3): The M 12MP sensor and FLIR thermal imaging se 30fps, or thermal imaging images and tem 44.7 mph, and the four-call LiPo battery pr also supports OcuSync 2.0 video transmiss	tom 4 Pro's camera shoots 4K/60fps at a bitrate of 100Mbps and nomy system adds dual rear vision sensors and two Time of Flight ections of obstacle sensing with a range of up to 30m in all smission system offers an extended maximum transmission range etween 2.4GHz and 5.8GHz. The aircraft's Intelligent Flight Battery to enable an extended flight time of 30 minutes. lavic 2 Enterprise Dual features a 24mm camera with a 1/2.3" nsor. The cameras can capture up to UHD 4K resolution video at nperature data. The Mavic 2 Enterprise can achieve speeds of up to rovides up to 31 minutes of flight time. The Mavic 2 Enterprise Dual sion system. Additionally, there are three modular accessories to The Mavic 2 Enterprise also has omnidirectional obstacle sensing.
 which include but are not limited to: 1. Major collision investigations and crime 2. Search for missing persons and rescue e 3. Natural disaster management. 4. Anytime a UAS would enhance public sa mitigation. 5. SWAT, tactical or other public safety, fir Only assigned personnel who have completed and the same same same same same same same sam	events. afety, improve operational safety, incident stabilization or incident
and privacy rights and Federal Aviation Ad Fiscal Impacts: DJI Phantom 4 Pro \$1500 DJI Mavic 2 Enterprise \$3350 each	•
Legal/Procedural Rules Governing Use: The use of a UAV is in accordance with Ne and FAA Regulation 14 CFR Part 107.	wark Police Department Policy – 613 – Unmanned Aircraft Systems
It is the policy of the NPD to utilize UAS or respects the privacy of our community, pu	nly for official law enforcement purposes, and in a manner that ursuant to State and Federal law.

Training Required:

Federal Aviation Administration "Part 107 – Remote Pilot License" and POST certified 24-hour Basic UAS Pilot course.

Annual Report 2022

Use Summary:

During the 2022 calendar year, the Newark Police Department documented (6) UAS/Drone deployments. In these cases, UAS/Drones were deployed to assist the Field Operations Division with active investigations to enhance officer safety and/or document fatal collision scenes. The deployment incidents included burglary, a high risk warrant, and collision investigations.

Complaints Received:

No complaints were received regarding UAS/Drone usage.

Internal Audit

A review of UAS/Drones deployments found their use was within policy and determined no violations of the military equipment use policy were identified.

Quantity Possessed: 4

Annual Cost:

There are no reoccurring costs with the possession of the UAS/Drones. Drone pilot operation is a collateral assignment in addition to regular duties. Training is completed on an annual basis depending on training needs. This training occurs during normal duty hours and when staffing allows.

Anticipated Purchase(s):

In the coming year there is an interest with purchasing (1) mini UAS/Drone to assist with the purpose above where the location is too confined for conventional UAS/Drone use.

Equipment Name: Robotex Avatar III/ Robotex Avata	
Quantity Owned/Sought:	Lifespan: 10 Years
Owned: (1) Robotex Avatar III	
(1) Robotex Avatar II	
	e handling of objects, reconnaissance missions, two-way
	ar III/ Robotex Avatar II are rugged, easy-to-use tactical nent and first-responders by allowing them to safely and
Purpose/Authorized Uses: To remotely gain visual/ a packages, and clear buildings, or for any other appro officers who have been trained in their proper use a	ved law enforcement purpose. Only to be utilized by
Fiscal Impacts: \$30,000 / unit	
Legal/Procedural Rules Governing Use: The use of a robot is in accordance with Newark Poli	ce Department Policy – 408– Special Weapons and
Tactics.	
It is the policy of the NPD to utilize robots only for of respects the privacy of our community, pursuant to S	ficial law enforcement purposes, and in a manner that
The use of an unmanned, remotely piloted, powered	
considerations. Absent a warrant or exigent circumsi	
-	cord or transmit images of any location where a person
	, residence, yard, enclosure). Post Hoc authorization is
required per Penal Code § 632.	
Training Required: Specialized yearly department tra	ining via NPD SWAT Personnel.
	ar Extended Reach Manipulator Arm (\$24,000 purchase anipulator Arm was obtained through State grant funds.
Annual	Report 2022
Use Summary:	
During the 2022 calendar year, the Newark Police De In this case, the Avatar was deployed to assist Field C during a high-risk building search.	epartment documented (1) Robotex Avatar deployment Dperations with searching a building for suspect(s)
Complaints Received:	
No complaints were received regarding Avatar usage	2.
Internal Audit	
A review of Avatar deployments found their use was	within policy and determined no violations of the
military equipment use policy were identified.	
Quantity Possessed: 2	

Annual Cost:

There are no reoccurring costs with the possession of the Robotex Avatar robots. An Avatar operator is a collateral assignment in addition to regular duties. Training with the Avatar occurs annually depending on training needs.

Anticipated Purchase(s):

We do not anticipate any purchases for the Avatar in the coming year.

Quantity Owned/Sought: 1	Lifespan: ~20 years
Equipment Capabilities: The vehicle is equipped with emergency lights/sires, r back-up camera, battering ram attachment, CS (tear g spot/flood lights. The vehicle is armored with a 0.5 – 1 0.50 caliber bullet.	rotating roof hatch, electric winches, running boards, gas) deployment attachment for battering ram, and
Manufacture Product Description: 2004 Lenco BearCat G1 Armored Rescue Vehicle (ARV operations units within the US Law Enforcement com LASD SEB, NYPD ESU, Boston PD and hundreds of Fed made the BearCat G1 part of their standard operating characteristics and maneuverability in tight urban set	munity. Since the early 2000s, agencies such as LAPD, eral, State and Local Law Enforcement agencies have g procedure. The G1 has excellent on-road driving
and SWAT personnel for the safe transport of person	gerous high risk tactical operations, training, communit
Fiscal Impacts: The cost of the ARV was approximately \$160,000. The	enco, on a lease agreement, which was budgeted and
Legal/Procedural Rules Governing Use: The use of the ARV may be considered a show of forc 300 – Use of Force and Policy 408.5.2 - Special Weapo It is the policy of the Department to use the ARV only accordance with California State law regarding the op	for official law enforcement purposes, and in
electronic/mechanical functions on the vehicle and a training and are expected to maintain a higher level o personnel who have completed training and possess a	prior to use. Training will include basic knowledge of driving exercise. SWAT personnel will receive advanced f operational knowledge and expertise. Only NPD a valid California Driver's License will be authorized to of an ARV would result in serious bodily injury or death
	eport 2022
Annual R	

07/17/2022 Mutual Aid SWAT Assist for Union City PD Search Warrant for Shooting Suspect 08/29/2022 Response to an Armed Subject 09/06/2022 Mutual Aid Assist Stanislaus County Sheriff's Office Suspect Apprehension of Rape Suspect

In an additional (8) deployments the ARV was used as an educational tool for public relation events: Civic Center Open House, Boy Scouts Tour, Newark Days, Faith and Blue Event, and several school tours.

Complaints Received:

No complaints were received regarding ARV usage.

Internal Audit

A review of ARV deployments determined that its use was within policy and no violations of the military equipment use policy were identified.

Quantity Possessed: 1

Annual Cost:

Although there is no specialized reoccurring annual cost with the possession of this vehicle, there are routine maintenance costs for its upkeep, which are in-line with the upkeep of other fleet vehicles.

Anticipated Purchase(s):

Equipment Name: City of Newark- Mobile Command V	/ehicle (MCV) CA Gov't Code § 7070 (c)(5)
Quantity Owned/Sought: 1	Lifespan: 25 years
Equipment Capabilities: The vehicle is capable of being used as a mobile command center, a temporary emergency operations center, for crisis negotiations, and as a dispatch center. The vehicle is capable of transporting personnel and equipment. The vehicle can be separated into two separate work areas by partitions to serve multiple functions simultaneously.	
The Mobile Command vehicle serves as a resour resources, and location for centralized and unified	ce management center, rallying point for outside I command.
Manufacture Product Description: LDV Model SS28RC-10CC SO243022. The Newark Police Department Mobile Command Vehicle is an 18' dry van with a cab-to-axle length of 120". It is built on a 2019 Ford F-550 Regular Cab 2WD single rear axle gasoline chassis. 19,500-lb with rear spring suspension and hydraulic brakes. It is painted white with police graphics affixed to the sides of the vehicle.	
Purpose/Authorized Uses: To be used for critical incident callouts, as a temporary emergency operations center, as a backup dispatch center, as a crisis negotiation workspace, or for other approved law enforcement purpose. The Mobile Command vehicle serves as a resource management center, rallying point for outside resources, and location for centralized and unified command. The Mobile Command Vehicle can be used by staff who have been properly trained in the safe handling of the vehicle.	
Fiscal Impacts: Total cost of the Mobile Command Vehicle was \$211,000. \$135,000 was funded by State Grant and the remainder \$76,000 was allocated through a General Fund Budget Amendment from the 2018-2020 Biennial Budget.	
Legal/Procedural Rules Governing Use: It is the policy of the Department to use the MCV only accordance with California State law regarding the ope	• • •
Training Required: Members of the Crisis Negotiations Team and Tactical Dispatchers receive annual training on the internal electrical system.	
Annual Re	eport 2022
Use Summary: During the 2022 calendar year, the Newark Police Dep (MCV) deployments. In these cases, the MCV was dep resource management center for public relations even On one occasion the MCV was used as an operations c during a Field Operations incident.	loyed to assist the Field Operations Division as a ts where the public could connect with city personnel.

Complaints Received:

No complaints were received regarding MCV usage.

Internal Audit

A review of MCV deployments determined its use was within policy and no violations of the military equipment use policy were identified.

Quantity Possessed: 1

Annual Cost:

There is a general ongoing maintenance cost (oil changes, vehicle service etc.) including DMV registration in accordance with other department fleet vehicles. There are no other specialized costs with this equipment. No formalized training is required to drive this class "C" vehicle.

Anticipated Purchase(s):

There is no anticipated purchase of this equipment in the coming future.

Equipment Name: Patrol Rifles - Colt AR-15	5 ; CA Gov't Code § 7070 (c)(10)	
Quantity Owned/Sought: 30	Lifespan: 10 years	
those that exceed the capabilities of a serv	ately stopping an armed subject at various distances to include vice pistol. The .223 / 5.56 cartridge is used as a lethal option projectile is capable of penetrating soft body armor being worn by	
Manufacture Product Description: The Carbine Rifle is a lightweight, air-coole barrel lengths varying from 10.3 to 16 inch • COLT AR-15 Carbine Patrol Rifle: 29 • Rock River Arms AR-15 Carbine Pat	5	
greater distances than a handgun, if preser	recision weapons to address a threat with more precision and/or nt and feasible.	
Fiscal Impacts: \$1,050 ea		
Legal/Procedural Rules Governing Use: All applicable State, Federal and Local laws governing police use of force. Newark Police Department Policy 300 – Use of Force, Policy 312.3.2 – Firearms – Patrol Rifles, Policy 408.5.2 - Special Weapons and Tactics – Equipment.		
Possession of short barreled rifles by police officers is governed by Penal Code § 33220. Possession of assault weapon by police officers in the discharge of their duties is governed by Penal Code § 30625.		
Training Required: Officers must successfully complete a CA POST certified 16-hour tactical rifle course as well as regular department firearms training and qualifications as required by law and policy.		
Proficiency training shall be monitored and documented by POST certified firearms instructors. All training and proficiency for firearms will be documented in the officer's training file.		
	Annual Report 2022	
	< Police Department documented (2) patrol rifle deployments rifles were deployed in accordance with training needs to qualify n authorized police range.	
Complaints Received: No complaints were received regarding patrol rifle usage.		
Internal Audit A review of the patrol rifle deployments found their use was within policy and no violations of the military equipment use policy were identified.		
Quantity Possessed: 30		
Annual Cost: There are no reoccurring costs with the po which occur randomly.	ssession of the patrol rifles except for replacement of broken parts	

Anticipated Purchase(s): In the coming year the department anticipates replacing the current (30) patrol rifles and purchasing (5) additional rifles.

Equipment Name: M4 Style Platform Auto	matic SWAT Rifle; CA Gov't Code § 7070 (c)(10)	
Quantity Owned/Sought: 15	Lifespan: 10 yrs	
those that exceed the capabilities of a serv designed to stop a violent encounter. The by armed subjects.	ately stopping an armed subject at various distances to include vice pistol. The .223 / 5.56 cartridge is used as a lethal option projectile is capable of penetrating soft body armor being worn	
Manufacture Product Description:		
• Sig Sauer SIG516 10.5-inch M4 style platform, fully automatic, pushrod gas system rifles in 5.56 caliber with flip up rear adjustable sights: 6		
• Colt 10.5-inch M4 style platform, f up rear adjustable sights: 6	fully automatic, pushrod gas system rifles in .223 caliber with flip	
• Bushmaster 10.5-inch M4 style platform, fully automatic, pushrod gas system rifles in .223 caliber with flip up rear adjustable sights: 3		
Purpose/Authorized Uses: To be used as precision weapons to addres handgun, if present and feasible.	ss a threat with more precision and/or greater distances than a	
Fiscal Impacts: \$2,100 ea.		
Legal/Procedural Rules Governing Use: All applicable State, Federal and Local laws governing police use of force. Newark Police Department Policy 300 – Use of Force, Policy 312.3.2 – Firearms – Patrol Rifles, Policy 408.5.2 - Special Weapons and Tactics – Equipment. Possession of short barreled rifles by police officers is governed by Penal Code § 33220. Possession of		
assault weapon by police officers in the dis	scharge of their duties is governed by Penal Code § 30625.	
approved tactical rifle course. 2) successfu enrolled in or successfully completed a PO	T Team Members who have: 1) completed a 16 hour POST Illy passed the NPD SWAT Rifle Qualification course and 3) IST approved Basic SWAT School course shall be authorized to Dontinually display proficiency by successfully passing quarterly (4)	
Proficiency training shall be monitored and documented by POST certified firearms instructors. All training and proficiency for firearms will be documented in the officer's training file.		
Annual Report 2022		
	k Police Department documented (5) SWAT rifle deployments. In accordance with training needs to qualify and maintain police range.	
Complaints Received: No complaints were received regarding pa	trol rifle usage.	

Internal Audit

A review of the SWAT rifle deployments determined their use was within policy and no violations of the military equipment use policy were identified.

Quantity Possessed: 15

Annual Cost:

There are no reoccurring costs with the possession of the SWAT rifles except for replacement of broken parts which occur randomly.

Anticipated Purchase(s):

Equipment Name: Compact Heckler Koch Su	ıbmachine Gun; CA Gov't Code § 7070 (c)(10)
Quantity Owned/Sought: 7	Lifespan: 10 Years
include those that exceed the capabilities of	f accurately stopping an armed subject at various distances to f a service pistol. It is a lightweight, air-cooled, gas operated, a short-barreled weapon which allows a trained officer better uracy than a handgun.
of handling in confined spaces. The barrels a high strength steel and modern polymers. • Heckler and Koch MP5 40cal with sa	g a blowback operating system for reliability, accuracy, and ease are cold hammer forged with the body consisting of stamped afe/semi/3 rd burst/auto selector switch .40cal: 2 afe/semi/3 rd burst/auto selector switch 9mm: 5
Purpose/Authorized Uses: To be used as precision weapons to address handgun, if present and feasible.	a threat with more precision and/or greater distances than a
Fiscal Impacts: \$3,025 per rifle	
300 – Use of Force, Policy 312.3.2 – Firearm Equipment. Possession of short-barreled rifles by police	governing police use of force. Newark Police Department Policy s – Patrol Rifles, Policy 408.5.2 - Special Weapons and Tactics – officers is governed by Penal Code § 33220. Possession of harge of their duties is governed by Penal Code § 30625.
department firearms training and qualificati	OST certified 16-hour tactical rifle course as well as regular ons as required by law and policy. eted NPD sub gun range qualification are authorized to use
Annual Report 2022	
Use Summary: During the 2022 calendar year, the Newark deployments.	Police Department documented (0) HK submachine gun
Complaints Received: No complaints were received regarding patr	ol rifle usage.
Internal Audit No internal audit was conducted as there we	ere no deployments for 2022
Quantity Possessed: 7	
Annual Cost: There are no reoccurring costs with the poss	session of the HK submachine guns.
Anticipated Purchase(s): There are no anticipated purchases for the c	coming year.

Equipment Name: .308 Bolt Action Rifle – Ac (c)(10)	ccuracy International AE and ammo; CA Gov't Code § 7070
Quantity Owned/Sought: 2	Lifespan: 10 years
The rifle is capable of accurately stopping ar exceed the capabilities of a service pistol. A	bles the stopping of an armed subject at a safe distance. In armed subject at various distances to include those that Idditionally, the rifle, paired with the scope, creates a system Per real time information through observation at safe distances.
Manufacture Product Description:	
single .308 caliber shot from a short action r precision accuracy in a powerful and rugged capacity magazine, manual safety, synthetic	n rifle manufactured for precision shooting. The rifle delivers a rifle system. The Accuracy International AE rifle delivers I design. Features include a 24 inch floating barrel, a 5 round stock, carbon steel barrel, a Nightforce scope and Harris bi- gaging dangerous targets out to 600 meters and can be used for ife distances.
Purpose/Authorized Uses: Accuracy International precision rifles are to be used exclusively by officers assigned to the SWAT Sniper Team. These rifles are typically deployed with the SWAT Sniper Team during high-risk SWAT operations and special events or instances wherein Sniper Over Watch Teams are needed.	
Fiscal Impacts: \$5,500 each.	
Legal/Procedural Rules Governing Use: All applicable State, Federal and Local laws g 300 – Use of Force, Policy 312 – Firearms, Po	governing police use of force. Newark Police Department Policy olicy 408 - Special Weapons and Tactics.
Training Required: SWAT Snipers must successfully complete SWAT school. SWAT Snipers must attend a 40 hour POST approved Basic Sniper School, and regularly train and qualify with various weapons systems including the .308 bolt action Sniper rifle to maintain proficiency. Proficiency training shall be monitored and documented by POST certified firearms instructors. All training and proficiency for firearms will be documented in the officer's training file.	
Annual Report 2022	
Use Summary: During the 2022 calendar year, the Newark deployments.	Police Department documented (0) .308 Bolt Action Rifle
Complaints Received: No complaints were received regarding .308	Bolt Action Rifle usage.

Internal Audit

No internal audit was conducted as there were no deployments for 2022

Quantity Possessed: 2

Annual Cost:

There are no reoccurring costs with the possession of the .308 Bolt Action Rifle.

Anticipated Purchase(s):

Equipment Name: CS Gas systems- CA Gov't Code § 7070 (c)(12)		
Quantity Owned/Sought:	Lifespan: 5 years	
<u>Owned:</u>		
(20) CTS Irritant Munitions 5230B – CS Baffled Canister Grenade		
Sought :		
(30) CTS Irritant Munitions 4330 – 40MM CS Liquid Barricade Projectile		
(12) CTS Irritant Munitions 9430 – CS Tear Ball Grenade		
(12) CTS Irritant Munitions 5430 – CS Flameless Expulsion Canister		
(12) CTS Irritant Munitions 6230 – CS Canister Grenade		
(25) CTS 40mm Munitions 4530 – 40mm Frangible Impact- CS Powder		
Equipment Capabilities: The use of CS Gas causes mucous membranes and exposed skin to become inflamed resulting in a temporary respiratory effect and discomfort.		
Manufacture Product Description:		
CTS Irritant Munitions 4330 – 40MM CS Liquid Barricade Projectile – Spin Stabilized, 4.1" long liquid CS filled projectile penetrates intermediate barriers and delivers irritant agents into an adjacent room.		

CTS Irritant Munitions 9430 – CS Tear Ball Grenade – "Rubber – ball" style grenades that upon initiation eject a powder payload of CS into a radius surrounding the device. Tear balls are primarily used for crowd control in indoor and outdoor situations.

CTS Irritant Munitions 5230B – CS Baffled Canister Grenade – Pyrotechnic grenade designed for indoor use delivering a maximum amount of irritant smoke throughout multiple rooms with minimal risk of fire.

CTS Irritant Munitions 5430 – CS Flameless Expulsion Canister Grenade – Large diameter flameless grenade posing no risk of fire and discharging a large powder payload instantaneously through multiple emission ports.

CTS Irritant Munitions 6230 – CS Canister Grenade – Pyrotechnic canister grenade emitting smoke through multiple emission ports for 30 to 40 seconds.

CTS 40mm Munitions 4530 – 40mm Frangible Impact- CS Powder – 40mm multi-effect munition delivering greater energy on the target with extreme accuracy and simultaneously dispersing a cloud of irritant or marking power.

Purpose/Authorized Uses:

Less lethal weapon systems may limit the escalation of conflict where employment of lethal force is prohibited or undesirable. In order to control subjects who are violent or who demonstrate the intent to be violent, tear gas may be used for crowd control, crowd dispersal or against barricaded suspects based on the circumstances. Only the Watch Commander, Incident Captain or SWAT Commander may authorize the delivery and use of tear gas, and only after evaluating all conditions known at the time and determining that such force reasonably appears justified and necessary. When practicable, fire personnel should be alerted or summoned to the scene prior to the deployment of tear gas to control any fires and to assist in providing medical aid or gas evacuation if needed.

Fiscal Impacts:

CTS Irritant Munitions 4330 – 40MM CS Liquid Barricade Projectile - <u>\$23.37 / unit</u>

CTS Irritant Munitions 9430 – CS Tear Ball Grenade - \$ 44.49 / unit

CTS Irritant Munitions 5430 – CS Flameless Expulsion Canister Grenade - \$42.35 / unit

CTS Irritant Munitions 6230 – CS Canister Grenade - $\frac{$27.19}{}$ / unit

CTS 40mm Munitions 4530 – 40mm Frangible Impact- CS Powder - \$26.51 / unit

CTS Irritant Munitions 6230 – CS Canister Grenade - <u>\$41.93 / unit</u>

Legal/Procedural Rules Governing Use:

The use of this equipment is governed by Newark Police Department Policy 300 – Use of Force, Policy 308.6 Control Devices and Techniques – Tear Gas Guidelines. Policy 312.3.3 - Firearms – Shotguns, Policy 467 – First Amendment Assemblies.

Tear gas is governed by Penal Code § 22810.

Additionally, use of kinetic projectiles and chemical agents for crowd control purposes is specifically governed by Penal Code § 13652.

Training Required:

Specialized yearly department training via a POST Certified Chemical Weapons Instructor.

Other:

CTS Irritant Munitions 4330 – 40MM CS Liquid Barricade Projectile, CTS Irritant Munitions 5230B – CS Baffled Canister Grenade, and CTS Irritant Munitions 6230 – CS Canister Grenade only to be utilized by properly trained NPD SWAT Personnel. CTS Irritant Munitions 9430 – CS JetLite Rubber Ball Grenade, CTS Irritant Munitions 5430 – CS Flameless Expulsion Canister Grenade, and CTS 40mm Munitions 4530 – 40mm Frangible Impact- CS Powder only to be utilized by properly trained NPD SWAT/ Crowd Management Team (CMT) personnel.

(3) converted shotgun with cup launcher attachment, to only be utilized in conjunction with CTS Irritant Munitions 5230B – CS Baffled Canister Grenade for deployment into a structure.

Annual Report 2022

Use Summary:

During the 2022 calendar year, the Newark Police Department documented (1) CS Gas systems deployment. In this case, CS gas was deployed in accordance with training needs to qualify and maintain proficiency with the gas at an authorized police training facility.

Complaints Received:

No complaints were received regarding CS gas usage.

Internal Audit

A review of the CS gas deployment found their use was within policy and no violations of the military equipment use policy were identified. We discovered during the replacement of expired CS gas supplies that our vendor included an additional CTS 4530 40mm Munition.

Quantity Possessed: Varied based on device listed above

Annual Cost:

There are no reoccurring costs with the possession of the CS gas.

Anticipated Purchase(s):

Equipment Name: CTS 7290 – Flash Bang CA Gov't Code § 7070 (c)(12)

Quantity Owned/Sought: Owned (32)/ Sought (40) Lifespan: 5 Years

Equipment Capabilities: The device is intended to create a diversion during critical incidents in which the device deflagrates, emitting a bright light and thunderous noise to distract potentially dangerous individuals.

Manufacture Product Description: The CTS 7290 – Flash Bang is the standard for diversionary flash-bang devices. The 7290 produces 165-180db and 6-8 million candela of light output. The patented design of the 7290, incorporates a porting system that eliminates movement of the body at detonation even if the top or bottom of the device should be in contact with a hard surface. In addition, internal adjustments have greatly reduced smoke output. The device is an ATF-controlled Class C explosive device.

Purpose/Authorized Uses: Used during critical incidents as a diversionary device to disorient/ distract potentially dangerous individuals. Device shall only be used by officers who have been trained in their proper use and deployment. Situations for use of the device may include but are not limited to - 1) In hostage and barricaded subject situations. 2) In high-risk warrant (search/ arrest) services where there may be extreme hazards to officers. 3) During Riot/ Crowd control and civil unrest incidents 4) During other high-risk situations where their use would enhance officer safety and a tactical advantage can be obtained. 5) During training exercises or approved demonstrations.

Fiscal Impacts: \$39.58/ CTS 7290 – Flash Bang

Legal/Procedural Rules Governing Use:

The use of flashbangs is governed by Newark Police Department Policy 300 – Use of Force and Policy 408.5.2 - Special Weapons and Tactics – Equipment.

It is the policy of the NPD to utilize diversion devices only for official law enforcement purposes, and pursuant to State and Federal law regarding the use of force.

Training Required: Specialized yearly department training via a POST Certified Noise-Flash-Diversionary Device Instructor.

Other: CTS 7290 – Flash Bang only to be utilized by properly trained NPD SWAT/ CMT Personnel.

Annual Report 2022

Use Summary:

During the 2022 calendar year, the Newark Police Department documented (5) flash bang system deployments. In these (5) cases, flash bangs were deployed during training in accordance with training needed to qualify and maintain proficiency with the device at an authorized police training facility.

Complaints Received:

No complaints were received regarding flash bang usage.

Internal Audit

A review of flash bang deployments determined that their use was within policy and no violations of the military equipment use policy were identified.

Quantity Possessed: 32

Annual Cost:

There are no reoccurring costs with the possession of these devices.

Anticipated Purchase(s):

Quantity Owned/Sought: 3	Lifespan: 10 yrs
Equipment Capabilities: The TAC-SF se	mi-automatic pepperball launcher can launch over 250 .68 calibre AVA (OC) at an approximate distance of 150 feet per air tank charge
	perball TAC-SF is a compact lightweight modular launcher constructed calibre round projectiles using a high-capacity air pressure system.
gas launcher delivers the projectiles with powder, the potential exists for the pro Therefore, personnel using a pepper pr	hat are filled with a derivative of OC powder. Because the compresse th enough force to burst the projectiles on impact and release the OC ojectiles to inflict injury if they strike the head, neck, spine or groin. rojectile system should not intentionally target those areas, except he suspect poses an imminent threat of serious bodily injury or death
Fiscal Impacts: \$1,900 ea.	
Pepper Projectile Systems. It is the police	e Department Policy 308.47.2 Control Devices and Techniques – cy of the NPD to utilize PepperBall only for official law enforcement ederal law, including those regarding the use of force.
Additionally, use of kinetic projectiles a governed by Penal Code § 13652.	and chemical agents for crowd control purposes is specifically
the specific device. Proficiency training shall be monitored agent instructors.	ned in the use of Kinetic Energy Projectile Device are certified to carra and documented by POST certified less-lethal munitions and chemica devices will be documented in the officer's training file.
	Annual Report 2022
deployments. In (2) cases, the Pepperb critical high stress incidents in a less that	wark Police Department documented (3) Pepperball system ball system was used to assist the Field Operations Division during an lethal capacity. (1) incident was in accordance with training ency with the gas at an authorized police range. The Pepperball ntrol situations.
Complaints Received: No complaints were received regarding	the Pepperball system usage.
No complaints were received regarding Internal Audit	nents determined their use was within policy and no violations of

Annual Cost:

There is no reoccurring cost for the possession of the Pepperball launchers. Forecasted costs related to maintaining inventory for previously approved Pepperball ammunition which occasionally needs to be replenished after being used in either the field or training environments.

Anticipated Purchase(s):

There are no anticipated purchases of Pepperball systems in the coming year.

Equipment Name: LMT Defense 40mm Launcher with (c)(14)	40mm kinetic energy projectiles- CA Gov't Code § 7070	
Quantity Owned/Sought:	Lifespan: 10 Years (Defense Technology 1425 – 40mm LMT Tactical Single Launcher, Expandable Stock)	
Owned:	5 years (Defense Technology 6325- Exact Impact	
(28) Defense Technology 1425 – 40mm LMT Tactical Single Launcher, Expandable Stock	40mm Standard Range Sponge Round)	
(180) Defense Technology 6325 – Exact Impact 40mm Standard Range Sponge Round		
Equipment Capabilities: Kinetic energy projectiles, wh serious physical injury and can be used to de-escalate kinetic projectiles are fired from 40 mm launchers.		
Manufacture Product Description:		
Defense Technology 1425 – 40mm LMT Tactical Single launcher that features an expandable ROGERS Super S light rail. The ambidextrous Lateral Sling Mount (LSM) point sling attachment. The launcher will fire standard cartridge length. The Picatinny Rail Mounting System v systems.	toc and an adjustable Integrated Front Grip (IFG) with and QD mounting systems allow both a single and two 40mm less lethal ammunition, up to 4.8 inches in	
Defense Technology 6325 – Exact Impact 40mm Standard Range Sponge Round – a point-of-aim, point-of- impact direct-fire round. This lightweight, high-speed projectile consisting of a plastic body and sponge nose that is spin stabilized via the incorporated rifling collar and the 40mm launcher's rifled barrel. The round utilizes smokeless powder as the propellant, and, therefore, have velocities that are extremely consistent. Used for crowd control, patrol, and tactical applications.		
Purpose/Authorized Uses: To limit the escalation of conflict where employment of lethal force is prohibited or undesirable. Situations for use of the Kinetic Energy Projectiles may include, but are not limited to: 1) Self destructive, dangerous and/or combative individuals. 2) Riot/ Crowd control and civil unrest incidents. 3) Circumstances where a tactical advantage can be obtained. 4) Potentially vicious animals. 5) Training exercises or approved demonstrations.		
Fiscal Impacts: \$725.00/ Defense Technology 1425- 40 \$19.30/ Defense Technology 6325 – Exact Impact 40m		
Legal/Procedural Rules Governing Use: The use of 40m Police Department Policy 300 – Use of Force, 308.9 - C Projectile Guidelines and Policy 497 - First Amendmen	ontrol Devices and Techniques – Kinetic Energy	
Additionally, use of kinetic projectiles and chemical agents for crowd control purposes is specifically		

Training Required:

Only those officers who have been trained in the use of Kinetic Energy Projectile Device are certified to carry the specific device.

Proficiency training shall be monitored and documented by a certified less-lethal munitions instructor.

All training and proficiency for control devices will be documented in the officer's training file.

Other: Defense Technology 1425 – 40mm LMT Tactical Single Launcher, Expandable Stock can be utilized by properly trained NPD SWAT Personnel for the deployment of CTS Irritant Munitions 4330 – 40mm CS Liquid Barricade Projectile. Defense Technology 1425 – 40mm LMT Tactical Single Launcher, Expandable Stock can be utilized by properly trained NPD SWAT/CMT Personnel for the deployment of CTS 40mm Munitions 4530 – 40mm Frangible Impact- CS Powder.

Annual Report 2022

Use Summary:

During the 2022 calendar year, the Newark Police Department documented (8) LMT 40mm deployments. In (7) of these incidents, the 40mm was deployed to assist the Field Operations Division during critical incidents with the apprehension of suspect offenders. In (1) incident the 40mm was used in accordance with training needs to qualify and maintain proficiency with the gas at an authorized police range. There were no 40mm deployments for crowd control purposes.

Complaints Received:

An internal audit revealed that no complaints were received regarding this equipment.

Internal Audit

A review of the 40mm deployments determined their use was within policy and no violations of the military equipment use policy were identified.

Quantity Possessed: 28

Annual Cost:

There are no reoccurring costs with the possession of the LMT 40mm launcher units. Forecasted costs related to maintaining inventory for previously approved 40mm ammunition which occasionally needs to be replenished after being used in either the field or training environments.

Anticipated Purchase(s):

There are no anticipated LMT 40mm launcher unit purchases for this year.